ARABOTIMES

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Kingdom will continue its Islamic duties: King Fahd

Saudis determined S IOOOCE IUD GEFUCE RIYADH; March 29, (Agenrinstally will continue building its military defences despite a veiled Israeli threat to launch RIYADH; March 29, (Agenrices): King Fahd of Saudi Arabia has said his country will continue building its military defences despite a veiled Israeli threat to launch RIYADH; March 29, (Agenrices): King Fahd of Saudi Arabia has said his country will continue building its military defences despite a veiled Israeli threat to launch RIYADH; March 29, (Agenrices): King Fahd of Saudi Arabia has said his country will continue building its military defences despite a veiled Israeli threat to launch RIYADH; March 29, (Agenrices): King Fahd of Saudi Arabia has said his country will continue building its military defences despite a veiled Israeli threat to launch An umber of Arab and Islamic countries have sent messages of support after the Israeli threat. US President Reagan warned Mukespit to real rices and Madina, Islam's holiest shrines. An umber of Arab and Islamic countries have sent messages of support after the Israeli threat. US President Reagan warned

veiled Israeli threat to launch a pre-emptive strike against missiles the kingdom bought from China, the Saudi news agency reported.

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The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia will pursue its ratified defensive programmes and will continue its Islamic and Arab duties," the agency quoted the Saudi monarch as saying.

Danger

Information Minister Ali Shaer said Fahd made the remarks at a cabinet meeting to discuss the "solidarity" expres-sed by Arab and other friendly nations toward "repeated Israeli threats to strike at the missiles that the kingdom has purchased to defend its territory and holy

WASHINGTON, March 29, (Reuter): Senator Robert Dole

quit the Republican presidential

race today with an appeal to his party to rally behind Vice

"You come to trust your ins-

tincts to tell you when it's over. In

my heart I know that time is

now," Dole told a Senate caucus

INSIDE

President George Bush.

room gathering.

Dole quits

against the intermediate-range CSS-2 missiles.

The aide, Yossi Ben Aharon, said Israel has acquired the reputation of not waiting until a "potential danger becomes a

The CSS-2 missile, with a range of 2,200 miles (3,500 km), is capable of hitting any Middle East capital, including Tel Aviv, but Saudi officials have stressed that the missiles would not be equipped with nuclear warheads and were only intended for defensive purposes. Saudi Arabia confirmed last

week that it had bought the mis-

Fahd expressed his "deepest gratitude and appreciation" for



King Fahd

the messages of support from fellow Arab leaders, Shaer said.

The monarch also stressed Saudi Arabia's "legitimate right in pursuing our sovereignty over our land and defending our homeland and the Islamic sanctities," a reference to Makkah

Israel last week not to try to destroy the missiles. Saudi Deputy Defence Mini-ster Prince Abdel Rahman Bin Abdel Aziz has described the Israeli statements a "flagrant interference in affairs concerning

Reactions

sovereignty.'

the kingdom's security and

State-run Riyadh Radio quoted the defence officials as telling a graduation ceremony on Sunday at the Air Defence Academy in Jeddah, that Arab reactions "were very demonstrative and affirmed Arab solidarity in securing comprehensive Arab security against any foreign threat."

King Fahd will visit Egypt as

soon as possible, a senior Saudi

official said today.

"King Fahd will seize the first opportunity to coordinate with his brother President (Hosni) Mubarak to pay an official visit to Egypt as soon as possible," Prince Faisal Bin Fahd, head of the Saudi Youth Organisation, said after talks with Mubarak.

Message

Egypt's Middle East News Agency (Mena) quoted the prince as saying he handed Mubarak a message from King Fahd on bilateral relations. Saudi Arabia was one of 11

Arab states that restored full diplomatic relations with Egypt after the Arab League summit in Amman last November. Most League members cut ties over Cairo's 1979 peace treaty with

Mubarak visited Riyadh in January as part of a tour of Gulf Arab states.

Asian women live longer

SAN FRANCISCO, March 29, (UPI): Asian women live seven years longer than white women and 20 years longer than black men, a San Francisco state

researcher reported yesterday. Dr Robert Schmidt, a professor of clinical science, studied ageing in California and Hawaii and said he had concluded that an extended family could be the

"One important thing that we've been looking at (in ageing research) has been the notion of social networking, of extended families living in the home, something that at least until recently has meant more social support

for people of Asian ancestry.' He noted that Hawaiians had the longest average lifespan of residents of any states and suggested that was because the extended family is a tradition in

Expect

He said Asian women in California can expect to live an average of 85.8 years and Asian men 79.2 years. Even the figure for Asian men is seven years longer than Hispanic men, eight years longer than white men and 14 years longer than black men,

He said another key to the long life for Asians was that they had a low accident rate and were far less likely than other ethnic groups to die in car accidents, accidental shootings or other

Baby born at **Airport Hotel**

A SRI LANKAN lady gave birth to a baby in her room at the

hours after the birth and contacted the airport doctor who arrived immediately and found both mother and baby doing well. They were then taken to Farwaniya Hospital.

hotel since it opened last year.

PLO mission

Judge Edmund Palmieri, after expressing doubts about the constitutionality of a law passed by Congress last year as part of an "anti-terrorism" drive. scheduled another hearing for to the streets in deserted streets, forcing UN workers to sleep in the agency's medical clinics.

Palestinian women wanting to cross into the Ramallah area argue with an israeli soldier as they are refused entry into the West Bank. (Reuter wirephoto)

Israel isolates occupied areas

RAMALLAH, Occupied West

Bank, March 29, (Agencies):

Israel's Army isolated the

occupied territories today, sever-

ing telephone links to the Gaza

Strip, reportedly shooting at cur-

few violators and barring some

foreign relief workers from the

Palestinians took to the

streets, some throwing

firebombs in protest. Troops

shot and wounded 11 Arabs,

including a 13-year-old girl,

according to the Army and Arab

Rabin and Chief of Staff Lt Gen.

Dan Shomron for the first time

threatened a long-term closure of

the areas is for three days."

Rabin told Israel Radio. "But

I've always said we have to adjust

our measures to confront every

imposing

The tough measures were aimed at quelling nearly four

months of Arab unrest by impos-

ing collective punishment on the

Palestinians and at banning jour-

nalists, who the Israelis blame,

Israeli Industry Minister Ariel

Sharon said today that the Pales-

tinian uprising could lead Arab

states to launch a surprise war

us today is how to prevent the

deteriorating situation from

bringing us a surprise Arab war,"

the hawkish former defence min-

for particularly harsh restric-

tions, in part because the upris-

ing began there on Dec 9 and also

because it is easier to cut off the

190-kilometre-long (6-mile-

long) Mediterranean strip.
"No human beings are on the

streets. It's like a cemetery. The

Army announced over louds-

peakers "anyone who leaves

their home will be shot," deposed

The Gaza Strip was singled out

ister said on Israel Radio.

"The central problem before

for fuelling the riots.

against Israel.

"For now, the decision to close

Defence Minister Yitzhak

West Bank.

the territories.

eventuality.'

Palestinians take

Foreign reporters appealed to the Supreme Court to overturn the closure order, the first in the territories since Israel captured them from Jordan and Egypt in the 1967 Middle East war.

The Army conducted mass detentions of Palestinians as soon as the restrictions went into affect, arresting 600 overnight, Israel Radio said.

The Palestine Press Service said 120 were jailed under special powers permitting six months detention without trial. The Army confirmed it was making mass arrests, but declined to give

Prevent

The measures were taken to prevent large-scale Arab noting on Wednesday, a PLO-ordered day of riots marking the 12th anniversary of Land Day, when Israeli soldiers killed six Arabs protesting land confiscation. Thousands of police were mobilised this evening in Arab towns in

At roadblocks in the West Bank, troops turned away a UN official and Save the Children director Chris George, despite an Army announcement that the closure would not affect international relief workers. The Army refused comment.

Both organisations said they would protest.

The United States said yesterday it regretted Israel's decision. to seal off the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip for three days.

"At this stage, I would say we regret the decision because of the impact it will have on commerce, on visits between family members and of course on press access," State Department Spokesman Charles Redman told reporters.

France described as "regrettable" Israel's unprecedented closures of the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

In Amman, the official Petra news agency said today that Jordan's King Hussein will donate his salary for March to help Palestinians protesting against Israel's occupation of the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

The UN Security Council will resume debate tomorrow on the situation in the Israeli-occupied territories, Arab League UN representative Clovis Maksoud

said today. Secretary-General Javier

Perez de Cuellar expressed "acute concern" today over the continuing killing of Palestinians in Israel's occupied territories.

Libyans abroad may return

LONDON, March 29, (UPI): Libyan leader Moammar Khaddafi today pledged all Libyans living abroad can return home without facing charges but added those who will stay abroad will be considered US or Israeli agents, Libyan Radio reported.

reporting a heavy Army presence

The official radio, monitored in London by the BBC, reported on a Khaddafi speech promising all Libyans living abroad they will not face prosecution. But he warned those who refuse will be considered foreign agents.

More than a dozen opponents of Khaddafi living abroad have been killed — apparently by Libyan government agents over the last several years.

"Libyans who are abroad are not conspirators," Khaddafi said in his speech. "They can all return to Libya unconditionally and without restrictions. But he who does not return is the agent who is linked with American and Israeli intelligence."

Khaddafi said he was "proud" that "freedom is being consolidated on Libyan land and that dignity is being bolstered", by his government

Car bomb in Kabul kills **Soviet** advisers

ISLAMABAD, March 29 (Reuter): A jeep packed with explosives exploded in a Kabul shopping street on Sunday, killing four Soviet advisers and another person, Western diplomatic sources in Islamabad said today.

The mid-morning blast ripped through shops in the Afghan capital's Shahr Nau district which is popular with Soviet troops and advisers and their families, they said.

The blast occurred despite heavy patrolling by trios of Soviet soldiers who frequently

stop and check passers-by. At least five other bombs have exploded in Kabul in the past week, killing three people. The diplomats said the bombings and

guerrilla rock attacks had intensified after a luli. In Moscow, a Soviet Foreign

Ministry spokesman denied that the Soviet advisers had been killed in the car bomb explosion.

The spokesman Gennady Gerasimov said he had spoken by telephone with Moscow's ambassador in Kabul after see-

ing the report. "He told me nothing happened, that all the Soviet advisers there are well and healthy," he

Efforts

The attacks coincided with Soviet efforts to prepare for a possible withdrawal of the Kremlin's 115,000 troops from

The sources said many people were injured in Sunday's blast which seemed aimed directly at Soviet personnel. It was not clear whether it was

planted by Muslim guerrillas or warring factions in the Sovietbacked Afghan government,

Some Western diplomats reported the Russians were preparing to hand over certain outposts to Kabul forces ahead

"There are concrete signs of

preparation for a Soviet withdrawal," one diplomat said.

mediated peace agreement was signed this month in Geneva.

Rebels rejected today a plan by the Kabul government to merge parts of two provinces along Afghanistan's border with the

ing one. Arab projects are mostly plagued by political disputes and it seems that Arabsat is a victim of these disputes. There it is, swimming lazily through space,

Zahed Matar

Tehran blamed for using poison gas

Iraq may attack Iranian cities with chemical bombs

NICOSIA, March 29, (Agencies): Iraq, charging Iran with using poison gas in its latest Gulf war offensive, threatened today to attack Iranian cities with chemical weapons as invading Revolutionary Guards reported advancing deeper into

Baghdad's official news agency said Iraqi warplanes hit two ships off Iran's Gulf coast during the night as the so-called "tanker war" flared.

There was no independent confirmation of the attacks, the fourth and fifth claimed by Iraq in less than a week, but shipping officials said they feared Iranian

retaliation. Iraqi-backed Iranian rebels including units of women fighters going into combat for the first time, appeared to have pushed into southwest Iran's oil-rich Khuzestan province around the

town of Fakkeh today. There was no independent confirmation of the reported push by the National Liberation Army of Iran (Mujahedeen-e-Khalq). But Iran, which claimed yesterday the rebel offensive was repulsed, said its warplanes bombed "enemy forces" in the Fakkeh region several miles (kilometres) inside Khuzestan

That indicated that the battle with the tank-led NLA rebels was still going on.

Ayatollah Khomeini's regime.

official Iraqi News Agency's Cairo office, said in the Egyptian capital an Iraqi government spokesman told him that "Iraq might choose a number of large Iranian cities to be the targets of chemical weapons as a deterrent and punitive measure.

Both sides in the 7 1/2-year-old Gulf war have been hammering

Irna quoted Iran's Parliament Speaker, Hashemi Rafsanjani, as saying his country is now producing its own missiles and shortly will be able to lob up to 20

weapons in Kurdistan last week

from repeating such attacks.

Iran had blamed Iraq for the chemical bomb attacks on the

Nuri Nayef, director of the

each other's cities with missiles. air raids and artillery for a month, causing hundreds of civilian casualties. Iraq said Iran shelled 10 border towns yesterday, killing civilians.

The NLA said yesterday that

15 rebel brigades, an estimated several thousand fighters, biggest offensive against

Charged

a day on Iraqi cities. Nayef told reporters that the unidentified spokesman charged that Iran deployed chemical

Kurdish towns of Halabja, Dojaila and Khormal on March 16-17.

bers were in action again today supporting Revolutionary Guards Tehran says have pushed

about 15 miles (25 kms) into the Darbandikhan region of northeast Iraq since March 16. The Iranian News Agency said Iranian naval forces attacked the dormant oil platform of Al Bakr off the Iraqi port of Faw in the northern Gulf. It said the plat-

form was set ablaze in the attack.

Iraq has admitted losing territory in Kurdistan, but has given no details. In New York, Iraq criticised a UN decision to send two experts to Iran to investigate the repor-ted chemical bombings in Kurdistan and urged the United

Nations to send another team to

check alleged murder and torture of Iraqi prisoners of war by Iran. Iraqi Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz said in a letter to UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar that the United Nations was ignoring Iran's use of chemical weapons and letting Iran drag its feet in implementing a ceasefire.

and Iraq may respond to stop it Warning of collision by mistake in Gulf

THE Soviet naval commander in the Gulf warned in an interview published yesterday of "coll-isions by mistake" between foreign fleets in the region and suggested the United States reduce the size of its Middle East

In an interview with a Kuwaiti daily newspaper, Gen. Valery Sergiev said: "We believe that this intensive naval presence is a source of great danger, because it creates a state of tension which could lead to a collision by mistake at any time."

Reduce

He insisted the Soviets have

He suggested the United States reduce its 16-unit Middle East force to four or five because that would be sufficient for the

Soviet vessels were first repor-

ted in the waterway in late 1986. The following year, their

Iraq has been trying to throttle Iran's oil revenues by hitting tankers ferrying its oil through the Gulf. Iran retaliates with strikes on neutral shipping lanes.

Sergiev said. The Soviet Union has been

vessels in the waterway, replacing the individual units. Sergiev described the situation in the Gulf as "extremely dif-ficult and tense." He also said he regretted he could not be

Netherlands and Belgium also have warships or minesweepers in the Gulf.

Sergiev said that his units would react "vigorously" against any Iranian attack on the Soviet units in the Gulf.

fatal mishaps.

Kuwait Airport Hotel.

PLO's UN mission.

Mayor Rashad Al Shawaa said. Received He said he saw soldiers fire on

a handful of Palestinians who left

their homes in his neighbour-

hood in defiance of the curfew. Shawaa said the telephone call from the AP was the first he had received in 26 hours. Most telephone lines to Gaza remained cut

Bernard Mills, the United Nations Relief and Works A hotel press release said the hotel staff were informed 10 Agency Director in Gaza, relayed a message by radio to UN "You have 650,000 people under house arrest," he said,

This is the second birth at the

NEW YORK, March 29, (Reuter): A federal judge today reserved decision on a plea by a group of religious leaders and civil libertarians to stop the US government from closing the

Afghanistan.

they said.

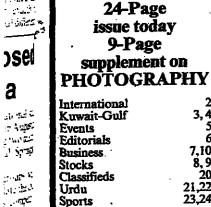
of a withdrawal.

The Kremlin offered to begin the pull-out on May 15 if a UN-

DAY BY DAY

THE Arab satellite cost more than \$300 million. It's active life is limited to only seven years before it must be replaced with a new one. Our question is: "How have the Arabs benefitted from this satellite?" I want to know what were its aims, and what did it achieve? The Arab satellite is a sleep-

relaxing and enjoying its long



آج ڪار دو صفحات ميں الجمودي فتقاحه فا صعودی عرب اینا وفاعی پردگرام جاری رکھے گا صفعوضہ علاقوں میں -ما خلاد اراز المانية الدار المانية الدارية الله دون المكام أورو المكام والمرود والما مراود مظاہرے جاری ہیں

کائل میں کار بم کار ہماکہ '
چار سوویت مشیر ملاک

ار انی ساحل کے قریب
دوسپر فینکروں پر عراقی حملے

کیاکتان کا میٹی پروگرام

WEATHER

FAIR weather will continue with light

○ يوسفيات

State of sea: slight High water: 11.00 am, 10.00 pm Low water: 5.00 am, 5.00 pm Sunrise: 5.40 am Sunset: 6.05 pm Maximum temperature recorded: Kawait: 29°C 84°F Ahmadi: 27°C 81°F railaka: 26°C 79°F Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait: 29°C 84°F Ahmadi: 27°C 81°F

Faileka: 26°C 79°F um temperature recorded: Kowait: 13°C 55°F Abmadi: 17°C 63°F ailaka: 18°C 64°F Maximum humidity recorded: Kuwait: 68 per cent Ahmadi: 72 per cent Failaka: 74 per cent Maximum humidity expected: Kuwait: 70 per cent Annadi: 74 per cent Fallaka: 76 per cent

ANC official in Paris

shot dead PARIS, March 29, (Reuter): An unidentified killer shot dead the Paris representative of the African National Congress (ANC) guerrilla group as she arrived for work today. South Africa denied ANC charges that

ANC representative for France, Belgium and Luxembourg, was shot five times with a .22 calibre rifle as she unlocked her office in the capital's run-down 10th dis-A spokesman for the ANC.

it was responsible for the death.

Police said Dulcie September,

which is fighting white minority domination in South Africa, blamed Pretoria for the killing.

Suggesting a power struggle within the ANC, Botha said serious differences arise among members of organisations "that use violence to attain political goals." Paris police said a worker from

a neighbouring office found Sep-tember's body outside her

fourth-floor office in a

dilapidated building near the

Gare du Nord rail terminus. The

key was still in the door.

Violence

only four units, including two minesweepers, in the Gulf. Other reports have said they have up to 10 vessels in the waterway and nearby, including two destrovers.

"We are in the Gulf for a limited period of time to provide protection for our tankers," he presence became more perman-ent as they escorted commercial ships flying their flag through the troubled waterway.

"We respect international law and refrain from entering territorial waters of Gulf states."

campaigning for the formation of a United Nations force to provide escort operations for all

optimistic about a quick end to the Iran-Iraq conflict. Britain, France, Italy, the

Pack nude bathers off: Indian MP

NEW DELHI, March 29, (AP): A lawmaker demanded in Parliament yesterday that foreign tourists found bathing in the nude on the palm-fringed beaches of Goa be deported to prevent "cultural aggression" against India.

Shantaram Naik, a member of the governing Congress Party from Goa, demanded to know from the Tourism Minister what steps were being taken against

Naik said in the lower house of Parliament that nudism amounted to "cultural aggression on this country."

Goa, a favourite tourist beach resort on the western coast of India, is known for its fun and music-loving people. But it also has become identified with permissiveness and nudity, mainly by foreign tourists.

Influence

Topless foreign women sprawled on the sand have led to a new form of "bird watching" by curious local residents. Community leaders say that nudism is a bad influence on the traditional Indian culture.

Crime and drug abuse also have risen sharply in the area since it became popular with the "Hippies" in the late 1960s, many of whom have settled there

permanently.
Although India gave the world the Kamasutra, a manifesto on the art of love-making, Western attitudes regarding sex have become a taboo and Western values are considered permissive by most Indians.

Meese aides resign ·

WASHINGTON, March 29, (AP): The No.2 official in the Justice Department and the head of the department's criminal division abruptly handed in their resignations today amid continuing legal problems for their boss, Attorney-General Edwin Meese IΠ.

Deputy Attorney-General Arnold Burns and Assistant Attorney-General William Weld announced in letters to President Reagan that they were stepping down. Both have been serving in their positions since Oct 17, 1986.

Tamil rebels blamed

Bomb in bus kills 9 in Sri Lanka

ter): A bomb in a sack of onions killed nine bus passengers in central Sri Lanka today in the latest attack by Tamil separatist guerrillas on Sinhalese civilians, military sources said.

They said 15 people were injured in the blast which occurred as the bus was passing a small village called Ratmalgahawewa, about 30 km (20 miles) from the sacred Buddhist city of Anuradhapura in the north-central province.

Police blamed the largest Tamil rebel group, the Libera-tion Tigers of Tamil Eelam, for the blast, saying all the victims were from the majority Sinhalese

Repudiated The police said 25 to 30 passengers were inside the bus. Seven of

them died instantly and two more in the Anuradhapura hosp-

The Tigers have repudiated a peace pact between Sri Lanka year-old Tamil rebellion in which more than 8,000 people have been killed.

The rebels are continuing their armed campaign to set up an independent homeland for minority Tamils.

The bus bomb followed a string of attacks on Sinhalese and Muslim villages in the East since the beginning of this month in which more than 100 civilians

Drive

While the inhabitants of the North are almsot entirely Tamils, the East has a mixture of Tamils, Sinhalese and Muslims. More than 90 per cent of the people in the north-central

province adjoining the Tamil homeland claimed by the rebels are Sinhalese. Three years ago Tamil rebels rampaged through the streets of

Anuradhapura killing 150 Sinhalese people. Parliamentary Affairs Mini-

Parliament last week the aim of the rebels was to drive the Sinhalese and Muslims away from the eastern province.

ster Vincent Perera told

Indian High Commissioner (ambassador) Jyotindra Nath Dixit said that one of the reasons for the attacks on Sinhalese was to turn public opinion against Indian peace-keeping troops stationed on the island so that they might be asked to withdrawn. Dixit also dismissed a report that Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi is willing to talk with Tamil leader Velupillai Prabhakaran on resolving the conflict.

More than 50,000 Indian troops have been deployed in the north and east to hunt down the

Tigers and disarm them.

Military sources said three Indian soldiers were killed yesterday by booby traps in separate incidents as they serched for Tigers in the eastern district of Trincomalee.

Floods in West Germany

Rhine stabilises to the relief of residents

BONN, West Germany, March 29, (AP): The Rhine River stopped just short of pouring into a section of Cologne today, but two people in Bavaria apparently died when another flooded river swept away their vehicle.

Cologne residents breathed a sigh of relief when the Rhine stabilised at 9.95 metres (32.3 feet). At 10 metres (32.5 feet), the river would have entered the city's low-lying old town area_ Experts predicted the Rhine floodwaters would slowly begin to recede.

Rescue workers were searching for a Volkswagen bus with two people that witnesses said was swept away by the flooded main river in the Bavarian city of Wuerzburg, where streets along the banks of the river were inundated.

Police said the witnesses reported seeing the headlights of the

The ALBA Ramadan quiz

bus in the floodwaters and heard cries for help. The vehicle had disappeared

by the time rescue workers arrived in boats, police said. Over the weekend and yesterday, rising waters in Bavaria forced the evacuation of thousands

of residents and farm animals. An elderly man died after suffering a heart attack in the flooded upper Bavarian town of Straubing, bringing the flood-related death toll to three,

officials said. Warned A 61-year-old Koblenz man

and three-year-old boy from Bamberg died over the weekend. Rhine area officials said late yesterday that their famed river would spill over dikes near Cologne early today if it contin-ued rising at the 2-centimetreper-hour (one-inch) rate, as

4 killed in gunfight with S. African troops

JOHANNESBURG, March 29, (Reuter): South African soldiers killed four suspected guerrillas in a gunfight near the northern border with Zimbabwe, a military spokesman said today.

The incident, the third since Friday in which 11 alleged African National Congress guerrillas have been killed, happened on Monday afternoon, Army spokesman Brigadier F. Botha said in a statement.

He said soldiers tracked seven men from just south of the Zimbabwe border towards the nominally independent homeland of Venda, killing four in a gun battle and wounding one. The rest escaped.

The incident happened within hours of a pre-dawn South African Army raid on an alleged ANC stronghold in neighbour-

Gunmen kill Japanese businessman

Philippine rebel leaders captured

MANILA, March 29, (AP): Unidentified gunmen killed a Japanese businessman today, and military officials announced the capture of two top communist rebel leaders.

The slaying of Akihiro Sato and the arrests came as the military went on maximum alert in Manila and elsewhere to forestall possible rebel attacks marking the 19th anniversary of the founding of the New People's Amny.

Renato de Villa and Brig. Gen.

AMRITSAR, March 29, (Reu-

ter): Sikh gunmen burst into a

north Indian village house and

massacred 10 members of a Sikh family including children and a

pregnant woman, police said

Five extremists sprayed

automatic fire at the family as

they are together in Kaura Vid-

haun villge, 67 km (40 miles) south-west of the Sikh holy city

Amritsar, last night, Amritsar

First reports from police said

the gunmen had attacked a

marriage party and killed the groom. They said later the mur-

dered family was celebrating the

Sikh militants fighting for a separate state in Punjab have

stepped up attacks recently, kill-

ing more than 200 people this month. The death toll so far this

year is more than 450 compared

visit of a newly-wed relative.

police said.

But the day proved to be a major setback for the rebels in their fight to overthrow the

Armed Forces Chief Gen.

They also said the military had

killed.

Alexander Aguirre, commander of the capital region, announced the arrests at separate news con-

Sikh extremists kill

family of 10 in Punjab

out yesterday's attempted assassination of Mayor Prospero Oreta of suburban Malabon. Oreta merely was wounded but

evidence the communists carried seven of his bodyguards were

De Villa said the military cap-tured Rafael Baylosis, Secretary-General of the outlawed Communist Party of the Philippines, and Benjamin de Vera, the central committee member in charge of rebel operations on southern Mindanao island. Four other rebels were arrested with them,

The attacks have risen despite the release this month of Sikh

high priests and dozens of susp-

ected militants detained without

trial after the Indian Army stor-

med the Golden Temple in

Amritsar, the Sikhs' holiest shrine, in 1984.

Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi

said in New Delhi yesterday that

his government had no intention

of opening a dialogue with Sikh

at a meeting with a group of

intellectuals. They discussed the

latest situation in Punjab in the

wake of the 59th constitutional

amendment bill which empowers

the government to extend the

president's rule up to three years

and declare emergency in the

of detained Sikh militants has

aroused speculation that the

Rajiv government might open

talks with the militants.

The recent release of a number

Rajiv was making the remarks

militants.

state of Punjab.

"This is certainly a big loss to the Communist Party of the

Philippines because these are very high-ranking personalities who have been (the) subject of many manhunts and many operations in the past," de Villa

Rounded up

Aguirre said the rebel leaders were captured this morning at their hideout in the Manila suburb of San Juan.

Later this afternoon, soldiers also captured Napoleon Manuel, allegedly the NPA logistics officer. Authorities gave no details of that raid.

Hours after the Oreta ambush,

unidentified gummen in a car \ killed the brother of a prominent leftist politician as he was driving another vehicle in suburban Quezon city. Police said they did not know who shot Francisco Castro or why.

In a separate development police rounded up more than 1,000 dancers and prostitutes many hauled off in skimpy bikinis and high heels - in a lightning raid on Manila's red light tourist district, police said today

Police superintendent Brig. Gen. Alfredo Lim personally led scores of his men on the Monday night raid, which effectively closed down the capital's seedy "strip" of discos, girlie-bars and massage parlours.



A police officer shows the Soviet made RSG-7 rocket fired by Sikh extremists last week in a raid on a paramilitary post: Later police captured one of the largest single haul of arms found in Punjab.

with 1,200 for the whole of 1987. **Opposition** leaders detained in

Panama PANAMA CITY, Panama, March 29, (AP): Soldiers firing into the air burst into the capital's leading hotel and detained opposition leaders and foreign journalists after, authorities smashed an anti-government demonstration.

The military confiscated the film of foreign television crews at the Marriott Hotel, which has been used for weeks as an informal headquarters by scores of National Civic Crusade.

Opposition spokesmen said nearly 20 of their leaders were detained. Eight foreign journalists, including Richard Cole of the Associated Press, were taken away and held for about three

The Civic Crusade, a leading anti-government coalition, staged the afternoon protest march in an attempt to force the ouster of Panama's military strongman, Gen. Manuel Antonio Noriega. Five leaders of the march were

The violence vesterday coincided with the beginning of the second week of a general strike that has closed down an estimated 90 per cent of Panama's industry and commerce.

Gunmen dressed in civilian clothes but believed to be members of the defence forces's state security force, and helmeted soldiers carrying assault rifles, swept into the Marriott about three hours after the street demonstration was put down and forced their way into temporary offices of the US television networks NBC, CBS, ABC and CNN, among others.

They ordered employees out of the suites at gunpoint, then searched the rooms, confiscating the network's film of the earlier demonstration and other equipment, including gas masks and bullet-proof jackets.

A police officer who declined to identify himself said about 40 people were taken away, includ-ing Civic Crusade members and journalists, both local and foreign.

The eight foreign reporters

were released unharmed. "We went there (to the hotel) to neutralise the Crusade's centre of operations," Maj. Felipe Camargo later told Cole and the other detained journalists.

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The opening of

Cairo welcomes Libyan troop withdrawal ted media attacks on each other

CAIRO, March 29, (Reuter): Egypt said today a decision by Libyan leader Moammar Khaddafi to withdraw troops from its border would help to improve badly strained relations.

- "Egypt welcomes any move that could lead to the consolida-tion of relations with Libya," Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Boutros Ghali told

Khaddafi said yesterday he had ordered his troops to pull back from the border. "I hereby clare the withdray military troops from along the Libyan-Egyptian artificial bor-

ders," he said in a speech.

The announcement by Khaddafi, appeared to indicate the success of mediation efforts by the chairman of Sudan's Supreme Council, Ahmed Ali al

Mirghani.
"We welcome any Sudanese attempts at mediation and sincerely hope for the success of steps made to end the estrangement between the two govern-

ments," Ghali said. **Proposals** He described relations between the Egyptian and Libyan peoples as "brotherly and eter-

nal," despite the absence of formal ties. Officials declined to say what proposals Sudan had put for-

toum from a visit to Tripoli this Khartoum newspapers said the Sudanese plan envisaged, after a troop withdrawal, the res-

after Mirghani returned to Khar-

toration of relations and a resumption of trade. Sources close to the Egyptian government said Cairo would treat Khaddafi's remarks with caution until the Libyan soldiers

had actually pulled back. "Khaddafi, with a gift for story has vet to carry or promise," one source said.

Relations between Egypt and Libya have been bad since futile attempts by Khaddafi to merge the two countries in 1972. Mounting tensions flared into open war. in July 1977.

The two countries have since massed troops along their desert border. Several attempts by African and Arab leaders to end the estrangement failed, largely because Cairo blamed Tripoli for several sabotage operations in

Arabdiplomats said Khaddafi was particularly impressed by Egypt's decision to return four MiG-23 jets to Libya unconditionally. The planes landed at an Egyptian airstrip on March 1 because of bad weather.

ward, but Egypt and Libya hai-INF treaty gets a boost

WASHINGTON, March 29, (Reuter): The US-Soviet arms reduction treaty won a significant boost yesterday when the Senate Armed Services Committee voted 18-2 to recommend its approval by the full Senate. The so-called Intermediate

Nuclear Forces (INF) treaty would eliminate Soviet SS-20 missiles aimed at Europe and Asia along with US cruise and Pershing 2 missiles deployed in Europe. The treaty would also scrap

shorter-range missiles above the 300-mile range and would set up unprecedented verification arrangements.

Reporting on the vote, com-mittee chairman Sam Nunn said it reflected a conclusion that on balance the panel believed the positive features of the treaty outweighed its weaknesses, although he said the pact needed

some important clarifications.

Although the armed services committee does not have jurisdiction over treaties, its role in national security and its generally hawkish stance gave extra weight to its verdict on the accident. Num, a Georgia Democrat, reported the result of his panel's

intensive examination of the treaty to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, which is to vote to send the pact to the full Senate on Wednesday — a day later than planned.

Cooperation accord WASHINGTON, March 29.

(Reuter): Special prosecutor Lawrence Walsh and the Israeli government have reached an agreement on Israeli cooperation in the criminal investigation into the Iran-Contra scandal.

"It is far short of what we would have liked, but it is better than nothing. It is assistance that will be useful," a source close to Walsh said after both sides announced the recently-signed agreement yesterday.

today it was outraged by attacks on journalists and Panamanian opposition leaders by forces

Riot police hurt in Taiwan clash

TAIPEI, March 29, (Reuter): Eight riot policemen were injured in a clash with demonstrators demanding full elections to Taiwan's parliament, a police spokesman said.

Violence crupted when several thousand protesters tried to break through police ranks protecting the homes of members of Parliament today, witnesses said.

The demonstrators, headed by leaders of the opposition Democratic Progress Party, broke away from a protest march through Taipei to travel to an exclusive suburb where members of the National Assembly live.

injured Witnesses said some threw rocks at police, who were armed with clubs and shields. One policeman was seriously injured.

The National Assembly, one of the three branches of Parliament, meets every six years to elect the President and Vice-President.

Parliament is packed with members who were elected in mainland China in 1947, two years before the nationalist government fled to Taiwan after its forces were defeated by the communists in civil war.

They have been frozen in office to justify the government's claim that it still rules all China. Some live in a luxurious presidential complex provided by the state.

Standstill

Earlier in the day, about 5,000 protesters brought parts of Taipei to a standstill as they marched through the capital banging drums and clashing cymbals.

Many wore red headbands inscribed with the slogan "full elec-

Rock music blared from loudspeakers carried on vans and thousands of balloons were handed to bystanders as organisers tried to attract young people to their cause with a carnival-style demonstration.



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Rainbow Restaurant Enjoy delicious Filipino, Chinese and other exotic **US warns** cuisine to the relaxing sound of falling water inside the WASHINGTON, March 29, (Reuter): The White House said restaurant and the strains of enjoyable music. Share in our great pleasure at the opening of the first loyal to General Manuel Please note: Opening ceremony on Thursday, at 6.00pm. Antonio Noriega and warned that US patience had its limits.

could put you in the driver's seat! Plus other Telephone prizes from Kids 'r' Us. Answering machine Portable Multi-Power Transformer Gift Coupons ... or a Philips (value KD 5/-VCR-3 system each) It's easy to win! . or win BRITISH AIRWAY One ticket Kwt./London/Kwt. One ticket Kwt./Delhi/Kwt. 7 questions in the coupon below and post it to the following address: RAMADAN QUIZ Yusuf A. Alghanim & Sons W.L.L. P.O. Box 223, Safat 13003 Safat, Bring in the coupons to ALBA showrooms in Salmiya - Tel. No. 5755650 and get your FREE GIFT (While stocks last) and 5% discount on any purchase of Alba watches. All correct answers will participate in a draw to be held ...or win a stylish Alba watch! not delay! Fill in the answers today -- with Alba, the time is Yusuf A.Alghanim & Sons w.l.L RAMADAN QUIZ When was oil discovered in Kuwait? a. 🔲 1936, b. 🔲 1938, c. 🔲 1935, d. 🔲 1941. Where are ALBA watches manufactured? a. Switzerland, b. Japen, c. France, d. Germany. Which is the biggest island of Kuwait? a. Faliaka, b. Om Al Maradem, c. Bubyan, d. Om Al Namel Who is the ALBA watch manufacturing Co.? a. Tokyo Ltd., b. Hattori Selko, c. Selko, d. N.E.C. What is the time difference between Kuwait and Japan during a. - 7 hours, b. +6 hours, c. +6 1/2 hours, d. +8 hours. When were the Kuwait Towers inaugurated and how tall is the a. 1978 and 186 meters, b. 1979 and 187 meters, c. 1977 and 185 meters, d. 1976 and 188 meters. 7. What are the ALBA logo colours? a. Blue & Black, b. Blue & Yellow, c. Yellow & Black, d. Yellow & Red.

Resolve Gulf war once and for all, urges Rumaihi

MOSCOW, March 29, (Kuna): A top Kuwaiti journalist has called on international bodies to resolve, once and for all, the ongoing Iraq-Iran war, and not just propose partial solutions to cool off the situation.

Dr Mohammed Al Rumajhi editor-iu-chief of Al Arabi magazine, in a lecture at the Soviet Institute for Oriental Studies yesterday, linked two key threats that present a challenge to the Arab world, namely Iran

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Dr Al Rumaihi affirmed that Arabs do not conceal any ill feelings toward Iranians, emphasising that the regime in Tehran is continuing its attacks against Arab interests despite efforts by Arab states to realise peace.

Al Arabi's chief editor on the other hand pointed out the supporting stances of Arab Gulf states toward the Palestinian cause, since the 1936 revolution, through to the uprising in the occupied territories which erupted last December. Exit

He noted that Israel has been trying, through Iran, to weaken the Arab situation, citing examples of the Israeli-Iranian cooperation such as Tel Aviv's involvement in the Irangate scandal or by raiding the Iraqi nuclear plant in 1981.

The prominent Kuwaiti journalist closely linked the above cooperation and the continuation of the Gulf war, which has

claimed nearly one million lives and exhausted billions of dollars. calling on peace-loving countries to realise a speedy halt to the

Concluding his lecture, which was attended by an elite audience of scientists and academics, Dr Al Rumaihi urged the Soviets to chip in with the international community to find an end to the

At the end of the event, an open discussion took place between the Kuwaiti lecturer and the audience on Gulf and Mideast issues. He also met with the institute's director and former Soviet Deputy Foreign Min-ister Mihkail Kapitsa on the Palestinian cause and the Gulf



 The annual formative arts exhibition was opened on Monday at the Dahiyat Abdullah Al Salem Gallery by the Minister of Social Affairs and Labour Shelkh Nasser Mohammed Al Ahmed. Sheikh Nasser (right) is seen with Sudan's Minister of Social Welfare Rashida Ibrahim Abdul Karim and the president of the Formative Arts Society, Mahmoud Ridwan at the exhibition, which runs until April 7.

Arabs are not all terrorists: Saudi couple spreading message

SUEZ, Egypt, March 29, (AP): A Saudi Arabian adventurer and his Egyptian wife sailed into this Red Sea port yesterday, their 16th stop in a small, single-mast boat trip around the world designed to show that Arabs are not

just terrorists. Al Sharif Jamil Adnan, and his wife Chahrazad, have been at sea for more than a year, aboard the Baraka, a \$185,000 sail boat built in England by Camper and Nicholson, a firm specialising in small craft.

A few months before setting off, Adnan told the Associated Press:"We want to show the world that not all Arabs are terrorists and that they can be as adventurous as anyone."

In his late 30's, Adnan is a husiness administration senior at Stanford University, California.

Worry

The couple was greeted by family members, the governor of Suez and other Egyptian officials. They said they expected to end their globe-girdling tour in a few days at Casablanca, Morocco, their November 1986 point of depature.

Sounding relieved that she went along with her husband, Chahrazad said she had initially

Dr Al Hajiri said that he felt

that the Students Union should

have a role in amending the char-

ter and should insist on this with

the university administration. The Dean of Students Office

should understand the problems

faced by students, concluded Dr

Hajiri, "so long as their demands

do not contradict university

regulations we should respond to

these regulations.

them positively."

had second thoughts about the trip, but decided to go because she "preferred to die once rather than wait alone and worry to death every minute."

Their expedition took them across from Casablanca to the Pacific Ocean Galapagos islands, to the South Pacific Isles and on to Australia by August

Crossing the Indian Ocean, the couple made it to more familiar land at Jeddah, Saudi

Arabia, and sailed on from there through the Red Sea to Egypt. The trip, which took nine years of planning, cost \$37,000 in addi-

Policemen granted service medals

tion to the price of the boat.

THE Interior Ministry yesterday decorated a number of policemen with service medals granted by HH the Amir, a ministry statement said.

The statement noted that general director of the ministry's public department of police communications and rescue, Brigadier Abdelhamid Al Haji awarded 12 officers and 81 noncommissioned officers with medals for their services.

KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST

Shultz's fresh peace bid

A KUWATTI newspaper commented yesterday that ending the Israell occupation of Arab lands and fulfilment of the Palestinian people's right to self determination are central issues to any peace initiative in the Middle East.

Commenting editorially on the forthcoming visit to the region by US Secretary of State George Shultz, the doily Al Rai Al Aam said "if is doubtful that Shultz would activate the status quo without taking risks to neutralise Israeli blackmall."

"The fundamental issues are now Palestinian demands for an end to the Israeli occupation, and recognition of their right to self determination," the paper went on.

Al Rai Al Aam expressed belief that Shultz's fresh efforts to envigorate peace bids would come to fruitation only when he frees himself of Israeli tutelage.

"When Shultz becomes neutral and free of Israeli tutelage, only when he could act with confidence and dynamism towards

genuine peace," the paper said. The newspaper reiterated suggestions by Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak that the key to real peace in the Middle East is a change in American policy towards the PLO, the legitimate

representative of the Palestinian people. Concluding, Al Rai Al Aam emphasised that there are no signs of an end to the Israeli reign of terror against the Palestinian as $\boldsymbol{\alpha}$ result of the Shultz visit.

Heroic Palestinian uprising

ANOTHER Kuwaiti daily said that every Arab should be proud of the Palestinian uprising, which has defeated the Zionist entity. At Watan added that the Israeli "invincible" Army is now weak

and the "Incomparable" Zionist intelligence apparatus is shaky following the heroic Palestinian uprising. The daily said "it is the right of every honest Arab, who likes his nation and people, to raise their heads" when witnessing the heroic struggle of Palestinian children, women and youth in face of the

Israeli aggressor. The Palestinian uprising affirmed that "it is the revolution of the

Arab nation every where," the newspaper said and asserted that the "era of surrender has vanished."

Soviet team to tour Gulf

MOSCOW, March 29, (Kuna): A top Soviet parliamentarian who this Thursday heads a delegation on an Arab Gulf tour said here today the protracted popular Palestinian uprising lends urgency to the need for a just and lasting settlement of the

Arab-Israeli dispute. Deputy Chairman of the Presidium of the USSR Supreme Soviet (Parliament), Georgy Tarazevich argued that all parties to the dispute inclusive of the PLO should engage in peace talks at an international conference with binding powers to

impose solutions. Tarazevich, who was speaking to Soviet Novosti news agency, added that "the Palestinian voice is urging us to take advantage of the current situation and move vigorousiy towards fulfilment of the national Palestinian rights, and the long overdue peace and security for all states of the

Tarazevich, who is also the Presidium Chairman of the Supreme Soviet in the Republic of Belorussia, strongly denounced "Israel's oppressive measures in occupied Arab lands," and expressed full solidarity with the just Palestin-

ian struggle.

Headed by Tarazevich, the Soviet parliamentary delegation will also comprise the directorgeneral of official Soviet Tass news agency, Sergei Losiv and the Secretary-General of Soviet Writers Association, Mobobitshu Kanatov.

Dr Khaldoon Al Naqeeb presenting a student with her degree. **Mathematics Olympiad**

ceremony THE Kuwaiti Education Under-630 students of the Faculty of secretary Abdul Rahman Al Arts at Kuwait University Khudari will inaugurate next received their degrees in a Saturday the Arab Gulf Olymceremony at the Shuwaikh campiad in mathematics, the first of pus on Saturday. The Dean of the Arts Faculty, Dr Khaldoon Al Naqeeb delivered a speech in its kind in the region including distinguished students below 20 years of age. which he announced the setting The contest which includes up of two new departments in the students in the secondary schools

Faculty; one for the Press and from the seven Arab Gulf states Information and the other for would continue until April 6. The Library Science and Information Management. Eq 2 novil 1 3: contest has two written exams to be held at the training centre of the Education Ministry at The ceremony was attended by parents of the students together with a number of university

The winners would be divided into three levels and would be awarded medals and different

The first winner would be awarded a gold medal and a ce.:tificate. The second one will receive a silver medal and a certificate while the third one would be given a bronze medal and a

The contest which would be organised by Arab Gulf Education Bureau with cooperation

and coordination with the Kuwaiti Education Ministry would be attended by general manager of the Arab Education Bureau Ali Bin Mohammed Al Tuwayjri.

The contest aims at paying attention to talented students in the mathematics field and encourage them to compete in order to achieve excellency.

Sheikh Salem --meets envoys

THE Minister of Interior Sheikh Salem Al Sabah yesterday received Moroccan Ambassador Abdel Wahed Bin Saud, Tunisian Ambassador Al Habib Al Ka'bashi, Iraqi Ambassador Asem Yousif, Yugoslav Ambassador Hassan Darweish Begovic, and Spanish Ambassador Juan Iruoli.

Talks touched on bilateral relations, a statement by the public relations department of the Interior Ministry said.

Row over students' charter

DR Abdulla Al Hajiri, the Assistant Dean of Student Affairs at Kuwait University has spoken out about the controversy over the students' charter. He said that although the charter was designed to serve the interests of the students there was one major flaw. As it stands, the charter says that if a student fails a course, and then repeats it, his grade will then only be an average of the two grades, rather than the grade he got on the second attempt.

Dr Al Hajiri added that another problem was that once the student was placed on the Warning List, he or she could never remove that warning, no matter how much their grades improved. The university has so shown no sign of ame

Kuwait to host engineering seminar

A SEMINAR by GCC deans of engineering colleges will be held at Kuwait University premises from April 2 to 5, and will be patronised by the Minister of Education and acting Minister of Higher Education, Anwar Al

The seminar is jointly organised by the Gulf Arab Education Bureau and the College of Engineering and Petrol under the slogan: "Towards coordination and integration of Gulf Engineering colleges programmes and curriculum.

The seminar aims at familiarising the participants with the curriculums and texts studied at the engineering colleges in the Gulf area and a number of other foreign colleges, in addition to developing and updating the level of education in engineering colleges in the region.

Meanwhile, the Arab Educa-

tion Bureau has prepared a comparison study among the engineering colleges in the bureau's member states in which it will be the main topic of discussion in the seminar.

Sharhan visits Videotex

THE Minister of Communica-tions Abdullah Al Sharhan yesterday visited the visual informa-tion systems centre — Videotex - at the post, telephone and telegraph department in Salmiya and enquired about the working of the latest system and the use of computers in providing necessary information.

The minister was told that the visual services centre provides to its subscribers, all necessary and latest economic information about stock markets, banks, air flights, weather and newspaper reports and imparts other services offered by the Ministry of Communications including the electronic post.

During his visit the minister was accompanied by senior administrative and technical officials of his ministry.

22 accidents

THERE were 22 traffic accidents

in Kuwait yesterday. Six accidents took place in the capital, two in Hawalli, ten in Aĥmadi and four in Jahra.

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Minister visits Kuwait

Malaysia promoting tourism

By Lima Ai Khalafawi

WITH a view to attracting more tourists from the Gulf states, the Malaysian government has now embarked upon promoting their country in this area.

Due to the multi-racial population and rich heritage, Malaysians rightly believe that their country can be regarded as a stepping stone to the rest of Southeast Asia.

Malaysia's Culture and Tourism Minister, Dato Sabbaruddin Bin Chik, arrived on Monday to promote his country in Kuwait.

He said that the development of tourism was undertaken in line with the recommendations of the master plan in order to increase the number of tourists, and many facilities were provided for the

Attraction

Malaysia has many attractions and facilities for tourists, including hill resorts, beaches, historical sites. mosques and

temples.
The minister pointed out that there were many different types of accommodation for visitors, with prices varying according to requirements. Besides wellknown first class hotels, there are smaller family hotels and guest



Dato Sabbaruddin Bin Chik. houses. Many foreign business-men working in Malaysia choose to rent condominiums which cost about 200 dinars or less a

He said that tourists from the Middle East could rent flats in Kuala Lumpur and other cities. **Families**

Middle East visitors are either business people or families taking a holiday. The latter are specially welcome and will find much to entertain them in this friendly Muslim country.
The minister said that

occupancy rates at hotels in Malaysia ranged from 65 per cent to 67 per cent, and hill resorts from 60 per cent to 65 per cent, while holiday resorts were fully booked.

Chik said that tourists in Malaysia had increased to 3.3 million, with two-thirds coming from Singapore and the rest from Europe, Japan, Australia and Germany. The majority are between 25 and 39 years of age. He said that 87 per cent of tourists visited the country more than

Studying He said a few Kuwaitis were studying in Malaysia and 24 Malaysian students were at Kuwait University.

He said a new bilateral agreement on culture and tourism was to be signed between Kuwait and Malaysia by the end

A Malaysian cultural show will be held at the SAS Hotel today and tomorrow, with some top artistes taking part. After the show the guests will be treated to food prepared by Malaysian

The Malaysian minister will end his cultural tour with a visit



 Jahra Week opened yesterday under the auspices of the Governor of Jahra, Sheikh Salem Al Nasser, at the Jahra secondary school for girls. The opening ceremony was attended by the director of the povernorate's security, Colonel Ahmed Ismail, the director of Jahra educational area. Some plays were performed and poetry recited by some girls. A book fair was opened at the same time. Picture shows Shelkh Salem looking at some

Education delegation

THE delegation from univer-Ireland yesterday visited Kuwait University where they were received by the university's general secretary, Dr Hussain Al Mahmoud, and the director of the public relations and information department, Badr Al Mdairis.

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There were discussions about University and universities in Britain and Ireland.

The delegation visited several colleges, the laboratories and

A memorial shield was presented to the delegation by Dr Hus-

TO DELHI

TO TRIVANDRUM

AI 816 AI 850



Picture shows the university officials and the delegation members.

GCC theatrical complex planned

THE Information Undersecretary Abdul Aziz Jaafar announced yesterday that there is a plan to establish a theatrical complex for the Gulf Cooperation Council states.

Headded that a music institute will also be created in a bid to encourage music and theatrical movement in the Gulf area.

This came in a statement Jaafar made to Kuwait News Agency after he inaugurated on behalf of the Information Minister, the theater documentary exhibition that comes within the activities of the first theater fes-

tival of the GCC countries. He described the current festival, which will last until April 2,

as "a good start." The exhibition included documentary photographs on the history of theater in the Gulf and television shows of old Gulf



the president of the Kuwait Teachers Society who was accompanied by Kuwaiti and other Arab teachers taking part in the 18th educational conference. Picture shows Sheikh Sabah shaking hands with the teachers.

Justice ministers council to discuss unification of laws

Arab Ministerial Council of Justice Muhammed Mico yesterday said the "Rabat declaration" is a civilised document that called for unifying Arab legislations within the framework of the Islamic

At a press conference held in Kuwait yesterday on the occasion of holding the sixth Arab ministerial council of jus-tice, to be held on Saturday, Mico said the document which was issued during the first justice conference in Morocco in 1977 also ordered the establishment of a joint Arab legislation for coordination among Arab states in the justice and law fields.

He added the ministerial coun-cil in respect to the declaration has paid great concern to independence and dignity of man and his rights.

Prepared

During the council's fifth session in Amman, Jordan, the council focussed on general law-related activities and studied a proposal by King Hassan II of Morocco calling for preparing a study over the legal situation of the Al Quds and the Zionist aggression of the holy mosque in occupied Palestine, Mico added.

The Arab official said the



Mico addressing the press conference.

council's secretariat general has prepared the issue to be discussed during the upcoming session to set up a legal form to protect holy

In response to a question concerning stance of the draft unified Arab law of personal status on multiplicity of religions in the Arab World, Mico noted that Rabat declaration considered unifying Arab legislations as a pan-Arab requirement to be accomplished according to Islamic legislation.

He pointed out that Saudi

Sudanese minister seeks to boost ties

VISITING Sudanese Minister of a good chance to show such Rashida Ibrahim Abdul Karim yesterday said that the meeting with Kuwaiti Information Minister Sheikh Jaber Al Mubarak was successful and would help in boosting cooperation in the field of media between the two countries as well as bilateral cooperation in the future.

The Sudanese official told Kuna that Sheikh Jaber Al Mubarak agreed to supply Sudan with information and technical equipment.

Charity

She added that she had discussed with the information minister increasing information exchange, noting that many Kuwaiti TV programmes especially melodramas are popular in Sudan and added that the month of Ramadan would be

productions.

Later, the Sudanese official met with Awgaf and Islamic Affairs Minister Khalid Al Jassar. The two exchanged talks over boosting Islamic coopera-tion between the two countries in the future, like supporting charity establishments, building mosques, continuing the programme of aid to Sudan and sending religious books and copies of Quran, to Sudan.

Minister of Labour and Social Affairs Sheikh Nasser Mohammad Al Ahmed yesterday gave a luncheon in honour of the visiting Sudanese minister and her accompanying delegation.

The luncheon was attended by several Kuwaiti ministers, high officials and the Sudanese Ambassador to Kuwait, Mohammad Al Amin Abdullah.

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women in society A LEGAL researcher at the Foreign Ministry, Kauther Al Juaan, said that many symposiums had been held to determine the different roles assigned

Role of men and

to men and women in society although the Holy Quran was crystal clear on the matter. She was speaking at a symposium on "Social Concepts" held recently by the National Students Union (University branch).

She pointed out that people were still unable to fully comprehend the roles of men and women despite the advanced current financial and educational position. She added that this lack of understanding resulted in social suffering and problems for Kuwaiti

Al Juaan recited a number of

verses from the Holy Quran and the sayings of the Prophet Mohammed (PBUH) to show that God had bestowed equality on men and women in terms of their human values and assigned different levels of responsibility to each, stressing that the man was responsible for finance and expenditure, no matter how rich the woman was. The woman's responsibility was to raise the children and take care of the house.

She said that the current problems facing most families was due to the fact that the husband provided money but neglected other responsibilities. and the wife went to work and lest the upbringing of the children to maids.

Hussein holds talks with French journalist

THE adviser at the Amiri Diwan, Abdul Aziz Hussein yesterday received the visiting French journalist Paul Palta from the French daily Le Monde and discussed with him several issues of journalistic, academic and cultural importance.

Palta is also secretary-general of the Arab-European Journalists Society.

The meeting also covered matters about the open university congregation being organised to mark the ninth century of the establishment of the Bologne University of Italy which is the oldest university in Europe.

Journalists and experts on

philosophy and culture from the Arab and European countries will participate in the meeting. The open university will provide education in scientific,

In response to a question, cultural and social subjects Mico said each defendant in besides teaching Arab and Wesaccordance with Arab laws, has tern themes scientifically. the right for a lawyer or selfdefence before the competent

Abdul Aziz Hussein also received here today professor Abdulrida Asiri of Kuwait

University who had written his thesis on the policy of Kuwait before and after independence.

The visiting secretary-general of the Lebanese artists house, Joseph Haddad also called on Abdul Aziz Hussein and discussed with him matters concerning culture and arts.

Haddad is on a visit of several Arab countries to strengthen cultural cooperation between Lebanon and other Arab states and explore the possibilities of organising Lebanese cultural

Lebanese official

THE Defence Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed yeşterday received the Lebanese Press Association President Milhem

The minister discussed with Milhem, chief editor of Al Hawadeth magazine, the situation in the Arab Gulf and otherissues and exchanged cor-



 Kuwait Public Transport Company (KPTC) held a party in honour of its ideal drivers on the occasion of the GCC Traffic Week. The party was patronised by the chairman, Abdulwahab Rashed Al Haroun and the director of the General Traffic Department, Brigadier Fuad Mussaed Al Saleh. Picture shows Brig Al Saleh giving an award to one of the ideal drivers.

Environmental seminar ends

Arabia and Lebanon had their

own reservations on the issue as

the first called for considering the

Islamic law the only reference to

endorse the unified Arab law

while Lebanon called for res-

tudying the issue because Lebanon is a country of muti-

Mico said the second con-

ference, held in the capital of

Yemen Arab Republic in 1981,

discussed the issue in detail and

agreed on Sanaa' plan that set up

a unique scientific system to draft

Arab legislation considering

each Arab state's different social

religions.

situations.

A TWO-DAY seminar on environmental information yes-terday urged the eight Gulf littoral countries to employ the media for increasing environmental protection awareness and to cooperate with international bodies for the purpose.

The seminar which came to an end yesterday morning urged the Gulf region media to seek assistance of environment experts and invite those more often to contribute to programmes intended to increase awareness about the need to safeguard the environment about us.

Training courses for newsmen on environment protection were also recommended.

The forum was organised by the Regional Organisation for Protection of Marine Environment (Ropme) which brings together the eight Gulf countries: Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Iraq, Iran, Qatar, Bahrain, the UAE and Oman. The seminar called on the

United Nations Environment Programme to provide countries of the region regularly with information material about global environmental problems and

Trade exhibition THE Assistant Undersecretary

at the Industry and Trade Ministry Al Mijren yesterday inaugurated the Thai trade exhibition at Mishref International Fairgrounds.

> Al Khaf Est. WANTED

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Supply & Building and Estee Lauder Celebrate



nature: the new range of cosmetics from Estee Lander

On Saturday, 26th March, at the Hilton Hotel, Supply and Building Company and Estee Lauder celebrated the launch of the new make-up range called Estee Lauder's "Signature."

Mr Omar Bakir, president of Supply and Building Company welcomed the guests and explained that Estee Lauder, one of the leading manufacturers of Perfumes and Cosmetics, has achieved with its new beauty products another innovative step ahead of the rest.

They have created a special personality in beauty and elegance for ladies everywhere.

everywhere.

Mr Trevor Stokes, General Manager of the commercial division of Supply and Building Co. then gave a short explanation of the new product and the international image and its leading position in the world of perfumes and cosmetics. He also stressed the particular way to promote "Signature" and

explained the unique style of application which gives this new product its extra special 'look'. He recommended using the video presentation to assist the ladies in achieving perfect application of this innovative make-up range.
Miss Carol Malouf, international marketing manager of Estee Lauder.

then explained the romantic side of this new exciting collection comprising eye shadow, powder, blusher and lipstick—calling it the new colour of the new generation of beauty and elegance. Then Miss Carol Malouf demonstrated the presentation video and side show for 'Signature' which described all the beauty and versatility of this new range.

The guests were then invited to dinner, which was followed by demonstra-

tions of the new make-up which were very well received:

VIDEO CORNER

Of trigger-happy gunmen and teenage blues

By Shaun Seekins

Outain at the property of the party of the p

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and other

ers on

ider

CAN'T Buy Me Love is a teenage comedy that has a faint residue of Teenwolf - the achievement of popularity at the risk of losing one's own identity — but doesn't quite manage to raise itself to the same standard.

Patrick Dempsey, a highschool nerd who has spent his summer holiday nowing lawns to save up \$1000 for a telescope, decides that he wants more out of his senior year than the science club and Saturday night poker sessions with kindred wimps. Then, a golden oppor-tunity comes his way, he spends his money io help popular cheerleader Amanda Peterson out of a jam, in return she will act as his girlfriend for a month - long-enough for him to become accepted by her group.

Will he manage to fit into the in-crowd? It becomes a hard bargain both for him and Angela to keep, and from the moment that a drunken Angela humiliates the pompous Frankenstein that she has created, we realise that both their characters are bound to be strengthened by the time that the end credits roll.

Welcome to 18 is another teenage comedy, but this time aimed at a young female audience. It features three girls just graduated from high school — one a gentle virginal type, the second a Valley Girl



clone and the third a self-possessed athlete — who all go for a summer job on a dude ranch. That turns out to be all too horrid for words and they switch to jobs in a casino, aided by a friendly chap and his woman. Unfortunately, he turns out to be the resident pimp, drug dealer and all-round bad sort. The girls get

into trouble but they get their revenge through the fact that the shy virginal type also happens to be a genius at poker. Gangland is a complete change of scene, set in 1928 Chicago, it tells the story of Verne Miller, a lawman who has gone over to the other side to work as Al Capone's hit

man. He is a cool killer who also has an eye for the ladies. The film is apparently based on a true story and although the territory it covers is well-worn it manages to pull all the cliches together, psycotic Capone and fluttering molls, into a satisfying whole. The dark and sweaty side of Capone is brilliantly captured and Scott Glenn's Miller is suitably disturbing. Just like Capone, Verne Miller has syphilis and his downward journey into insanity is brilliantly portrayed. Even his assassinations are carried out with verve and humour. As he poisons one victim he asks with a smile "Are the carrots OK?".

shop windows and sidewalks. Rod Hewitt, the director, has filmed the whole thing in a dark and sombre way, this gives the movie a feeling of corruption

Others are blasted away by

Miller's blazing six-guns from

and evil more usually reserved for horror films. The very episodic nature of Gangland heightens the film's sense of ever present violence. The world of the mafia and the gangster have an enduring appeal to audiences and they shouldn't

be unhappy with Gangland. We move, again, to something of a completely different appeal with The Magic Toyshop, a Granada Television production which shows the degree of excellence achieved regularly by this company. Set in the 1950s, it is a study of a girl's sexual awakening in the fashion of Company of Wolves. Both are based on stories by novelist Angela Carter, but whereas, the script of Wolves was a collaboration with direc-

tor Neil Jordan, the new film is

all her own work, adapted from the prize-winning novel she wrote twenty years ago.

Caroline Milmoe, making a break from the Northern working class roles she's played so far, gives an assured performance as a 15 year-old girl, ripening into womanhood, whose comfortable middle class life is shattered when her parents die in a plane crash in the US. Feeling responsible for the disaster she's packed off with her younger brother and sister to South London, to the shop of uncle Tom Bell whom she discovers to be a sinister, dominating toymaker whose only pleasure is staging marionette productions.

The Magic Toyshop is a surreal and marvellous fairy story, a difficult film which won't set the box office alight but a marvellous achievement for it's producers.

Lady Avenger is a fast moving action thriller and horror fans have a treat in Island of the Alive. Burt Reynold's latest film Rent-A-Cop is now available and for children there are Wizard Of Oz cartoon feature and a new Plasticman adventure. Basketball continues with games from De Paul vs Miami, Mavericks vs Blazers and Lakers vs N.Y. Knicks and 101 Great Goals is available for soccer fans.

The above films are by courtesy of VFI, Safeway, Farwaniya; Video Club, Salmiya (Tel: 5724372) and Video Nauf, Salhiya, (Tel: 2432809).

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV₁

- 2.15 Holy Quran 2.30 World News via
- Satellite 3.30 Ibtal Al Mu'Laeb:
- cartoons 4.00 News Summary
- 4.05 World News via Satellite
- 4.25 Wa Im'atasmah: Arabic serial, featuring Siha Salem, Sami Qaftan,
- Mohammad. 5.15 Bain Al Ams Wa Al Youm: Between Yesterday and Today. Fatima Al Toq hosts the show.
- 6.10 Songs
- 7.00 News Summary 7.05 With Students: hosted by Nuriya Far-
- 7.45 Trading: a local programme, presenied by Saad Al
- Zufairi. 8.15 Good Evening and
- Local news 9.00 News in Arabic 9.50 Layali Hilmiya: Arabic serial, star-ring Yahya Fak-
- hrani, Safiya Al Omari, Hassan Yusuf, Huda Sultan.

PRAYERS

4.19 am 11.52 Zuhr 3.23 pm 6.06 Asr Maghreb 7.23

BENSON&HEDGES

10.50 Music Studio: a variety show featuring Abdur Rab Idrees, Adel Bashir, Abdullah Ghaith, Ahmad Al

Jumairi, Anwar Abdullah, Nasser Abdul Aziz.

11.45 News Summary 11.50 World News via Satellite

12.25 Holy Quran/Closed-

KTV 2

- 3.30 Holy Quran and National Anthem 3.40 Cartoons
- 3.55 Live telecast of the volleyball match bet-ween Al Kuwait and
- Qadsiyah clubs. 6.00 Cartoon serial 6.35 Animal wealth 7.00 The Living Isles: "Sheltering With
- Man." 7.30 Growing Pains: "Do You Believe in Magic?" claims to have magical powers and

NIGHT CHEMIST

Al Mojil Pharmacy Mojil Bldg, Abdullah Al Mubarak St.

Baghdad Pharmacy

Hawalli and Nogra

Al Ribab Pharmacy

Rihab Complex, Tunis St.

Abduliah Al Salem St.

- cheats his brother to get money. 8.00 News in English
- 8.40 J.J. Starbuck: a children's story writer dies in mysterious circumstances. Starbuck takes up the case.
- 9.30 The World of Strange Power: Arthur C. Clarke, a scientist. author and visionary, presents this programme. In "The Verdict," Clarke examines all the phenomena shown
- in the programmes. 10.00 Kate and Allie: Comedy about two divorced women living together.
- 10.30 Falcon Crest: "A Madness Most Dis-creet." Richard and Maggie don't walk down the aisle; Emma is being blackmailed; and Angela has another
- plan in the offing.
 12.00 News Summary/Magazine D'Actualite/Closedown

Salmiya and Rumeithiya Al Quds Pharmacy Abdul Karim Mazal Bldg., Amman St.

Fahaheel and Ahmadi Al Imaan Pharmacy Makkah St. Jleeb Al Shiyookh Al Hassawia Pharmacy Block 2, Main St.

Al Khalid Pharmacy Opp. Cooperative Society

A delicious frisson of fear

By Keith Wells

IT takes courage for an amateur dramatics group to stage a thriller since any ineptitude is likely to turn the whole thing into a farce. Kuwait Players' director, Mike Consden, deserves full credit for taking the risk with "Wait Until Dark" which is best remembered in the terrifying film version starring Audrey Hepburn. By and large, the gamble comes off, although there were

a few moments when disaster loomed. The production is issured by two fine pieces of acting. Jennifer Gatland plays the blind housewife. Susy, with leave Gatland (right) with Hazel Marron in Wait Until Dark. She manages to convey not only the vulnerability of the blind, but also Susy's own personal courage. Her convincing performance makes the whole

Pauses She is ably assisted by Derek Hicks who gives a surprisingly good performance as the menacing psychopath, Roat, I say "surprising" because his appearances on the "Weekend" programme are depressingly wooden and dull, but on the stage Derek has tremendous presence and in the spinechilling final confrontation with Susy he was utterly convincing. Between them, Jen-



nifer and Derek make the play worth seeing.

Unfortunately, their talents are not matched by the other two members of the gang. Mike Trenton, and Phil Sargent as Croker. They are supposed to be con men, but most of the time it seemed they couldn't even con their lines. The tension kept breaking down in long awkward pauses as one of the other tried to figure out what he was supposed to be saying, or doing next. Perhaps a lot of the trouble was simply due to nerves, but in the crucial opening scene it often seemed as if the intricacies of the plot were vanishing in a confusion of hesitant forgetfulness.

small, though Hazel Marron did well as the schoolgirl, of "Uncle Charlie" fame, gave a nice, warm performance as Susy's husband, Sam.

delicious frisson of fear.

be served by the poolside contact the hotel.

> A tennis tournament for under-16s will be held from April 13 to 16 at the SAS Hotel. Participating teams are from Abu Dhabi, Oman, Damascus, American School of Kuwait Universal American School Kuwait English School and New English School. The tournament has been organised by E.M.A.C. (Eastern

MUSIC

Upasana presents a musical nite -- Ghanamanjarı, featuring South Indian film songs, on

WHAT'S ON

April 7, 7.30 pm. Geethaniali - featuring Hindi film songs — will be presented by the same group. 5.30 pm, on April 8.

Both programmes will be held at the Indian Arts Circle auditorium, Funaitees. For reservations phone 5643643; 3987409.

Salcette United will hold a

SOCIAL

Salcette United Whist Drive

Whist Drive-cum-Tea Party for its members and guests on Friday, April 8, 3.30 pm_at Ramada Al Salam Hotel. For details contact D'Costa -2439000 ext. 2537 and Agnello - 2460983. German-Speaking

Cultural Association

Due to unforseen circumstances, the regular coffee morning at the Hilton Hotel scheduled for April 3 has been postponed to April 13, 10 am, in the Old Failaka Room. All German-speaking women are welcome. Bangladesh Association

The association will hold a cultural programme, 6.30 pm, on March 31, Thursday, to mark the Independence and National Day of Bangiadesh. All Bangladeshis are welcome. For details contact Hatem Ali Shah - 4710128; Nozammel **-- 2551312**.

Story Time March 31, 10.30 am, is story time for children at the British Council library. Children of all nationalities, between the ages three and 6, are welcome.

Saturday, April 2, from 4 to 6 pm. For details phone 3718678.

only.

British Council, Mansouriya. It will be open from 9 am to 12.30 pm and 5 to 8 pm. The library will be closed on the

ARTS

Kuwait's formative artists are showing their work at the 20th annual exhibition at the Dahiyat Abdullah Al Salem Gallery, near Fatima Mosque. It is open daily, except Friday, from 8 am to 12 noon and 4 to 7 pm. The exhibition runs until April 7.

Free Atelier An exhibition of paintings by Samiya Ahmed Sayyed Omar is open daily from 8 am to 12 noon and 4 to 7 pm at the Free Atelier Gallery, Arabian Gulf

SPORTS

Interschool

Knockout '88 Interschool Knockout '88 Grand Finale takes place on Wednesday on April 13, at the Holiday Inn Hotel. The event features student and teacher teams from Kuwait's schools in a series of exciting games. Barbecue dinner and beverages will

League
There will be a meeting of the Canadian Women's League on

Pakistan Youth Association

The association will hold a ceremony to celebrate Pakistan Day and Isra wa Meraj on April 1, at 7 pm, at the Kuwait Plaza Hotel. Entry by invitations

Book Show
An exhibition of English Language Teaching Books will be held from April 2 to 4 at the evening of April 2 for the open-ing of the show.

Dahiyat Abdullah Ai Saiem Gallery

St., near Amiri Hospital. It runs until April 7.

The other roles were all quite

The play itself is well written, keeping the tension taut and with several unexpected twists to keep us off balance. Unfortunately, its very intricacy makes it vulnerable to the actors. However, to be fair, Jennifer and Derek eventually managed to save the day and provide the audience with a

Valuable prizes. For details E.M.A.C. Tournament

Mediterranean Activities Conference).

Carry on England

Starring Kenneth Connors, Judy Geeson Al Salmiva Hot Shots Starring: Jim Younger Al Hamra The Living Daylights Starring: Timothy Dalton Drive-La Zaman Hatem Zahran (Arabic) Starring: Noor Al Shariff, Bosi, Salah Al Saadani Al Firdous Silsila (Hindi) Starring: Amitabh Bachchan, Rekha Fahaheel Open-Air Sangam (Hindi) Starring: Raj Kapoor, Vyjayantimala Al Fahaheel Rajul Fi Uyoun Imraa (Arabic) Al Jahra

Mother Lode

Al Rajul Yahub Marratain

Villambaram (Malayalam)

Shabab Fi Jaheem (Arabic)

Granada

(Arabic)

Sulaibikhat

Pray for Death

Ahmadi Drive-In



Invest in the future with the 1988 Benson & Hedges Management Challenge.

Take part in the 1988 Benson & Medges Management Challenge and you could win a Share Portfolio to the value of US\$10,000

Now in its fifth successful year, the Benson & Hedges Management Challenge has become one of the world's leading business award schemes - an exciting opportunity for all entrants to broaden and develop their management skills.

Accept the Challenge Now All you have to do is form a team with two other business colleagues from your company, then complete the Priority Application in this advertisement and send it to the address shown Stage One of the Challenge will then be sent to you by return.

Clasing date for entries is 30th June 1988. . The Next Step - The Country Finals. If you're successful in Stage One of the Challenge, you and your team will then be invited to take part in a one-day Country Final held in your own country in September 1988. Qualifying: teams will take part in a simulated exercise which involves running

your own business. The Grand Final - in Malaysia

The eight successful teams from the Country Finals will fly to Malaysia in November with MAS to take part in the Grand Final. which will be judged by experts from the renowned Ashridge Management College: Finalists will participate in a more complex exercise which will be run over 2 days and will reflect the Middle East business environment.

The Awards At the horly contested Grand Final, all of the participants will be awarded with a coveted Benson & Hedges gold medal, and the winning team's company will receive the Benson's Religes Management Challenge Award In addition each individual in the winning fears will

receive a Share Portfolio of gold shines make rakie of US\$10,000 — a 'golden' opportunity to acquire and thinage your own share portfolio-

So don't delay - post your triently application form today.

Priority Application Form
Please send me, as a matter of priority, Stage One of the 19
Benson & Hedges Management Challenge.

Mail this form by 31st May 1988 to: Management Challenge, P.O. Box 5954, Manama, Bahirain.

N.B: Please attach a business card or your company letterhead to your application form.



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ARAB®TIMES

Thought for today

THE worst vice of a fanatic is his sincerity — Oscar Wilde, Irish-born writer (1854-1900).

OPINION

The struggle continues

IT is gratifying that the Palestinian "revolution of stones; is still going on and seems to be taking a new direction. As the number of martyrs increases the uprising becomes stronger and stronger, turning into a real internal revolt that threatens the very existence of Israel which used to dominate the area effortlessly.

Israel now realises that it faces a real rebellion that bears no relation to those who wear military uniforms dripping with medals, and is far removed from their official regimes and empty protocols. The uprising has gone on for more than four months and in some cases the stones have turned into bullets. Israel has abandoned the pretence of being a free society with liberal beliefs by preventing newsmen from covering the uprising.

In 1948 when the state of Israel was declared on the Palestinian lands, the Arab states were supposed to support the Palestinian resistance inside the occupied lands just as they had previously supported the Algerian revolution. However, the Arab states' efforts to restore the Palestinian lands ignored the fact that the people represent the only power which can restore their rights and preserve the sovereignty of their countries.

The Arab states failed and the wealthy Arab countries and the countries bordering on Israel became the victims of some organisations that began blackmailing and exploiting them. Organisations came into being which talked about Palestinian rights and collected money in the name of those rights but did not actually resist Israel. They only resisted those who fought against their black-

The present uprising should be supported so that it may continue. Arab weapons and even Arab unity will not defeat Israel, but internal resistance will.

Refusing to work for the Israelis, attacking and killing Israeli soldiers, these are the things which will destabilise Israel and make its people insecure.

Palestinians outside of the occupied lands can help the uprising by keeping it in the centre of the world stage. This will help the uprising to continue to shake the foundations of the Israeli entity and also attack it in the international arena which it has managed to dominate and influence for the past 40 years. Israel has managed to spread its influence inside the White House and the Kremlin and throughout Western Europe, but now the influence can at last be shaken off because the world has grown tired of the Israeli myth which has confused the world with a sense of guilt, as if the Jews were the only ones who had suffered.

Philippine people power

By Phillip Melchior

disillusionment.

of a hopeful future.

what went wrong.

bol of the revolution.

the opposition leader.

figures to defy Marcos.

MANILA, (Reuter): Two years

after the self-styled miracle of the

people power revolution, the

Philippine dream has turned to

Bayan Ko, the hauntingly

idealistic anthem of Corazon

Aquino's rainbow coalition, is

no longer constantly recycled on

television with soft-focus images

Instead, as the Philippines

began the second anniversary of

the near bloodless upheaval that

exiled Ferdinand Marcos and

gave Aquino the keys to the

presidential palace, the talk is of

there was a betrayal of the aspira-tions of Edsa." wrote Manila

Chronicle editor Amando

Doronila, referring to a mass

demonstration on the multi-lane

Epifanio de los Santos Avenue

whose acronym because a sym-

In truth, the revolution for

most started in 1983 with the

assassination of Benigno

Aquino, Corazon's husband and

Defy

22: 1986, when a small, vulnera-

ble group of Army officers gath-

ered with two senior defence

they were quickly protected by a

million-strong human anti-tank

barricade that blocked Edsa.

leading to the Army camp where

Three days later, Marcos's 20

In the strongly Roman Cath-

In the papers, on television, in

conversation — Edsa meant all

things were possible in a country

gutted by decades of strong-arm

rule, rampant corruption and an

But the headlines have now

"Edsa — all for nothing", said

Businessworld columnist Ninez ·

exploding population.

turned sour.

Cacho-Olivares.

olic Philippines, Edsa became a

years of power ended with a

the rebels were holding out.

flight to exile in Hawaii.

miracle.

Urged on by church radio,

But it burst into flower on Feb

"Somewhere along the way ...

Disillusionment

after the dream

Ahmed Al Jarallah

"Sadly enough, many of us

don't seem to remember what the

fight at Edsa was still all about.

Perhaps, to many so-called

heroes of Edsa, the fight was not

for freedom and democracy. Per-

haps it was all a matter of using

the Filipino people to save one's

Coups

has ridden out five attempted coups and other political tur-

moil. The struggle has left her

looking more secure than ever

before but moved her rightwards

"They see the reincarnation of

the Marcos regime disguised in

the clothes of the new democracy

(and cannot) help wondering

what the exercise at Edsa was all

about or whether it was worth all

What was supposed to be a

reformist revolution now looked

like "a crushed anthill with its

inhabitants scurrying about

without direction and in dis-

Doronila's bitterness is con-

They cite the obvious contin-

stantly echoed by members of Manila's educated middle-class.

uation of corruption, the numb-

ing inefficiencies that dog life in

the capital and the president's

apparently increasing militar-

Most of all, they are bitter at

what they see as the reformist

opportunities Aquino failed to

take in the first heady post-Mar-

cos months when everyone still

To many outsiders, the jud-

gement is as harshly unrealistic

Aquino's visible accomplish-

as were the initial expectations.

ments are not inconsiderable.

believed in miracles.

coalition are in faded scraps.

In the past two years, Aquino

skin," she said.

betrayed.

the effort."

array," he added.

Military equipment far in excess than needed being stockpiled

Soviet buildup in S. Yemen worries US.

official.

By Peter Grier

WASHINGTON:- The Soviet Union is engaged in a major buildup of military equipment near the strategic tip of the Arabian Peninsula, according to United States government officials.

New Soviet tanks, air defence weapons, and fighter jets are being stockpiled there at bases in the desolate nation of South Yemen, US sources say. The amount of weaponry appears to be far in excess of what South Yemen's own military forces

require.

The purpose of the buildup Soviet presence in the region makes US analysts nervous, as sea lanes crucial to delivery of oil from the Gulf lie off the South Yemeni coast.

"We're worried," says a knowledgeable State Depart-

At one location, the Soviets

ment to outfit a brigade of troops. US sources say. South Yemen's Air Force may have been upgraded with MiG-23 air-

A mysterious nation long troubled by fighting among tribal factions, South Yemen is the Soviet Union's closest Arab

Buildup

Soviet ships have access to the port at the capital of Aden, once a key refuelling stop for Britain's Royal Navy. Socotra Island, near the Arabian Sea, has a Soviet airfield and naval facilities. There are at least 1,000 Soviet military personnel and advisors in the country, according to the Pentagon.

The current Soviet military buildup has its roots in a January 1986 coup during which Aden erupted in a civil war that was both brief and remarkably

charges that Moscow abetted the faction rebelling against President Ali Nasir Muhammad to solidify its grip on the country. Academic analysts, however, generally conclude that the Soviets were surprised by the uprising, and that both Yemeni factions struggled to win Moscow's support during the fight-

The US Defence Department

ing.
In any case, President Muhammad was quickly ousted. Since then the Soviet Union has moved to increase its influence in and impose stability on a quixotic country that is key to the Soviet position in the Middle East and the Horn of Africa.

During the civil war, up to 145 South Yemeni tanks and perhaps 90 per cent of the country's Air Force equipment was destroyed or seriously damaged, according to the International Institute for Thus, for two years Soviet arms have been pouring into South

Yemen to rebuild its forces. It's possible that the stockpiles of new Soviet weapons are only for the locals. "Whether or not the South Yemenis themselves can use all this stuff is hard to tell," says a State Department

Threat

Deposed President Muhammad has taken refuge with a smattering of loyal forces in neighbouring North Yemen. The new South Yemeni regime may consider him a military threat that requires the response of a military buildup.

The USSR may also be worried about an invasion of their Yemeni ally launched by outside countries, Arab or Western, that feel they can take advantage of a new regime, argues Fred Halliday, a London School of Economics Mideast

Jackson's drive for nomination

piling for themselves. (For its part, the US has positioned some military equipment, notably munitions and food, in neighbouring Oman.)

The quantity of Soviet weapons has surpassed previous levels used by South Yemen. It contains communications gear, air defence weaponry, and other sophisticated equipment the Yemenis may not need. Portions of it may be stored as if prepositioned for an expeditionary force.

Reveal

Officials declined to reveal the location of Soviet stores, saying it could reveal intelligence meth-

Whoever their intended user, the new weapons, analysts say, threaten Western interests and influence in two areas: In the Arabian Peninsula, the

South Yemenis have a history of belligerence against neighbours. They have outstanding border

disputes with Oman and Saudi Arabia - both US friends - and could conceivably decide to seize territory by force. They are also on less than good terms with North Yemen, which is moderately friendly toward the

West. ● At the Horn of Africa, crucial sea lanes to the Suez Canal lie just off the South Yemeni coast. In a conflict, weapons stockpiled in Yemen might help the Soviets close the entrance to the Red Sea -shutting the Suez Canal's back door.

Somalia, just across the Gulf of Aden from South Yemen, provides the US military with access to bases. But Congress continues to cut US aid to Somalia, officials complain.

'There is a sense that the great US interest of the early '80s (in the Horn of Africa) has dissipated," a congressional staff

member says.
The Christian Science Monitor News Service.

Land Day: harbinger of present uprising

ARABS today observe the 'Land Day" to mark the killing of six Palestinians on March 30, 1976 by Israelis. The Palestinians were protesting against the occupation of Arab lands by the Israeli authorities.

This year's Land Day celebrations are different than the other years because it coincides with the unprecedented uprising in the occupied territories.

The present uprising demonstrates the will to sacrifice even after 40 years of the Zionist presence in Palestine. Throughout the history of the Jewish state Palestinians have

The Palestinian revolution has continued despite the implantation of the Israeli entity within the heart of the Arab nation.

never surrendered.

Regretfully; the Arabs only recently recognised that what happened was due to lack of Arab unity, coupled with the concentration of every Arab state on marginal issues rather than on ways to deter the successive and mischievous Israeli In fact similar attacks started

900 years ago with the first invasion by Crusaders, and were resumed by the Zionists from Europe at the end of the 19th

Land Day this year marks the regaining of confidence by Pales-

The Upper Galilee uprising against the Zionist occupation on March 30, 1976, set an example of tenacity and solidarity among Palestinian refugees. This is clearly shown by the response to a call by national resistance leaders for unity and rebellion

against colonialists and Zionists. Palestinians whose territories were occupied in 1948 joined hands with those suffering defeat in 1967, during the outbreak of the revolution of the stones in December, 1987.

myth of peaceful coexistence with the Zionists who treated the Palestinians as second class citizens, and imposed all kinds of oppressive military measures. Land Day is an integral part of the comprehensive Palestinian

This solidarity blasted the

revolution. In reality, Land Day is represented in the continuous, unabated and courageous upris-

ing which is escalating despite an increasing Israeli crackdown. The uprising has unmasked the true nature of Zionist aggresStrategic Studies in London. But US officials say the influx of weapons has reached the point

By Michael Posner

DETROIT, (Reuter): Black activist Jesse Jackson's spec-tacular victory in the Michigan presidential caucuses boosts his drive for the Democratic nomination, but serious doubts remain whether he can ever be elected to the White House.

It also raises questions about what strategy Democrats deter-mined to win back the presidency in November could undertake to block his campaign and find a candidate more in tune with America's increasingly conservative electorate.

Jackson, 46, crushed the par-'s four other contenders in Michigan, collecting about 55 per cent of the vote. He outdistanced his nearest rival, Massachusetts governor Michael Dukakis by nearly two to one, winning votes in both his black strongholds and white areas.

Dukakis, previously seen as the party's front-runner, was stopped cold in his long-expected bid to break away from the rest of the Democratic field. Victory

It was Jackson's first victory in a northern industrial state and put him and Dukakis in a virtual tie for the lead in the race to secure delegates attending the party's nominating convention

The outcome threw the

Michigan victory boosts chances, but doubts remain

and transformed forthcoming contests in the big industrial states of Pennsylvania, Ohio and New York into a battle between the two men.

Those races, in which Dukakis was once held to have the edge, are now less clear cut. It appeared neither of the two leaders would be able to accumulate the necessary 2,082 delegates to win on the first ballot in Atlanta.

Analysts, backed by opinion poll findings, say Jackson would fare badly in November's election against Vice-President George Bush, who has virtually sewn up the Republican nomina-

The analysts say his chances are hurt by the fact he is black amid lingering race bias in the United States.

Liberal

But they also say he has never held public office and is too liberal for American voters, now more conservative since Ronald Reagan's election eight years

ago. Veteran independent Michigan analyst and pollster Jack Casey said: "A lot of people who voted for Jackson on Saturday believe they will not be able to vote for him again in 1988."

"In White America today, unless human nature changes, I don't think it is realistic to exp we are going to elect a black president," Casey said. He said they voted for him on

Saturday because he had caught on more with white liberals than Dukakis, who is also a liberal but lacks Jackson's sparkle.



A young boy rides on the shoulders of Jesse Jackson in Hartford, Connecticut. (Reuter wirephoto)

New polis showed Dukakis the only Democrat with a chance of beating Bush. The Washing-ton Post said last week Dukakis could beat Bush 50 to 45 per cent if the presidential election were held at this time.

Jackson would lose to Bush by 58 to 34 per cent with eight per cent undecided. Democrats. Richard Gephardt, Albert Gore and Paul Simon -- far back in the Michigan voting — were also

losers against Bush. In the long run, analysts said Dukakis could be helped by the Michigan results if Desiccras railied around him and a "stop Jesse" movement developed. "It's possible Jackson might finish the primaries with more

delegates than anyone else, then that would mean a stop Jackson movement," said Democratic analyst Bob Beckel.

Gephardt, expected to drop out, told supporters he would soon disclose his future plans. He is expected to announce his intention to seek re-election to Congress by the filing deadline

on Tuesday.

Parliamentary elections next month

Hardliners gain ground in Iran

sion. (Kuma)

By Ed Blanche

NICOSIA, Cyprus, (AP): Muslim extremists are expected to increase their influence on the Iranian government during a crucial parliamentary election next month.

The April 8 vote also will prepare a new generation of leaders to take over after the aging Ayatollah Khomeini dies. Hardliners, such as Interior

Minister Ali Akbar Mohtashemi, who has close links to pro-Iranian Shiite Muslim militants holding foreign hostages in Lebanon, are expected to make some gains.

Extremists have "been coming out of the shadows in the last eight months or so," said Gary Sick, a former US national security adviser who specialises in Iranian affairs.

towards the military.
The once bright multi-political colours of her original rainbow 'They're certainly being heard and are more prominent now." "In short, both (Marcos and he said in a telephone interview from his New York home. "It's Aquino) regimes have increasingly become look-alike not clear how dominant a posiopposite sides of the same coin." tion they now have in the decision-making process, but wrote Doronila, one of the counthey have a tremendous impact, try's most respected commenand that could have an effect on He said many people felt the elections."

The candidates who will run for the 270-seat single-chamber majlis, or parliament, will not be campaigning on party tickets in the Western style because there are no formal political parties in **Factions**

But they represent factions

that reflect various shadings of radicalism in a contest for control of the mailis, which will play an important role in the post-Khomeini era. "Any election in Iran is impor-

tant," Sick said. "The most important thing is that the Iranians do have reasonable open

He added: "There's always a certain amount of fixing, but considering they're in the middle of a war and all the in-fighting among the hierarchy, it's interesting that they're having an election at all.

Membership of the majlis, elected on a one-man, one-vote system, has become increasingly controlled by the government. and only approved candidates can run. About 20 million to 25 million people vote in Iran.

The elections, the third since Khomeini's 1979 Islamic Revolution toppled the monar-

chy, will be held against a back-drop of the 7-1/2-year-old war with Iraq, the growing inter-national isolation of Khomeini's fundamentalist government and worsening economic woes.

But the main issues, in public at least, will be land and industrial reform, nationalisation and social change.
Among the candidates

announced so far are parliament speaker Hashemi Rafsanjani. hardline anti-American radical Hadi Ghafari and Mohammed Yazdi, a former central committee member of the now disbanded Islamic Republic Party.

Tehran Radio, monitored in Nicosia, said the candidates also included, for the first time, 34 women, mainly from Tehran and the northeastern city of Mashhad, one of the hotbeds of revolutionary Islam.

Rafsanjani, Prime Minister Hussein Musavi, President Ali Khamenei, and chief justice Ayatollah Mussavi Ardebelli, as heads of identifiable factions have been manoeuvring for months to shape and dominate the next majlis.

Khamenei, 48, is serving his second four-year term as president and is constitutionally barred from running again in the next presidential election in

Weakened His political base was seriously

weakened last June when Khomeini disbanded the Islamic Republic Party, which the president headed

Khomeini, 87 and reported in poor health, said he disbanded the party, the vehicle used by Iran's clerics to seize political power in the early days of the revolution, because it was riven by factionalism.

Rafansjani, who also has strong support in the majlis, is looking ahead to the presidential election and wants to replace Khamenei with one of his allies. With the non-Islamic elements

who helped put Khomeini in power systematically eliminated in bloody purges, the only position party permitted is the Freedom Movement, a tiny antiwar faction led by Mehdi Bazar-

The veteran liberal politician was Iran's first post-revolution prime minister. But he quit in protest against the storming of the US embassy in November 1979 by Khomeini's lovalists.

Despite constant harassment.

he and his followers remain a faint voice of dissent. The mailis has wide con-

stitutional powers, unlike the rubber-stamp body it became under the late Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi. But it has little decision-making power regarding the conduct of the war. The Council of Guardians, a 13-member body dominated by conservative clerics, has blocked

through sweeping economic reforms, underlining the conflict between the radicals, led by Musavi and others, and the more traditionalist factions. The traditionalist factions are linked to the "bazaaris," the wealthy mechant class who have

survived under the revolution

parliamentary efforts to push

and who retain considerable economic and political influence.
But Khomeini recently gave the mailis, and the radicals, a major boost with a series of edicts that widened state powers and control of the war-battered econ-

Legislation on land reform and nationalisation blocked by the council will now be resubmitted to the majlis and is likely to be

Rival Afghan groups struggle for supremacy gle believe Skrzypkowiak was killed by radical Muslim guerrillas fighting for supremacy

By Robert Mahoney

PESHAWAR, Pakistan, (Reuter): A British news cameraman feared dead after disappearing in Afghanistan appears to have been a victim of a bitter struggle

for supremacy between rival Afghan guerrilla groups. Andy Skrzypkowiak, 36, dis-appeared last October after trekking into northeastern Afghanistan to film the war for the British Broadcasting Corporation. He was a regular visitor to the

rugged country and one of the most experienced Western journalists covering the war. Journalists with

experience of the nine-year strug-

No group has claimed responsibility for the campaign. The fundamentalist Hezb-i-

Islami Party has warned journalists to stop writing about accusations it was behind the campaign of intimidation.

ahead of the proposed Soviet

troop withdrawal in Afghanis-

persistent campaign of murder, robbery and intimidation

against other guerrillas, Western

reporters and foreign aid work-

They cite his case as part of a

Investigate

Its leader Gulbuddin Hekmatyar, who this month took over leadership of the sevenparty guerrilla alliance fighting Kabul government and Soviet forces, last week set up a three-man commission to investigate the Skrzypkowiak affair.

Journalists, relief agencies and diplomats in the Pakistani border town of Peshawar have no proof Skrzypkowiak is dead but a guerrilla statement spoke of his "assassination" and said the

"murderers" would be punished. Skrzypkowiak was hiking through the Hindu Kush mountains near Kantiwa village, an area controlled by Hezb-i-Islami commander Haji Ghafur, according to his wife Chris Gregory and several journalists.

Quarrel

He was trekking north to film one of the rebels' most effective field commanders, Ahmad Shah Masood, a charismatic man in his late 30s who has forged peasants and guerrillas in five northern provinces into a tightlyknit resistance movement.

Masood belongs to the Jamiat-i-Islami group which has often quarrelled with its alliance partner Hezb-i-Islami.

"Hekmatyar can't stand Masood and his success," said a long-time Afghan watcher who asked not to be named.

"Hezb-i-Islami has stopped supply convoys to Masood and tried to stop reporters reaching Details of Skrzypkowiak's dis-

appearance surfaced after Pakistani police detained two Afghans who crossed the border with a large amount of cash they admitted stealing from a French medical team in Afghanistan.

A senior police officer told Reuters two Afghans were in detention but he would not give

any details. Westerners with police contacts said the two had told police how Skrzypkowiak ignored warnings from guerrillas near Kant-iwa to turn back.

The sources said that on Oct 12 or 13 rebels dropped a boulder on Skrzypkowiak while he was sleeping out in the open. They buried his body in a nearby valley and left.

Denied

Hekmatyar denied any Hezbii-Islami involvement in Skrzypk-

owiak's disappearance. These are irresponsible, baseless accusations. Our people would never do such a thing," he

told Reuters. The details of this death will be investigated ... the guilty will be tried under (Islamic) Sharia

law and punished," he said.
Diplomats, aid workers and journalists believe Hekmatyar. 38, has the political acumen and ruthlessness to make a bid for the leadership of any guerrilla government in Kabul after a Soviet

withdrawal. They say his Hezb-i-Islami Party spends more time fighting other resistance members than the Russians, and has attacked foreign aid workers and supply convoys heading for rival

TODAY IN HISTORY

1603 — Earl of Tyrone, Irish rebel, submits to Lord Mountjoy 1772 — Robert Clive defends his administration of Bengal in

by Dr Crawford Long in United States.

1855 — Treaty of Peshawar, whereby Britain and Afghanistan

1885 — Russian occupation of Penjdeh, Afghanistan, provokes crisis in Anglo-Russian relations.

French protectorate. 1933 — James B.M. Hertzog forms national coalition in South Africa and is joined by Jan C. Smuts.

1940 — Japan establishes puppet government in occupied 1967 - North Atlantic Treaty Organization (Nato) formally closes its military headquarters in France. 1974 — Chinese jetliner arrives in New York in what is

1987 — Pakistani jet fighters shoot down intruding Afghan warplane over area where more than 150 people died in recent

described as first civilian flight from Chinese mainland to

at Mellifort.

India at hearing in England's House of Commons.

1806 — Joseph Bonaparte becomes king of Naples.

1820 — Duc de Richelieu re-establishes censorship of French press. 1842 — Ether reputedly is used as anaesthetic for first time —

form alliance against Persia; End of Taiping rebellion in China. 1863 — Denmark incorporates Schleswig; Poland is divided into provinces by Russia.

1905 — Greeks in Crete revolt against Turkish rule. 1912 - Sultan of Morocco signs treaty making Morocco a

Afghan air raids.

World Business Summary

excessive dollar swings

WASHINGTON, March 29, (Reuter): The United States is

working with its major trading partners to avoid protracted

fluctuations in exchange rates, Beryl Sprinkel, President

Reagan's chief economic adviser, said yesterday. Addressing the

national economists' club, Sprinkel seemed unperturbed by the

steady decline in the dollar's value over the past week. Although

traders have cited the dollar's fall as a reason for weakness in

stocks and bonds, he said small changes in the currency's

exchange rate cannot always be explained.

The dollar ended at 123.75 Japanese yen in new York yesterday, its lowest level since January 4 and down from 125.15 on Friday. A week ago it was worth about 127 yen. Similarly,

Sprinkel said he was at a loss to explain why long-term US bond

yields had risen recently. The 30-year US government bond yield,

a benchmark for mortgage and corporate-bond rates, jamped to 8.84 per cent yesterday from 8.69 per cent on Friday. Sprinkel

said inflation was not the cause of the rising interest rates. "I see

absolutely no evidence at the moment, or anything threatened, of

US trying to head off

BUSINESS & FINANCE

Inflation remains under control

US chief economic indicator posts sharp rebound

WASHINGTON, March 29 (Reuter): The US index of leading economic indicators rose 0.9 per cent in February after falling a revised 1.1 per cent in January, the Commerce Department said

Economists had expected the index, one of the government's main barometers of future economic activity, to be up about 0.8.

per cent. January's decline, which was originally reported at 0.6 per cent, followed a 0.4 per cent rise

The index is adjusted to iron out seasonal variations. Five of the nine index compon-

World Bank appoints 17 new agents

WASHINGTON, March 29, (AP): The World Bank, which borrows on world markets for relending to poor countries, announced yesterday that it is asking 14 US companies and three in Canada to be agents for

the sale of its longer-term bonds.

The bank's objective is to get a larger variety of investors, the announcement said.

The 17 companies will be in addition to the five in the United States which are now primary agents for what the bank calls its continuously offered longer-

LONDON, March 29, (UPI):

Chancellor of the Exchequer

Nigel Lawson said today the US

dollar has fallen far enough and

that Washington should defend

it with a rise in interest rates if

Lawson said he was "perfectly

satisfied" with its current rate

against the German mark and

declined to discuss any so-called

'target zones' for the round-

sters of the major industrial G7

dollar decline is called for."

nations was that "no further

Lawson said that it was now

threat at all" in the United States

so the Federal Reserve Board

mark exchange rate.

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Threat

On the value of the pound,

ents that were available today contributed positively to the February figure, led by building permits, which were up sharply after two months of declines, the

government said. **Inventories** Data on two components, credit outstanding and inven-

tories, will be compiled later. The moderate rise conformed with most other economic statistics for February. More than half a million workers found jobs, industrial output and home sales increased, and both personal income and spending expanded. Inflation, meanwhile, remained under control.

rules out lower interest rates for the time being, most private economists believe.

Worries about inflation could prompt the Federal Reserve to raise interest rates a bit in the weeks ahead if price pressures mount and the dollar falls further, they say.

The central bank's policymakers meet in Washington today. Their deliberations will not be made public for several weeks.

In addition to building permits, average weekly initial claims for unemployment benefits, stock prices, money supply

and manufacturers's new orders for consumer goods and materials also boosted February's index, the Commerce

Department said. Four indicators were negative, led by the average work week, orders for plant and equipment. changes in sensitive materials prices and the time taken by suppliers to meet companies's

Increase

The February increase left the index at 190.6 compared with its 1967 base of 100. The balance of timely credit

and inventory data sometimes

leads to large revisions in the

For example, the revision of January's decline to 1.1 per cent from the original estimate of 0.6 per cent was based mainly on new information on credit outstanding, the government said.

Sales The index of confident indicators, which measures the current_economy, rose 0.9 per cent in February after falling 0.1 per cent in January and increas-

ing 0.8 per cent in December.
The ratio of coincident to lagging indicators, which some economists believe signals changes in the economy better than the leading index itself, rose to 122.5 in February from 121.5 in January and 121.3 in December.

The Commerce Department also reported today that sales of new single-family homes jumped 20.3 per cent in February to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 628,000. The sharp rise reflected higher sales in all regions except the west, the Department

But the Department said January sales were lower than had been previously estimated. New homes sales fell a revised 10.3 per cent in January instead of the nine per cent previously repor-

UAE overcomes

a sharp increase in inflation," he commented. Indeed, prices so far this year had behaved better than the White House expected, he added. **UAE** national income soars

ABU DHABI, March 29, (Kuna): UAE national income increased by 13.2 per cent in 1987 to dirhams 72.1 billion (\$19.65 billion) compared with figures in 1986 as a result of Opec

agreement to fix world oil prices at \$18 a barrel.

The UAE Planning Minister Sheikb Humaid Bin Ahmed Al Mualta said oil revenues, which constitute the backbone of the national economy, rose by 13.1 per cent during the same period due to the relative increase in world oil prices in 1987 compared with the levels prevalent in 1986. "The recovery was due to the improvement in the world oil market and the relative stability that has been witnessed by these markets following Opec's agreement on a unified policy on production and pricing," the minister was

quoted as saying by the UAE newspaper Al Ittihad.
Oil prices dropped to below \$10 a barrel in the summer of 1986 after the 13-nation Opec decided to seek a larger share of the dwindling world oil market, a policy that was abandoned in December 1986. "This is a high percentage in international standards," Al Mualla pointed out.

Reagan in new warning on pending trade bill

RICHMOND, Va., March 29 (Reuter): President Reagan, in a campaign-style attack on the Democrats, warned yesterday that trade policies advocated by his opponents could throw many Americans out of work.

"They talk about saving jobs, but they want provisions that have the potential to destroy thousands if not millions of

American jobs," he said. During a visit to a metals factory benefitting from an export boom, Reagan also repeated his oft-stated threat to veto a pending trade bill if it included sections that he viewed as protec-

Dollar has fallen enough: Lawson

rates to support the dollar.

tion if it seems necessary.'

banks is not enough.

thing in particular."

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Association of American Correct vesses of the relation of the finance limit.

Association of American Correct vesses of the relation of the finance limit.

On the round mark fate, I aw-

"I'm not saying it is necessary now," Lawson said, "but I think

it is essential that the Fed are

prepared to move in this direc-

dollar has been much more stable

than many people were predicting at the end of last year." But he

said to get desired currency

stability, purchases by central

interest rates in order to back up

the sort of stability you would

son said "I'm perfectly satisfied

with the pound at the current

rate, but that doesn't imply any-

don today at around 3.10 marks

to the pound. For months it

traded at or below 3.00 marks

"You've got to be ready to use

Lawson said "on the whole the

He also predicted that

advocates of restrictive trade practices would fail to capitalise on the issue politically in the US elections next fall.

"Protectionism isn't just bad economics — it's bad politics. I think the American people have decided that one great depression is enough, and they aren't going to give the trade demagogues a second chance." Reagan said, arguing that post World War I wave of protectionism precipitated the worst economic downturn in modern his-

While Reagan did not single out the Democratic Party by name. White House official confirmed that the political opposi-

due to British intervention, until

earlier this month Prime Mini-

ster Margaret Thatcher decided

that defending such a level could

Lawson said that while he was

happy with Thursday's rate "you

should not draw any conclusion

from that there is somehow a

currencies to be uncomfortably

The chancellor declined to des-

cribe in detail his tactics saying

that would be "a great discour-

tesy to the House Commons," 72

committee of which he is to res-

But he did contend "our

Lawson said that as for the

widespread fears of a recession or

States after the Oct 19 stock

market crash, "I never believed

Verseas

intervention is not inflationary.

high or uncomfortably low.'

target. But it is possible for

be inflationary.

tion was in fact the target of his

before Congress that could squelch productivity, destroy American competitiveness, and make all their doomsday myths a reality," he charged.

The omnibus trade bill is being hammered into final shape by a congressional conference committee, which hopes to complete work before Congress begins a 10-day Easter vacation on Friday.

'You may have been reading lately that the trade bill is making good progress — that a lot of protectionist provisions have been jettisoned," Reagan said.

"There is some truth to that. But there's a long way to go before the legislation does more harm than good to the US econ-omy," he added.

Reagan said the most objectionable provision of the bill would require mandatory retaliatory measures against foreign nations failing to open their markets to US goods.

He was apparently referring to the so-called Gephardt amendment, named after Richard Gephardt, a Missouri Democrat who highlighted trade in his unsuccessful campaign to win his party's presidential nomination.

recession: IMF ABU DHABI, March 29,

(Opecna): The United Arab Emirates has been able to overcome its economic recession and if oil prices continue to increase, the government will be able to meet all the needs of the country, according to an official of the International Monetary Fund

Mohammed Yacoub, leading an IMF mission, attributed the development to the cooperation between the federal government and the local agencies.

He said that despite a budget deficit, UAE's balance of payments in 1987 showed a surplus of \$1.77 billion.

To the second se

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should be ready to raise interest Adnoc to sell oil to IOC

ABU DHABI, March 29 (Opecna): The Abu Dhabi National Oil Company (Adnoc) will sell 500,000 tonnes of crude to the Indian Oil Corporation (IOC) under a contract signed here on Sunday.

The oil will be sold at the official price.

The Abu Dhabi English daily "Emirate News" reported that the agreement was signed by Adnoc marketing director Khalaf Al Otaiba and IOC chairman S. L. Khosla.

Midas query

Further to your article of 27th March headed 'Balancing Your Portfolio,' would you comment on the advantages or otherwise of money invested in a large building society as opposed to one of the big banks. Yours faithfully.

A Baxter.:

Midas writes: The first thing to make clear is that money kept in the bank or building society is not invested, it is saved. An investment suggests that you have a part share in the business, which is certainly not the case with such deposits.
Secondly, for both banks and

building societies you must be sure that you have an expatriate, or external account. This means that all interest will be free of tax. Most of the major banks and some of the building societies, such as Abbey National and the Halifax have offshore branches in the Channel Islands which are ideal for expatriates.

In terms of safety there is very little to choose between a major bank and a big building society. Therefore you should make your choice on the basis of which pays the higher rate of interest.

A building society might be the better choice if you intend to apply for a mortgage one day. Just remember the golden rule. only deal with an institution which is a household name. Slippery Joe's International Bank might offer a much higher rate, but is not likely to be as safe as

Venezuela boosts oil exports

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CARACAS, March 29, (Reuter): Venezuela boosted its oil exports to \$9.36 billion in 1987, increasing its industry's fund investment which will be used to buy more foreign refineries, Energy Minister Arturo Hernadez Grisanti said yester-

day.

The minister, presenting the annual results of the state oil holding company Petroleos De Veuezuela (PDVSA), told reporters the firm's net profits more than doubled to \$1.51 billion in 1987.

This compared to net profits of \$618 million in 1986 when exports totalled \$8.23 billion.

Boosting profits and revenue was a rise in the average price of Venezuelan oil in 1987 to \$16.32 a barrel against \$12.82 a barrel in 1986, he said. Hernandez Grisanti said

surest way to success.

Franchise start ups.

5th

partner?

PDVSA ended 1987 with investment reserves of \$2.15 billion. about double the \$1.09 the firm had in its investment reserve in

He said part of this investment fund is earmarked to buy stock in foreign refineries to expand PDVSA's distribution network in the industrialised world.

Plan Venezuela last year refined more than 400,000 barrels per day (bpd) of its 1.52 million bpd in exports in 13 US and Western European refineries partly owned by PDVSA, Hernandez

PDVSA officials say they plan to widen purchases in more foreign refineries to be able to refine up to 750,000 bod abroad before the government of President Jaime Lusinchi leaves office in February 1989.

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79/7

32/1

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27/6

29/2

13/6

43/3

33/0

22/4

49/3

60/4

44/0

91/3

113/6

17/2

26/0

23/5

24/2

136/4

64/1

36/4

30/3

27/2

29/7

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7/4

22/4

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NAME	LAST	LEGAL+GEN	271.0	NAME	CLOSE OPEN
ABBEY LFE	248.0 108/0	LONRHO	239/0	2ND ALLCE	697/0 695/0 107/0 108/0
ALD LYONS	380/0	LUCAS IND	557/0	A.B.ELECT	378/0 375/0
AMSTRAD	159/0	MAGNET .	215/0	AAH HLD	266/0 267/0
ARGYLL GP	198.0	MARKS+SP MAXWELL C	170/0 250.0	'AARONSON	125/0 126/0
ASDA GP	172/0	METAL BOX	188.0	ADDISON	89/0 89/0
BAA PP BTR	109/0 243/0	MEPC	518.0	ADWEST	301/0 301/0
BAT INDS .	423.0	MIDLAND BK	395.0	ALEX WRKW	164/0 163/0 123/0 123/0
BARCLAYS	480/0	NEXT	265.0	ALLD IR B	218/0 218/0
BASS	840/0	NTH FOODS	254/0	ALLD PLNT	50/0 51/0
BEAZER Beechams	172.0	P & O DFD PEARL	588/0 420.0	ALLIANCE	772/0 772/0
BET ORD	463.0 238/0	PEARSON	685.0	AMARI AMEC	179/0 179/0 365/0 365/0
BICC PLC	308.0	PILKINGTON	210/0	AMER TRST	115/0 115/0
BLUE ARRW	109/0	PLESSEY	155/0	AMERSHAM	483/0 485/0
BLUE CIRC BOC GP	445/0 377/0	PRUDENTIAL RACAL	828/0 221.0	AMI NEW	256/0 256/0
BOOTS CO	377/0 219/0	RANK HVIS	324/0	ANGLIA TV	393/0 388/0 193/0 193/0
BPB INDS	280/0	RANK ORG	688/0	ANSBACHER	64/0 65/0
BR CONM	283/0	RCKITT+CO	780/0	APPLEYARD	395/0 397/0
BR AIRWAY BR AEROSP	168/0 413.0	REDLAND REED	428/0 393.0	APRICOT	104/0 105/0
BR GAS PP	413.0 131/4	RYL BK SC	338/0	APV PLC AQUAS.A.	126/0 126/0 68/0 68/0
B.P.	261/0	RMC GRP	472/0	ARAN ENER	75/4 76/0
B.P.NEW	72.5	REUTERS RTZ CORP.	496.0 355/0	ARLINGTON	195/0 195/0
BR TELCOM BRITOIL	247/0 505.0	ROLL'S ROY	118/0	ARMSTRONG ASHLEY.LA	146/0 146/0 114/0 114/0
BUNZL	163.0	ROTHMAN B	420/0	ATTWOODS	280/0 280/0
BURMAH OL	498/0	ROWNTREE ROYAL INS	67.53 390/0	AUS REE A	208/0 207/0
BURTON CABLE&WIR	237/0 320/0	SAATCHI	412.0	AUST REED AVON RUBB	343/0 340/0 644/0 645/0
CADBURYS	248/0	SALINSBURY	233/0	B.WEHMILL	165/0 165/0
COATS VIY	229/0	SCOT+NEW	260/0	BATLL JAP	476/0 478/0
COMM UNI COMS GOLD	322/0 875/0	SEARS SEDGEWICK	124/2	BAHKER IT	65/0 66/0
COOKSONS	563/0	SHELL	202/0 035.0	BARRT DEV	146/0 146/0 193/0 195/0
COURTAULD	321/0	SMITH+NEPH	126/0	BEJAM GP	173/0 174/0
DALGETY - DEE CP	289/0 170/0	A SHIIMS	295.0	BELHAVEN	46/0 46/0
DIXONS	169/0	STC STOREHSE	237/0 219/0	BELLWAY BEMROSE	238/0 238/0 195/0 195/0
ENG CHINA	402/0	SUN ALLIA	888/0	BENLOX HD	59/0 59/0
ENTER OIL FERRANTI	340/0	TARMAC	238/0	3ENTALLS	201/0 200/0
FISONS	79.5 244/0	TATE&LYLE TESCO	793.0 155/0	BERISFORD BERKELEY	294/0 294/0 331/0 332/0
GEN ACCID	890/0	THORN EMI	589.0	BHH GROUP	
· GEN ELEC	148/2	TRAF HSE	320/0	BK OF SCO	544/0 544/0
GLAXO GRANADA	006.0 323/0	TSB T.+ N	108/0 177/0	BLCK LE 2	19/6 20/0 35/0 35/0
GLOBE	136/0	TRUSTASE	235/0	BOASE MAS	274/0 274/0
GRAND MET	477-0	ULTRAMAR	255.0	BODDINGTN	141/0 141/0
GUS A GUARD RYL	055.0 893.0	UNILEVER UNIGATE	463/0 255/0	BOOKER	380/0 383/0
GKN	298/0	UTD BISC	256/0	BORTHWICK BOWATER	44/0 44/0 380/0 380/0
GUINNESS	299/0	UTD NWSPR	435/0	BOWTHORPE	164/0 164/0
HMMERSN A HANSON	588.0	WELLCOME	460.0	BR ASSETS	62/0 63/0
HWKER SID	128/4 478.0	WHTBRD IN WILLIAMS	298/0 300.0	BR DREDGI BR LAND	111/0 111/0 295/0 295/0
HILLSDOWN	272/0	WILLIS FB	217.0	, BR VITA	417/0 418/0
ICI IMI	002.0	WIMPEY GE	255/0	BRAMMER	217/0 216/0
141	188/0	WOOLWORTH	273.0 [BRENT CHE	126/0 128/0
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		រការដែរ	5 { 5 { 5 }		
INDEX			V-DAYS/2		
FT 30 ORD	1405.6 995.8				1373.3 . 957.6
FT ALL SHR				• • •	870.22
FT GOV SEC		9 9b.18	190.24	88.49	88.49
FT GOLD MN		2 240.6 7.3 # c.435.97	243,2 447.37	302,1 450.65	302.1 450.65
FT OIL		7.3 /3 da 1767.1			- 16636
FT WLD DLR		126.55	128,12	115.04	115.04
FT WLD STG	-	0 102.16 0 111.03			90.79 99.08
- WLD LOC		, 111,05	116.34	77.05	17.00
***************************************	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		90000000000	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	***************************************
	ndon :	Stock N	lark	et Rep	ort
			**********	************	
U.K. SHARES	AT DAY'S	HIGHS IN LAT	E TRADIN	IG	i

U.K. SHARES AT DAY'S HIGHS IN LATE TRADING LONDON, MARCH 29, REUTER - SHARE PRICES STOOD JUST BELOW THE DAY'S HIGHS IN LATE TRADING AS THE MARKET WAS HELPED BY NEWS THAT BRITISH AEROSPACE HAD AGREED TERMS FOR THE PURCHASE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S 99.8 PCT STAKE IN ROVER GROUP.

BAE SHARES RETURNED FROM SUSPENSION AT 430, A NET GAIN OF 78P, BUT HAD LATER MOVED BACK TO STAND 45P HIGHER ON THE DAY AT 377P. ROVER SHARES WERE SUSPENDED AT 65, RETURNED AT 54 AND, IN LATE TRADING, STOOD A NET 11P LOWER AT 64.

ALSO AIDING THE MARKET WAS THE EXPECTED FIRMER START ON WALL STREET, AT 1455 GMT. THE FTSE 100 INDEX STOOD 18.2 POINTS HIGHER AT 1,764.7 AFTER A HIGH OF 1,767 AT 1440 GMT.

BAE SAID IT HAD AGREED TO PAY 150 MLN STG CASH WHILE THE GOVERNMENT WILL INJECT 800 MLN STG TO COVER ROVER'S DEBTS. IT SAID IT WILL DRAW ITS CONTRIBUTION FROM ITS OWN RESOURCES TO PAY FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S 5.51"BILLION ROVER SHARES

THE COMPANY SAID THE ROVER PURCHASE WAS CONDITIONAL ON APPROVAL FROM BAE SHAREHOLDERS AND THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION'S AGREEMENT TO THE PROPOSED CASH INJECTION FROM THE GOVERNMENT. EARLIER TODAY, THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY EXECUTIVE COMMISSION

SAID IT WAS LAUNCHING AN OFFICIAL PROBE INTO THE U.K.

GOVERNMENT'S PLANS TO SELL ITS ROVER STAKE TO BAE.

London Gold

LONDON, MARCH 29, RELITER - GOLD BULLION ENDED A FAIRLY QUIET DAY STEADY AT 455.25/455.75 DLRS AN OUNCE COMPARED WITH MONDAY'S CLOSE OF 454.00/454.50 DLRS.

TRADING WAS KEPT TO A TIGHT RANGE WITH INTEREST MAINLY CONFINED TO PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY AGAINST DOLLAR AND CRUDE OIL PRICE MOVEMENTS, DEALERS SAID.

GOLD FIRMED INITIALLY ON DEALER BUYING, BUT FAILED TO PENETRATE 455.75 DLRS WITH SWISS OPERATORS SEEN AS SELLERS AT

GOLD WAS FIXED AT AN EIGHT WEEK-HIGH OF 454.90 DLRS DURING THE AFTERNOON AFTER A MORNING SETTLEMENT OF 454.70 DLRS.

London Money Market

LONDON, MARCH 29, REUTER - U.K. MONEY RATES ENDED BARELY CHANGED FROM MONDAY'S CLOSE; DESPITE STERLING'S STRONG SHOWING ON THE FOREIGN EXCHANGES, DEALERS SAID. THE POUND OPENED LONDON TRADING BACK ABOVE 3.10 MARKS AFTER MONDAY'S CLOSE AT 3.0855 MARKS AND REMAINED FIRM THROUGHOUT

LONDON TRADING. DEALERS SAID STERLING'S STRENGTH WAS IN RESPONSE TO TO REMARKS BY BANK OF ENGLAND GOVERNOR ROBIN LEIGH-PEMBERTON MONDAY. HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TREASURY AND CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE LOWER INFLATION REMAINS THE AUTHORITIES' PRIME OBJECTIVE AND HAS PRIORITY OVER A STABLE EXCHANGE RATE.

	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER.
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DLR	STG	DMK	FFR	
DLR	1.8640/50	1.6640/50	5.6420/50	OPEN
STG 1.8625/35		3.1025/60	10,5165/5295	NOON
DMK 1.6624/6704	3.097/111		29.415/575	FIX
FFR 5.6425/6545	10.516/534	338.8/339.44		FIX
SFR 1.3760/3770	2_5617/5649	82.56/65	24.34/38	1300
HFL 1.8720	3.4860	112.315	33.125	FIX
ECU 1.24506	0.667701	2.07365	7.03211	CLSE
	0.746645	2.30351	7.81347	CLSE
SDR 1.38316		2.30331		NOON
YEN 124.9/125.0 SDR RATES	232.65/97 28/03/88	OTHERS	29/03/1988	HOOK

337/0 338/0 BRENT WKR 152/0 153/0 BRITANNIC 060/0 065/0 BRIXTON E 274/0 274/0 106/0 107/0 BRUNNER 57/a . 57/0 BSG INTL 176/0 175/0 BULMER HP BURGESS 220/0 220/0 337/0 338/0 CALEDONIA 535/0 542/4 CALOR GRP 218/0 218/0 CAMB ELEC 40/0 40/0 CAMB INST 188/0 188/0 CANNING W 257/0 256/0 CANNON ST CAP GRP 192/0 192/0 182/0 181/0 CAP.RADIO CARLCO EN 157/0 155/0 CARLESS C 104/0 104/0 730/0 735/0 CARLTON C CASE GRP 81/0 82/0 CATER ALL 345/0 345/0 CENTL ITY 524/0 521/0 CHAS CHUR 115/0 115/0 CHATER CN 326/0 326/0 CHLORIDE 50/0 51/0 CHRISTIES 533/0 538/0 CI GROUP 42/0 42/0 CLYDE PET 115/4 116/0 51/0 52/0 CHTRL.SEC COALITE 293/0 294/0 COATES BR 322/0 320/0 COLLINS A 493/0 490/0 COLLINS W 600/0 598/0 COLOROLL 185/0 184/0 COSTAIN 309/0 310/0 COURTS A 180/0 180/0 COURTS FR 258/0 258/0 100/0 101/0 CONIE (T) CREST NIC 203/0 205/0 115/0 116/0 CRODA INT 183/0 184/0 180.0 177.0 CRSENT JA CRYSTALAT 155/0 156/0 28/4 29/0 DARES EST DAWSON IN 200/0 200/0 DE LA RUE 383/0 385/0 278/0 280/0 DELTA GRP DIPLOMA 201/0 202/0 DRAYTON C 427/0 428/0 DRAYTON J 928/0 930/0 DRG 360/0 361/0 DUNHILL 180/0 177/0 EAGLE RFD 17/0 17/0 EAGLE TST EDIN 1.T. 145/0 146/0 ELECTRA 204/0 206/0 ELECTROCK 198/0 198/0 ELLIS EVA 180/0 181/0 ELLIS GOL 59/0 59/0 EMAP 186/0 186/0 EMPIRE ST 213/0 214/0 ERSKINE H 219/0 218/0 EURO W RG 22/4 22/0 EUROTHERM 343/0 345/0 EUROTN RG 325/0 325/0 EVERED HL 122/0 122/0 **EVODE GRP** 157/0 157/0 F & C PAC 118/0 120/0 157/0 157/0 FED.HOUSN 273/0 273/0 FENNER JH 166/0 167/0 FERGUSON 277/0 276/0 FINE ARTS 214/0 214/0 FINLAN GP 79/0 78/0 FINLAY J FITCH LOV 268/0 268/0 FKI BABCK 122/0 122/0 FLNG AMER 110/0 110/0 FLMG CLAV 230/0 231/0 FLMG F.EA 171/0 171/0 FLMG JAPN 197/0 198/0 FLMG MERC 162/4 163/0 FLMG OSEA 143/0 145/0 FLMG TECH 154/0 154/0 FLMG UNIV 134/0 134/0 FOSECO MI 216/0 218/0 FR GROUP 277/0 279/0 FRESHBAKE 108/0 110/0 FST LEISR FST NAT F FST SCOT FUR & COL **GARDINER GEEST** GEI INTL GESTETNER GLYNWED GRAMPN HD GREENLL W GREYCOAT GRMP TV A

217/0 218/0

118/0 118/0

125/0 125/0

115/0 116/0

235.0 235.0

165/0 168/0

334/0 333/0

44/4 44/0

113/0 113/0

168/0 169/0

317/0 316/0

206/0 205/0

274/0 274/0

33/0 33/0

404/0 404/0

359/0 359/0

117/0 117/0

338/0 339/0

192/0 193/0

305/0 310/0

305/0 310/0

403/0 405/0

219/0 220/0

264/0 265/0

297/0 295/0

170/0 170/0

253/0 252/0

173/0 172/0

226/0 227/0

209/0 210/0

39/4 39/0

29/0 29/0

243/0 243/0

241/0 241/0

569/0 570/0

379/0 380/0

220/0 221/0

122/0 122/0

394/0 394/0

271/0 275/0

97/0 96/0

380/0 380/0

435/0 435/0

284/0 282/0

154/0 155/0

118/0 119/0

88/0 88/0

430/0 430/0

485/0 486/0

196/0 195/0

362/0 363/0

135/4 138/0

85/0 85/0

370/0 371/0

331/0 331/0

475/0 475/0

119/0 118/0

198/0 200/0

140/0 135/0

236/0 236/0

258/0 259/0

154/0 155/0

420/0 423/0

252/0 252/0

176/0 177/0

162/0 162/0

155/0 155/0

95/0 96/0

56/0 56/0

177/0 177/0

404/0 406/0

25/0 25/4

53/4 55/0

130/0 131/0

139/0 140/0

284/0 283/0

19/0 19/0

78/0 78/0

117/0 118/0

331/0 334/0

399/0 402/0

110/0 112/0

1/PREV-DAYS/2

287.4

206.3

372.6

364.8 369.1

300.7

172.8

1828.8

1252.4

245.9

101.2

479.1

547.1

247.4

880.5

156.7

539.1

242.8

451.0

856.9

473.1

209.5

697.3

140.7

229.4

408.0

757.5

515.7

473.1

209.5

697.3

140.7

515.7

229.4

408.0

281.5

203.7

369.3

359.9 369.1

298.0

167.0

1795.7

1240.7

241.9

100.4

467.6

538.4

245.9

861.7

152.0

534.6

238.2

445.7

850.0

346/0 346/0

CLOSE OPEN

NEWARTHIL 305/0 300/0

NEWS INTL 261/0 262/0

OXFRD INS 229/0 229/0

319/0 318/0

212/0 214/0

LAWRENCE.W 136/0 137/0

LEX SERVC 341/0 341/0

70/0 70/0

8/0

8/4

HTV GROUP 215/0 213/0

IMRY INTL 365.0 368.0

HOLLIS

HOLMES PR

HOWDEN GP

HPWTH CRM

IBSTOCK J

ICE.FZ.FD

INDPNDT

INDPNOT W

INT.BU.CM

INT.CITY

INV.CAP.

INVERGORD

JNSN_MATH

KALON GP

KENDY BRK

KLWRT BEN

KLWRT O'S

KWIK SAVE

KWIK-FIT

LAING 'A'

LAING ORD

LAING PRP

LAIRD GP

LAMON'T HL

LANDLEISU

LASMO OPS

LDN & MAN

LDN & MET

LDN SHOP

LEIGH INT

LILLEY FJ

LOVELL HD

LOW (MM)

LOW HURD

LWT HLD

MACRO 4

MANDERS

MARLEY

MANSFIELD

MARCARTHY

MARSTON T

MATTHEWS

MCALPINE

MCCARTHY

MCKECHNIE

MENZIES J

MERCH.TST

METALRAX

MEYER INT

MIDSLIMMER

MINET HD

MNT CHLT

HONKS IT

MOORGTE M

MORGAN CR

MORGAN GF

MOUNTLEIG

MOWLEM J

MRRSN SMK

MRRY INCH

MRRY INTL

N.AMER TS

N.ENG.IND

RON1 NAMN

NMAN TONK

NORFOLK C

NORTH OPX

NURDN+PCO

OCEANICS

OWNERS AB

PARKFIELD

PEACHEY P

PENTLAND

PHICON

PHOENIX

PICKWICK

PLEASURAM

POLLY PCK

POWELL DU

POWERSCRN

NORCROS

NORMANS

MUCKLOW

NAME.

MORLAND

LOW+BONER

TIL

LOGICA

KETSON

RUGBY GRP 244/0 245/0

180/0 180/0

148/0 148/0

41/0 41/0

875/0 875/0

84/0 85/0

190/0 190/0

118/0 119/0

135/0 135/0

99/0 100/0

387/0 383/0

34/0 34/0

89/4 89/4

8/0 8/0

98/0 98/0

55/0 55/0

307/0 310/0

67/0 67/0

263/0 263/0

371/0 372/0

244/0 244/0

103/0 103/0

180/0 180/0

175/0 176/0

100/0 100/0

10/4 11/0

148/0 148/0

62/0 60/0

529/0 530/0

21/0 21/0

208/0 210/0

322/0 325/0

131/0 132/0

154/0 153/0

226/0 226/0

110/0 110/0

94/0 95/0

114/0 114/0

339/0 338/0

200/0 200/0

35/0 35/0

157/0 158/0

30/0 31/0

15/0 15/0

205/0 206/0

298/0 298/0

286/0 281/0

64/4 63/0

400/0 401/0

122/0 123/0

298/0 297/0

109/0 107/0

36/0 36/0

10/0 11/0

94/0 95/0

119/0 120/0

355/0 355/0

32/4 33/0

104/0 103/0

32/0 32/0

29/0 29/4

37/4 38/0

154/0 155/0

35/0 35/0

35/0 35/0

8/0 8/0

2/2 2/2

380/0 380/0

150/0 '152/0

179/0 179/0

312/0 312/0

199/0 200/0

144/0 143/0

48/0

UNION DIS 543/0 543/0

71/0 71/0

338/0 338/0

140/0 140/0

64/0 62/0

66/0 66/0

531/0 532/0

17/0 17/0

CRANE

CULLINET

DATA GEN

DATAPOINT

DEFRE-CO

DIEBOLD

DISNEY W

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DAYTON HUD

DELTA AIR

DIAMOND SH

DOVER CORP

DOM CKEMIC

DOW JONES

DREYFUS

DRESSER IN

DANIEL IND

7/2

9/2

22/5

37/2

107/4

49/6

13/2

43/7

60/0

62/2 83/3

32/6

7/1

9/2

22/6

36/7

106/5

45/5

49/1

13/0

43/6

59/6

62/2

82/1

32/4

31/1

28/5

44/2

47/3

80/3

14/3

22/4

28/4

40/5

79/4

6/4

20/7

42/5

12/1

47/2

21/2

1/4

78/3

28/6

42/2

38/0

29/2

8/7

21/7

23/7

24/6

34/5

52/5

35/0

0

48/0

18/0 19/0

98/0

80/0

81/0

97/0 98/0

14/4 14/4

SIMON ENG 269/0 270/0

SMURFIT J 375/0 375/0

STANLEY A 195/0 196/0

TELERENTS 201/0 200/0

TR PACIFIC 44/4 46/0

SAGA HOLS

SAVILLE G

SAVOY "A"

SCOT AM I

SCOT HERI

SCOT I.T.

SCOT MET.

SCOT MORT

SCT NAT C

SCT NAT I

SCT NAT W

SECS TST

SENIOR EN

SINGER&FR

SMITH D

SMITH W-B

SMITHS IN

SOV.O+GAS

SPONG HLD

SPRNG RAN

SPRX-SARC

STORMGUAR

STVLY IND

SYST DSGN

T.TEES TV

TELEMETRX

TEMPLE BA

TI GROUP

TIE RACK

TIME PROD

TOMKINS F

TOOTAL GP

TR INDUST

TR PROPTY

TR TRSTEE

TRAVIS&AR

TRICENTRL

TRITON ER

TRNWOOD G

TRNWOOD W

TRSPRT_DV

TURRIFF

TV SOUTH

TV SW HLD

TYLR MORO

U-APP HOL

U-BORLAND

U-BRD ST

U-C1FER

U-CLUFF

U-CPU CON

U-DEWEY W

U-ELDRGE

U-EXPLAUR

U-FLOYD O

U-HAWTHRN

U-HUGHES

U-KUNICK

U-LDN FRF

U-NICROVT

U-MOLINAR

U-MRRIS W

U-MRRYDUN

U-PROP TS

U-RNDSWTH

U-ROLFE&N

U-SELECTY

U-STH BUS

U-STNHOPE

U-TSB C I

U-WAYNE K

U-WMS LEI

UK PAPER

ULSTER TV

UNDERWOOD

UTD.INDUS

VAUX GRP

U.E.I.

U-FIELDS

TYNDALL

TRIMOCO

STAKIS

SLOUGH ES

SIEBE

SCOT TV

SALVEŞEN

132/0 131/0 243/0 242/0 386/0 389/0 100/0 101/0 40/0 228/0 228/0 122/0 122/0 171/0 170/0 455/0 456/0 78/0 78/0 265/0 266/0 456/0 455/0 205/0 207/0 349/0 349/0 43/0 43/0 288/0 288/0 GT_PTLND GVTT ATLA 114/0 114/0 GVTT ORIE 256/0 257/0 GVTT STRA 214/0 215/0 98/0 98/0 R'LND DIS 147/0 147/0 HALL (M) 154/0 155/0 HALMA HAMBROS I 195/0 195/0 558/0 558/0 HARRISN C HEATH(CE) 369/0 370/0 35/4 35/0 HELENE LN HEWDEN-ST

HICKSN IN

HIGGS- HIL

AUSTRAL I A

AUSTRIA

BELGIUM

CANADA

DENMARK

FRANCE

GERMANY

FINLAND

JAPAN

HONG KONG

NETHLANDS

NEW ZEAL

NORWAY

SPORE

SPAIN

SWEDEN

SWITZ

U.S.A.

WORLD

E.A.F.E.

U.K.

PREEDY(A) PREM CONS PROUDFOOT QUEENS MO RATNERS READICUT REDFEARN REFUGE GP REGALION RENISHAW RENOLD RENTOKIL RHP GROUP 124/0 125/0 ROCKWARE 289/0 288/0 ROMNEY 178/0 178/0 ROTHSCHLD 349/0 348/0 ROTORK RUBEROID HNDRSN GP 365.0 365.0

271.6

200.7

363.7

358.8

369.1

290.4

162.3

1772.3

395.3

1240.2

234.6 93.2

457.0

524.7

242.1

843.0

144.7

528.1

238.0

445.4

51/0 51/0 VERSON VG INSTMT 403/0 403/0 100/0 100/0 193/0 193/0 VICKERS 152/0 153/0 VICKING RE 50/0 50/0 177/0 176/0 VIRGIN GP 116/0 116/0 252/0 254/0 VPI GRP 314/0 312/0 328/0 328/0 WARBURG S 339/0 339/0 122/0 125/0 WARD WHITE 317/0 318/0 152/0 152/0 WATERFD O 70/0 71/0 70/0 71/0 60/0 60/0 264/0 266/0 WATERFD U 170/0 170/0 99/0 98/0 WATES CTY 245/0 246/0 WATSON+ P 201/0 200/0 WATTS B&B 263/0 263/0 65/0 65/0 230/0 230/0 WCRS GRP 514/0 513/0 WELLMAN 38/0 38/0 435/0 438/0 116/0 116/0 WEMBLEY 158/0 159/0 WESTLAND 84/0 84/0 152/0 150/0 32/4 32/4 WHEWAY 60/0 60/0 29/0 HIDNEY 30/0 182/0 183/0 184/0 186/0 WITAN INV 106/0 108/0 WLKER GRN 110/0 111/0 457/0 457/0 WLSON BOW 194/0 195/0 65/0 65/0 WESON CON 371/0 371/0 315/0 313/0 WOLSELEY 164/0 163/0 264/0 265/0 387/0 385/0 WOLV&DUD 148/0 148/0 WPP GRP 498/0 498/0 149/0 148/0

DUKE POWER DUN BRAD 47/5 80/6 14/3 DUPONT Morgan Stanley Capital International Indices DUQUESNE DYNAMICS 22/3 E SYSTEMS EASTMN KOD 41/0 259.3 EATON CORP 215.4 EMERY AIR 260.2 ENKART CP 22/4 350.7 350.7 ETHYL CP 336.6 336.6 EXXON 43/2 288.5 288.5 FAM DOL ST 12/2 156,6 156.6 47/2 FED EXPRSS 1644.3 1644.3 FIELDCREST 21/4 FIN COR-AM 1/4 377.4 78/2 FIRESTONE 1022.3 FMC CORP 215.9 215.9 FORD MOTOR FORT HOWAR 38/0 392.4 FOXBORO CO

29/1 FRCHLD IND FST BANK 21/5 FST BOSTON 24/0 FST CHICAG 24/4 FST CTU BK ,08 FST NAT BC 53/2 GAF CORP GANNET CO 35/1

Consumer Loans * Borrow up to 10 times your salary ★ Low Interest Rate ★ Repayment up to 36 months البنكالتجاري *Commercial Bank

GATX CORP NEWYORK GCA CP GEARHART GEN DATA OPEN MID-DAY GEN DYNMCS A BSCH COM 30/6 30/3 GEN ELECT 79/7 79/5 GEN HOST ATLANTIC R GEN HOUSWE 24/0 AAR CORP 24/0 AETNA LIFE 43/6 43/3 GEN INSTR ALASKA AIR 17/1 17/0 GEN MILLS ALCAN ALUK 27/7 GEN MOTORS GEN SIGNAL ALCO STAND 25/2 25/4 47/5 47/1 GENCORP AM CYNAMID GENETECH 27/0 AM ELET PU 27/1 GENUINE PA AM HOM PRO 77/7 77/7 79/5 79/7 GEO PU7-80 AM HOM PRO GEORGI-PAC AM STNDARD 75/7 GIBR FI CL AM STORES 55/1 54/7 26/6 GLOBAL MAR AM TEL-TEL 27/2 GOLDEN NUG 72/5 AMOCO CORP 72/6 GOODRICH AMP INC 48/2 GOODYEAR AMPCO PITT 14/4 42/2 GOULD INC AMR CORP AMR GEN CO 33/2 33/0 GRACE WR **GRAINGER** AMERADA HE GREYHOUND ANTHEM ELE 8/0 **GROLIER** GRUMMAN APACHE PET ARMCO INC 11/3 11/2 **GULF RES-C** ASARCO INC 22/7 22/5 GULF-WESTN ASKLND OIL 64/2 64/2 HALL TRURTN ATLS CORP 35/2 HALLWOOD 22/0 AVERY INT 21/7 HANNA MIN AVNET INC 23/2 23/2 HARRIS CP AVON PRODS 25/0 24/6 HARTHARX BELL ATLAN 66/4 HECLA MIN 30/5 30/5 HEILEMN BR BELL-HOW 61/2 61/2 HEINZ HJ BETH STEEL 21/4 20/7 HEL CURTIS BEVERLY 7/3 7/3 HELM-PAYNE BNK BOSTON 23/6 23/5 HERCLILES BNK BSTN-A 49/4 HESSTON 31/4 BNK N-YORK 30/6 HEWL-PACK BNK TR-NY 32/0 31/6 HEXCEL CP BNKAMERICA 10/4 HILLENBRND BNKAN SPEC 7/0 HILTH HTLS BOEING CO 46/7 46/6 HITACHI BOISE CASC 44/0 42/5 HMSTKE MIN BORDEN 52/6 52/3 HNDY - KARMN BOWATER 32/6 32/2 HOLIDAY C BR TELECOM 45/6 45/2 HOME DEPOT BRIGGS-STR 31/3 31/1 HOME FED S BRIST-MYER 42/4 42/0 HONDA MOTR BRUNSWICK 21/0 20/7 HONEYWELL BURNDY CP 14/6 14/5 HOUGHTN MI C 3 INC 13/6 13/6 HOUSTON IN CABOT CORP 37/0 37/0 HUGHES SUP CAESARS WO 23/0 22/7 HUMANA INC CA FREIGHT 26/6 26/4 HUTTON EF CAS NAT GS 15/3 CAST-COOKE 23/7 23/6 IC INDUST CATERPI TR 63/4 ICN PHARMA CBI IND 27/7 ILL PUR CO 158/7 INCO LTD CENTEL CP INGRSLL-RA CENTRO DAT INTL MINER CHAMP INTL 35/0 33/7 SKL-KSKHOL CHAMP SPA 12/0 11/7 K MART CP CHARTER CO 4/4 4/4 KAISER ALM CHASE MAN 25/0 24/6 KELLOGG CHEMED CP 37/6 37/6 KERR MCGEE CHEMIC NY 22/3 22/3 KEYSTONE 44/3 44/0 CHEVRON KIDDE INC CHRYSLER 23/3 23/4 KIMB-CLARK 57/0 CHUBB CORP 57/1 KLM R D AI CHUR FR CH 6/7 6/7 KRAFT INC 47/0 CIGNA CORP 47/4 KROGER CP 24/2 25/7 CIN MILACR 24/a LEAR PETEL 25/5 CIR CIT ST LEHMAN : 12/2-8 19/4-CIRCLE-K37 12/2 LENNARTO ATRES 18/2 DE 18/0 CITICORP ----- 19/2: LILLY ELÎ CLARK EQUI 26/5 26/1 LINCOLN NA CLOROX 31/4 31/2 LITTON IND CMPBLL RES 1/5 **LOCKHEED** CMPBLL SP 27/4 27/2 LOCTITE CP CAN PAC 19/0 18/6 LOEUS CORP COACHMEN LOM-NETTLE IATZAN: LONE STAR COCA-COLA 38/3 38/1 LOWES 3/0 COLECO 3/0 MGMT ASS COLEMAN CO 38/1 38/3 M. MARIETTA 43/3 43/3 COLG-PALMN MA COM INC 17/5 COLT INDS 17/6 MACMILLAN COLUM GAS 29/4 29/2 MANHATTAN 27/1 25/4 27/1 COM EDISON MANOR CARE CONAGRA 25/6 CON EDISON 43/4 43/2 MARRIOTT 36/2 CONTINENTA 36/0 MASCO CORP CONTL ILLN *03 MATSU ELEC 32/3 CONTEL CP 32/3 MATTEL INC 27/1 CONTR DATA 27/1 MCA INCORP COOPER T-R 36/2 36/1 MCDONALDS 12/7 12/7 COOPER CON MCDONNELL 51/0 29/4 50/6 CORNING GL MCGRAW-HIL 31/0 MEAD CRAY RES 76/7 76/3

17/1 19/5 2/6 45/3 10/4 59/6 18/2 12/5 25/3 31/4 26/5 212/2 6/5 42/2 42/4 62/0 54/0 37/2 MERCK - CO MEREDITH 27/3 27/1 MERRILL LY 23/1 23/0 MESA OFFSH 1/3 NOBIL CIL 43/6 43/4 MOHALIK DAT 81/0 MONSANTO 80/2 MORGAN JP 33/4 33/3

-18/2. SHRSN LHMA 18/4 6/0 6/1 NBI CORP 41/0 77/4 77/0 SHELL TRAN NCR CORP 57/3 57/6 9/3 50/6 49/5 SHER PLOU 21/5 21/5 NEW ENG EL 7/5 49/2 49/2 SINGER CO 13/7 13/6 NEW PLA RE 31/5 7/5 SMITH INT 38/4 38/2 NEWELL CO 47/2 SMITHK BEC 53/4 53/2 34/2 NEWMONT HI 69/4 41/4 40/4 SONY CP 36/4 NEWMAT GLD 36/7 48/1 37/1 SOURCE -CAP 37/0 27/6 NICOR INC . 27/5 18/6 22/3 22/2 SOUTHERN 6/5 6/6 NL INDS 40/7 14/0 14/0 **SPERRY** 12/6 NOBLE AFF 12/6 38/3 52/5 52/3 SQUARE D 8/0 8/1 NORD RESOU 75/4 64/5 64/0 SQUIBB 29/7 NORTHROP 30/134/7 44/7 STALEY AE 45/2 NORTON 3/7 89/2 STERL DRUG 28/0 28/0 NOVO IND 1/5 56/2 56/0 SUN CO 43/2 43/1 NUCOR CORP 10/3 53/0 53/2 SUNDSTRAND OAK INDS 1/0 48/6 4/2 NIM HENUE 26/4 OCC PETRCP 62/3 SUPER VAL 22/0 22/0 18/6 OCEAN DRIL 18/6 12/2 SOUTHWEST 29/1 29/6 OGDEN CORP 25/3 SW GAS 20/4 20/4 OH ED CO 59/0 SHN BELL OHIO MATT 15/2 30/0 TANDY CORP 40/0 OLIN CORP 52/1 51/7 26/0 TECO ENERG 22/4 22/3 7/1 OMNICARE 24/0 27/2 27/2 TEKTRONIX ORION PICT 16/0 13/4 TELEDYNE 16/2 16/2 PAINE WEB 79/7 48/7 49/0 TELEX CORP PAN AM 2/7 2/6 32/0 15/1 TERADYNE 24/5 PANHANDLE 24/7 15/1 TESORO PET 11/2 11/2 17/7 PARK ELECT 18/0 3/2 TEX AMER B PARKER DRI 4/1 28/7 31/2 31/0 35/4 TEX EAS TR 35/7 PARKER HAN 4/2 TEXACO PATRCK PET 13/6 33/1 TEXAS IND 33/1 14/5 PAYLSS CSH 14/6 40/5 PULLMAN CO 5/5 TEXAS INST 48/7 47/7 43/2 25/4 25/6 PC IND8-96 TEXTRON 33/2 THOMPS MED 12/4 12/2 PENN CENTR 22/4 6/3 13/7 6/3 13/7 TIDEWATER PENNEY JC 49/4 73/7 TIGER INT PENNZOIL 3/7 35/1 35/2 PEOPLES EN 16/7 16/5 TIMES MIRR 59/7 69/2 69/3 PEPSICO . 35/0 34/3 TIMKEN 29/5 29/5 TORCHMARK PERKIN-ELM 25/0 25/0 2/5 **PFIZER** 55/0 54/7 TOSCO TOYS R US 41/2 41/0 PHELPS DOD TRANSAMER PHILIP MOR 90/4 88/6 27/4 16/2 TRANSCO EN PHILIPS PE . 16/4 17/0 41/3 41/0 TRANSCO EX PILLSBRUY 25/6 TRAVELLERS 34/6 PINNACLE W TRINITY IN 28/2 27/4 PITN-BOWES 44/1 44/0 24/1 11/6 17/2 17/0 PITTSON THI CORP 134/0 TRANSWORLD 26/6 26/6 POLAROID 63/6 PORTLND - GE UTD BRAND 47/3 47/1 36/3 PRIME COMP 16/4 UTD TECH 40/1 40/0 30/3 UGI CORP PRIME INNS 38/0 37/6 26/2 26/0 PRIMERICA 30/2 30/2 UNILEVER 59/6 58/6 PROCT-GAMB 78/6 78/6 UNION CAMP 33/1 33/0 PUEBLO INT 25/1 24/7 UNION CARB 23/0 22/7 PUGET SP-L 19/3 -19/3 US SHOE 22/2 22/1 32/6 PULTE HOME 7/6 7/6 USX CP. 30/0 29/6 QUAKER OAT 45/4 us west 52/4 52/4 QUAKER COR 22/4 22/3 36/7 36/5 VALERO EN 6/2 2/4 QUANTUM CH 86/4 85/4 6/1 39/0 2/3 RALS PURIN 70/4 VALLEY IND 70/4 41/0 4/7 4/7 .7/1 ·5/6 VARCO INTL RAMADA INN 7/2 80/0 RANGER OIL 25/1 VARIAN ASS 5/6 24/7 34/2 RAYCHEM 48/4 3/3 3/2 49/0 W UNION 12/0 RAYMARK 7/0 32/2 32/0 W PNT PEPP 7/2 51/7 RAYTHEON 66/3 66/3 WAINOC OIL 6/6 6/5 REGAL INTL 28/6 28/4 WAL MART 17/5 REYNOLD ME 42/4 WALGREEN 31/2 31/0 63/0 RJR NABISC 48/0 WARNER CON 30/0 30/0 53/1 ROCHES G-E 16/1 WARNER LAM 15/7 73/6 73/2 18/5 ROCKAWAY C WASTE MAN 36/4 35/6 52/5 ROCKWELL 20/3 20/1 WASH GAS L 22/6 22/4 WENDY INTL ROHR INDS 6/4 6/4 JU-2/1 ROLLINS EN 22/0 WEST CO" 13/6 13/5 ROLLINS IN **VESTINGHS** Milliams é ROPER CORP 6/2 45/4 ROWAN COMP WINNEBAGO 6/7 8/6 8/5 80/2 ROYL DUTCH WINN-DIXIE 41/0 41/0 43/1 RYDER SYST 30/2 30/1 WOOLWORTH. 45/1 33/6 RYLAND GRP WORLDCORP 6/6 71/2 S DIEG G-E 31/0 31/0 75/1 WRIGLEY 74/7 17/0 21/0 XEROX CORP 54/0 19/4 SARA LEE XTRA INC 41/5 41/1 30/4 30/2 2/5 SCOTT PPR 36/7 36/5 ZAPATA 3/1 22/1 3/2 45/3 14/2 14/0 ZAYRE CORP 22/2 10/4 SE BANK CO 25/4 25/4 19/0 ZENITH EL 18/7 60/0 SEAGRAM CO 52/4 ZERO 14/4 14/5 18/1 12/3 25/2 Dow Jones Plus Indices 31/5 26/5 206/4 LAST CHANGE 1,993.70 + 13.93 862.31 + 7.47 6/5 1,998.34 41/7 **TRANS** 863,20 854.99 42/1 UTILS 173.48 + 0.47 174.02 173.01 61/5 STOCKS 753.16 + 5.16 754.43 748.00 53/1 NYSE COMP 147.05 + .94 S-P COMPOSITE 259.97 + 1.91 37/2

HYSE INDS 178.33 + 1.28 AMEX INDEX 293.28 + 1.28 NASD COMP 372.12 + 1.70 NASD BANKING 445.22 + 1.03 453.44 + 1.25 NASD FIN'L 382.35 + 2.15 NASD INDS S-P 100 INDEX 244.90 + 1.57

Wall Street Statistics *Composite*

NYSE HIGHEST VOLUME	AMEX HIGHEST VOLUME
VARITY CP 3 1/8 UNCH	ASAMERA 9 1/2 + 1/8
NO ST PUR 30 3/8 + 1/8	AMER HEALT 3/4 UNCH
GA-PACIFIC 36 1/8 + 1	LORIMAR TE 14 3/4 - 1/2
NABSCO RJR 52 1/2 + 4 1/2	WANG LAB B 12 1/8 + 1/8
LUCKY STR 50 1/8 · + 1 1/2	AMDAHL CP 32 3/4 + 1
NAVISTAR 6 1/2 + 1/8	TEXAS AIR 13 5/8 - 1/4
MAXUS ENER 6 1/2 - 1/4	HASBRO INC 14 1/8 UNCH
GEN ELEC 41 UNCH	TOTAL PETE 15 1/4 + 5/8
ATT 27 + 1/4	AU =
AMER MED 15 1/2 UNCH	GULF CAN R 13 1/2 + 1/4 ECHO BAY 20 3/4 + 1/8
_	170
NYSE LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE	AMEX LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE
RUSS TOGS 18 3/8 + 2 1/4	ELSINORE 23/R + 1//
NABSCO RJR 52 1/2 + 4 1/2	NICHOLS IN 11 1/8 + 1 1/8
STRAGE TEC 2 + 1/8	TOFUTTI BR 2 3/4 + 1/4
FLOAT PT 4 3/4 - 7/8	TIE 25/8 - 7/8
AMFESCO 2 - 1/8	DUPONT UNI 80 1/8 - 6 7/8
NYSE VOLUME 62,270,600	AMEX VOLUME 4.699 310
STOCKS UP 820	STOCKS UP 224
STOCKS DOWN 330	STOCKS DOWN 172
28-MAR WASDAG VOLUME 109,041,300	
STOCKS UP 704 DOWN 1430	

Wall Street Market Report

New York, March 29, (Reuter): Wall Street stocks held most of their early gains but were no longer advancing. The gains followed a rally in the dollar, which had been falling against the yen and dragging stocks down with it, US treasuries gained in price, pulling back yields.

The Dow 30 was up 13 at 1993 after rising to 1998, where it hit resistance. Gainers led decliners strongly,

Lucky Stores tacked on 1-1/2 to 50-1/8. It said it is reviewing a friendly 50 dlrs per share merger bid from American Stores, which gained 1-1/8 to 56.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES

International Bond Highlights

London — Toronto Dominion Bank (Grand Cayman branch) is issuing a 100 mln dir Eurobond due July 5, 1990, paying eight pcl and priced at 101-1/16 pct. Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) Ltd said as lead manager. (RTUS 0823) The same branch is issuing 75 mln stg of deposit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and priced at 101-1/2 (and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and procedure of the posit notes due April 26, 1993, paying 9-6/8 oct and paying 9-6/8 oc 5/8 pct and priced at 101-1/2, lead manager Barclays de Zoete Wedd (BZW) said. RTWL 1232) London — Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken is issuing a two-tranche 20 billion yen "bull and bear" Eurobond with a seven pol coupon maturing on April 25, 1992, said Nikko Securities International (Europe) Ltd as lead manager. (RTWC 1114)

London — Banque Nationale de Paris is issuing a 15 billion yen Eurobond leaturing 7.5 billion yen buil and bear tranches, Daiwa Europe Ltd said as lead manager. (RTVD 0908) London — IMI Bank International is issuing a 100 mln ecu Eurobond due May 24, 1992, paying 7-5/8 pct and priced at 101-1/2 pct, Bankers Trust International. (RTYD 1515)

Zurich — Japan's Advantest Corp, which makes semiconductor testing equipment, is issuing 150 min iss francs in convertible notes with an indicated 1-3/4 pct coupon but with no put option, lead manager Credit Suisse said, (RTTZ 0806)

		
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Interbank Rates ONE MONTH 8-5/8 1/2

THREE MONTHS 8-1/2 3/8 8/13/16 11/16 3.35/45 3.35/45 7-1/2 9/16 7-13/16 15/16 8-3/16 5/16 1/8 3/8 1-1/4 1-1/2 1-1/2 1-3/4 6.00 1/8 6-1/8 1/4 10-3/8 10-7/8 11-1/8 11-5/8 11-1/8 11-5/8 3-1/2 3-3/4 3-13/16 3-15/16 3-15/16 4-3/16 3-5625 6250 3.8125 8750 3.8750 9375 6.125 6.250

Interest Rates

FOLLOWING are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of

purucipants	m chre	Denty O
Kuwait, yest	erday.	
Period	Bid	Offered
l month	5 1/16	59/10
3 months	5 1/16	59/10
6 months	· 5	5 1/2
I year	5	5 1/3
-		

BOMBAY

6.43 6.56

	R.CLOSE	OPEN	CLOSE	GL IND I A	63	63	63	H1CO	505	495	500
ACC	471			GNFC	26.50	25.50	26.50	MUKAND	77.50	77	79.50
	134	133		.GRASIM	84	84	85	NOCIL	412.50	410	432.50
ASIA PAINT				GSFC	80.50	88	90	ORKAY	18.25	18	18.50
BAJAJ AUTO	197.50	192.50	197.50	HIND LEVER	61.50			PEICO	26	26	27
BAK.KATUN	182.50	177.50	. 180	HINDALCO	78	78		PFIZER	158	56.50	
BOM.DYING	118	117.50	120	HINDCOCOA	73.75	-		PRE.AUTO		23.75	25
BR. BOND	80	80		HINDHOTOR	16.50	_		RAYMOND	43.50	42	43
BSÉ INDEX	392.44		390	IND ORG	16	15		RELIANCE	72	71	76
CENTURYSPG	773.75	775	805	INDRAYON	49.50			SIEMENS	58	56.50	59
COLGATE	170	171.25	171.25	INDROL			146.25		24.75	24.50	25.25
DEEPAKFERT	24	23.50		ITC	33.50			STOMILLS	215	200	215
EI.HOTEL	41	40		JKSYNTH	55.50			TATA PUR	187.50		187.50
ESKAYEF		158.75		L AND T	79.50	79.50		TATACHEM	60	57	59
ESSAR	17.50			MAHINDRA	51.50						
GAR. POLY	72.50					50.50		TELCO	437.50		432.50
GE.SHIP	26			MASTERSHR	9.12	9		TISCO	635		642.50
		26	20.00	MATHER PL	83	82.50	87.50	VOLTAS	230	230	230

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STOCK .	LAST	PR-CLSE
AEG	242.0	230.0
ALLIANZ VR	1335.0	1303.0
BADENWERK	176.0	176.0
BASF	245.4	238.0
BAYER	266.0	262.0
BAYER HYP	352.0	343.0
BAYER VER	342.0	332.0
	309.0	309.0
BBC		
BHF	369.5	360.0
BMM	501.0	490.0
CHEMIE-VER	0	120.0
COMMERZBK	228.0	223.0
CONTI GLIMM	244.5	233.0
DAIMER BEN	648.O	637.0
DEUTSC BNK	406.0	394.1
: DLU	344.0	331.0
DRESDNER B	240.5	236.0
D.T- BABCOCK	154 D	153.5
FAZ INDEX	450.87	440.92
GOLDSCHMID	240.0	240.0
GUTEHOFF	2-10.0	0
HARPENER	410.0	396.0
HOECHST AG	263.4	262.9
		109.3
HOESCH	115.8	175.0
HORTEN	180.0	
HUSSEL HLD	459.5	441.0
KALI SALZ	131.0	130.5
KARSTADT	456.0	455.0
KAUFHOF	399.8	382.0
KLOECK H	98.1	96.0
KLDECK W	٠,٥	81.5
LINDE	585.0	578.0
LUFTHANSA	148.8	146.5
MAN -	153.5	149.3
MANNESMAN	125.0	118.5
MERCEDES	538.0	529.0
METALLGES	, 253.0	249.0
NIXDORF PF	544.0	528.0
NORSK HYD	50.20	50.00
PHILIP KOM	609.5	609.0
PORSCHE	508.5	496.0
PREUSSAG	156.5	146.0
PWA	193.0	189.5
RHEIN	203.9	202.5
	194.0	193.5
RHEIN P		263.0
RHEINMETAL	266.0	
SALAMANDER	259.0	257.0
SCHERING	435.0	429.0
SEL	310.0	310.0
SIEMENS	362.5	352.0
THYSSEN	124.8	120.9
VARTA	266.0	261.0
VEBA	257.0	253.2
VEW	163.2	163.2

VOLKSWAGEN

239.8 239.0

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₩ 5 (8) N	F# 3.8	
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STOCK		PR-CLSE
C H TUNNEL	14.80	14.60
CHEUNG K	7.35	7.25
CHINA GAS	16.10	15.50
CHINA L-P	18.80	18.20
CHINA MOTR	17.90	17.70
COSMO PROP	3.15 .33	3.20 .31
EVERGO IND		.70
FAR EAST C	.72 0	44.00
GEN ORIENT	8 ₋ 70	8.60
H C DEVELP	521.61	466.78
H S INDEX	4.75	4.57
HANG LUNG KANG SENG	32.50	32.00
HAW PAR BR	. 0	21.00
HK ELEC CO	7.95	7.85
HK KOWLOON	6.70	6.50
HK LAND CO	7.80	7.40
HK SRAN BK	7.20	7.20
HK SHAN HT	3.80	3.72
HK TELE CO	7.20	7.10
HUTCH WHAM	8.35	8.15
IND EQ PAC	9.30	9.50
JARDINE M	11.80	11.50
KOWLOON M	11.40	11.20
NEW WORLD	9.45	9.05
PAUL Y CON	1.66	1.64
REALTY DEV	5.65	5.65
SHKCO	1.75	1.71
SHKPROP	9.60	9.35
SIME DARBY	1.45	1.44
STELUX MFG	5.75	5.55
SVIRE PAC	16.90	16,70
T V B CO	14,40	14.30
TAI CHEUNG	3.37	3.25
UNION BANK	1.53	1.53
AFOCK HAND	0	7.25
	0	1.15
WLOCK MARI WORLD INTL	3.25	3.07
MUNICLU INIL	3.2	J-4.

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			KYO		
					·
STOCK	LAST F	PR-CLSE	MITSUB CP	1330	1290
	_		MITSUB EL	729	714
AJJINOMOTO	3360	3290	MITSUB EST	2250	2170
AKAI ELEC	570	575	MITSUB HVY	650	660
AOK1	1010	955	MITSUI CO	890	867
ASAHI GAS	2040	2000	MITSUKOSHI	1530	1500
ASAHI OPT	641	609	MITSUMI EL	1190	1140
BANK TOKYO	1530	1510	NICHICON	1440	1400
BRIDGESTON	1340	1330	NIHON CHNT	776	762
CANON	1130	1110	NIKKO SEC	2050	1980
CASID COMP	1230	1240	NIP ELEC	2120	2090
CHUGAI MNG	.0	1700	NIP KKOKAN	389	389
CITIZEN W	595	575	MIP OIL	1090	1060
D-ICHI KAN	3170	3150	NIP STEEL	474	478
DAI NIP IK	768	780	NIP YUSEN	580	590
DAI NIP PT	2540	2540	NIS MOTOR	954	929
DAI NIP SC	976	970	NOMURA SEC	4240	4110
DAI-NIP TO	495	500	OHBA CO-	975	961
DAICEL :	847	825	DLYMPUS	1100	1080
DAINA H	1760	1720	PENTA OCN	880	824 -
DAINA SEC	2780	2690	PIONEER	3300	3200 '
EBRA MFG	911	905	RENOLIN	893	860
EISAI	2300	2310	RICOH	1270	1240
FUITSU	1500	1450	SANKYO	2260	2290
FUJ1 BANK	3450	3480	SANYO ELEC	530	515
FUJI PHOTO	4160	4220	SEIYU ST	2400	2270
FUJISAWA	2140	2140	SEKISUI PB	1860	1770
FUJITA CP	736	731	SHARP	1010	1010
HITACHI	1420	1360	SHISEIDO	1680	1670
HONDA MOT	1700	1660	SONY	5130	5050
ISETAN	1500	1450	SUMITOMO	1170	1150
ITO YOKADO	4270	4200	TAISEI	942	916
. JAP SYN RU	972	970	TAISHO MRN	1120	1100
JAPAN AIR	15100	14600	TAKEDA CH	3030	3040
JAPAN MET	474	474	TEIJIN	834	823
KAJINA	1540	1510	TKO NEW 1X	121.41 1990	97.29 1970
KANSAI EL	2900	2900	TOKIO MRN TOKYO ELEC	1170	1160
KAO SOAP	1900	1900	TOKYO ELEC TOKYO GAS	1170	1160 1200
KAWASAKI H	379	385	TOKYO GAS	6070	6090
KAWASAKI S	393	398	TORAY IND	808	798
KIRIN BREW	2300	2250	TOSHIBA EL	796	782
KOMATSU	669	670	TOTO	2340	2300
KUBATO LTD	740	697	TOYO KKOGY	445	445
KYOCERA	5480	5430	TOYOTA MOT	445 2360	445 2300
MAKITA EL	1880	1860	YAMAKA	1270	1310
MARUI	3090	3010 25 7 0	YAMAITCHI	2090	2000
MATSUTA EI	2650	2570	YAMAJ (EN1	2090 4420	4410
MATSUTA EL	2620	2530	YAMAZAKI	1480	1470
MEIJI SEIK	951	950	IMPAZAKI -	1400	1410

Tokyo Stock Market Report

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE SHARPLY HIGHER FOR SECOND DAY TOKYO, MARCH 29, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED SHARPLY HIGHER DUE TO AGGRESSIVE BUYING CONTINUED FROM MONDAY, WHICH MARKED THE BEGINNING OF THE NEW STOCK MARKET FISCAL YEAR,

"IT'S A NEW BUSINESS TRADING YEAR," A BROKER AT A LARGE JAPANESE SECURITIES HOUSE SAID. "EVERYONE HAS THE SAME FEELING. ALMOST ALL THE INSTITUTIONAL INVESTORS ARE BUYING." THE NIKKEI INDEX SURGED 330.38 POINTS, OR 1.29 PCT, TO 25,953.09. IT CLIMBED 301.99 POINTS ON MONDAY. RISES LED FALLS THO TO ONE IN TURNOVER OF ONE BILLION SHARES AGAINST 1.1

BILLION. SECURITIES HOUSE, COMMUNICATIONS, REAL ESTATE, BANK, NON-LIFE INSURANCE, CONSTRUCTION, RETAIL, ELECTRICAL, RAILWAY/BUS, WAREHOUSE, CREDIT/LEASE, AIRLINE AND SERVICE ISSUES LED THE ADVANCE. ONLY ROLLING STOCK, GAS, AND SHIPBUILDING SHARES LOST.

THE PERIOD IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE START OF A NEW FISCAL YEAR IS USUALLY DISTINGUISHED BY ENTHUSIASTIC TRADING, BROKERS SECURITIES HOUSES AND INSTITUTIONAL INVESTORS HAD BEEN

QUIET DURING THE LAST THREE SESSIONS OF LAST WEEK, AND HAVE COME BACK INTO THE MARKET FULL FORCE, BROKERS SAID. THE LITERAL BEGINNING OF THE FISCAL YEAR ON APRIL 1 COINCIDES WITH THE ABOLITION OF THE SMALL, NON-TAXED SAVINGS SYSTEM CALLED MARUYU.

BROKERS SAID INVESTOR CONFIDENCE IS FURTHER BOLSTERED BY THE POSSIBILITY OF MARUYU-MONEY TRICKLING INTO EQUITIES. RELATED SHARES WHICH COULD ALSO BENEFIT FROM REINVESTMENT,

SUCH AS BANKS AND SECURITIES HOUSES, WERE BOOSTED AS WELL:
HOW MUCH EXACTLY WILL FIND ITS WAY INTO STOCKS IS UNKNOWN, BUT EVEN IF IT IS A TINY PERCENTAGE, IT COULD HAVE A SUBSTANTIAL IMPACT ON THE MARKET, BROKERS SAID.

Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, MARCH 29, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED SHARPLY HIGHER IN FAIRLY ACTIVE TRADING ON CONTINUED BUYING, MAINLY BY LARGE LOCAL INVESTORS, BROKERS SAID.

THE HANG SENG INDEX ROSE 54.83 TO CLOSE AT 2,521.61, NEAR THE DAY'S HIGH OF 2,523. . THE HONG KONG INDEX CLIMBED 36.47 TO 1,652.79. TURNOVER

WAS 851-82 MLN H.K. DLRS AGAINST 727.68 MLN DN MONDAY. BROKERS SAID STRONG GAINS ON THE TOKYO MARKET AND LEVELLING OFF OF THE DECLINE ON WALL STREET HELPED SENTIMENT.

EXPECTATIONS OF STRONG 1987 PROFITS BY HUTCHISON AND CHEUNG KONG ALSO PROVIDED SUPPORT.

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. Al	A BA	LAL	I . ::	٠.	
7.5	A ESTAN	CAL	V	•	٠
A mick	3,4,95	6.2	<u> </u>		

ARAB ALUMINUM IND.

ARAB BANK

ARAB CHEMICAL DIER	/ 75	/ 25	100 00000000000000000000000000000000000		
	4.35		JOR PRINTING/PACK.		
ARAB FINANCE CORP.	1.47		ANY MARK HOOF THE		
ARAB INSURANCE	0.94		JOR SECURIT. CORP	0.91	1
ARAB INT.INV/TRAD.			JOR SELPHO CHEM.		
ARAB INT.UNION INS			JOR WOOD INDUSTRY	1.32	
ARAB INTER HOTELS	0.53		JOR WORSTED MLL	4.35	1
ARAB JOR/INVST/BK	2.10		JOR. KUWAIT AGR	1.00	
ARAB PAPER CON/TRD	0.37	0.36	JOR. PETROLIUM REF		
ARAB PHARMA.HANF.			JOR. FRENCH INS.		
ARAB PHARMA/CHEM	0.76	0.75	JOR. INV. FIN. CORP		
ARAB POTASH CO.			JORADAN GULF REAL	0.33	ł
ARABIAN SEAS INS.	1.65	1.65	JORDAN DAIRY		
BANK OF JORDAN			JORDAN GULF BANK		
BELGIUM INSURANCE	1.00	0.95	JORDAN GULF INS.	0.94	(
CAIRO AMMAN BANK			JORDAN INSURANCE	13.85	•
DAR AL SHAAB PRESS			JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK		
DAR ALDAWA DV/INV.			JORDAN KUWAIT BANK	1.58	
DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.			JORDAN TANNING		
FINANCE/CREDIT/COR			LIVESTOCK/POULTRY		
GARAGE OWNERS OFF	4.05	4.05	MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN	0.81	į
GENERAL INSURANCE	2.39	2.63	MAS INDUSTRIES	0.69	(
GENERAL INVESTMENT			MIDDEL EAST HOTEL	0.60	(
GENERAL MINNING.			MIDDEL EAST INS	60.00	6
HIMMEH MINERALS	D.79	0.79		0.60	1
HOLY LAND INS.	1.15	1.20	NAT.FIN.INVEST CO		
IND./MATCH JEMCO			NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF		
INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK	1.34				
INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.	1.40			0.50	(
INDUSTRIAL INVEST.	0.75	0.75		0.82	(
INTERN_CON/INV	0.64				
IRBID ELECTRICITY	0.96			0.25	(
ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE	0.64	0.64	PETRA BANK	1.95	2
ITERMED/PETRI/CH			PETRA JOR.INS.	0.50	(
J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX	0.75		PHILADELPHIA INS.		
JERUSALEM INS.	1.32		RAFIA INDUSTRIAL	0.80	(
JO TOBACCO/CIGARET		13.60	REAL ESTATE INV.		
IAR AFRIMIA FIRTAR		4	A		

PHILIPPINES MAKATI

JOR CERAMIC FACTOR 1.05 1.05 SHIPPING LINES

JOR EAGLE INS.

JOR INS AND FIN.

COMMER	CIAL/INDUS	STRIAL S	SECTOR	BC-A	70.00		71.00
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-A	-46	.47	.46
AC-A	9.00	9.10	9.10	LC-B	.47	.48	
ANS	4.20	4.25	4.25	PX-A	.37	.38	.37
FER-A		2.46		PX-B	.38	.39	.39
GLO	32.50	33.00	32.50	OIL SE	CTOR		
PLDT	143.00	144.00	143.00	BP-A	.016	-017	
KPSI-A		1.60		BP-B	.016	-017	
SMC-A	131.000	132.00	129.00	LRC-A	.0024		
SMC-B	150.00	152.00		LRC-B	.0026	.003	
MINING	SECTOR			OPH-A	.039	.04	.038
APX-A	.029	.031	.029	OPM-B	.039	.04	.04
APX-B	.03	-031		OV-A	.033	.034	.033
AT-A	22.25	22,50	22.50	OV-B	.034	.035	.035
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Makati Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL I	NFORMATION				
SECTOR	SHARES	VALUE	AVERAGES	CHANG	ES
COMM IND.	719,350	73,547,210	760.45	3.02	DN
MINING	84,050,400	15,362,600	4,930.99	24.25	DN
OIL	180,450,000	4,319,200	5.735	0.170	UP
TOTAL			763.78	.:5.08	UP
************	*******		**********	**********	*****

COMMERC	AL/INDU	STRIAL S	SECTOR	_			
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	70.50	75.00	
SMC-A	130.00	131.00	131.00	BC-B	71.00		
SMC-B	151.00	152.00	151.00	LC-A	-46	.47	.47
SD-TIRE	28.50	29.00		FC-B	.47	.48	.48
PLDT	143.00	144.00	143.00	ZIP	.011	.013	.012
ANSCOR	4.20	4.25	4.25	OIL SEC	CTOR		
AC-A	9.10	9.20		- STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN
GLO	32.50	33.00		BP-A	.016	.017	.016
FER-A	2.40	2.50	2.38	Bb-8	.016	-017	.017
FER-B	2.40	2.50	2.50	LRC-A	.0026		.0028
MINING S	SECTOR			LRC-B	.0028	.003	.0028
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	OPM-A	.038	.039	.038
APX-A	.029	.03	.029	OPM-B	-039	-04	.039
APX-B	.03	.031	.03	ev-a	.034	-035	.032
AT-A	22.25	22.50	22.50	OA-B	.034	.035	.033
AT-R	23.00		23.00	TA	.023	-024	.023

SECTOR C/I MINING OILS	INFORMATION SHARES 341,420 163,879,200 274,550,000	VALUES 3,124,720 7,138,920 5,985,910	AVERAGES 750.45 4,327.82 6.026	CHANGES UP 0.61 UNCH. UP 0.143
TOTAL	438,770,620	16,249,550	744.29	UP 6.40

NAME	LAST	PR CL	GUINNESS			LION CORP		147
			GULA			M UTD MFG	61	61
OTOMONILA		285				M'SHITA	510	
ALEXANDRA		_			50	M'WATA	61	60
AMAL IND				94	92	MAGNUM	195	
AMB HLDGS		185		280	284	MALEX IND	380	380
AMCOL	130			105	101	MARCOPOLO	82.5	86
BA TOB	150	152	HIND HOTL			MCB HLDGS	71	72
C & C	204	205	HTL N'SIA		560	MENANG	49	49
CARLSBERG	560	570	HTL NEGAR	350	350	METAL BOX	410	410
COLD STOR	380		HTL PROPS	84.5 t	34.5	METRO	585	590
DAYAPI	87	87	HTL ROYAL	120	120	HULPHAIND	20	19
DKH		490	HUME IND			MULPHALTD	38.5 3	8.5
DUNLOPIND			HWA HONG	86		MURATA100		
DUTCHBABY		450		29		N ST TIME	320	312
esso ord						NATL IRON		665
EU YAN S.	196	195	ISETAN	480	480	NOL LTD		140
EVERPEACE			J CEMENT	59.5	59.5			700
FACB	60	60	J ENGRG	222	218	OUE		380
F E ASSET	47	47	JC ENT	97	97	PALMCO	49.5	
F E SHIP	195	195	K, G HLDGS	118		ROBINSON	209	216
F&N ORD	800	820	K KELLAS	283		S PRESS	750	760
FEB CABLE			KLIND	31		S SHIP	231	235
FED FLOUR	560	560	KAMUNTING	96		SATERAS	46	45.5
G KENT	72	. 72	KE SANG	120		SEAL INC	89	89
G TOWN	250	250	KENTUCKY	212	213	SEAVIEW	173	
GEN CORP	66.5	67.5	KEPPEL .	202	202	SHELL ORD	466	464
GENTING	392	394	KG FLOUR	225	223	SIA	1090	1090
GOLD COIN	182	183	KIAN JOO	238	238	SIN HENG		270
GOODWOOD				-	140	SOUTH (M)	84	84
GRAND CEN		. 99	KUMP EMAS			SSANGYONG		92
GSI		-	L & H GRP			TRANSMARC		
1								

Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS CLOSE QUIETLY LOWER

SINGAPORE, MARCH 29, REUTER - THE STOCK MARKET FELL FOR THE FOURTH CONSECUTIVE DAY ON LACK OF FOLLOW-THROUGH BUYING SUPPORT AND SOME SELLING PRESSURE IN FAIRLY QUIET TRADING, DESPITE A SHARP RISE IN THE TOKYO STOCK MARKET, DEALERS SAID.

THEY SAID THE MARKET RALLIED INITIALLY FOLLOWING A HIGHER TOKYO STOCK MARKET BUT SELLERS APPEARED IN THE AFTERNOON TO LIQUIDATE THEIR HOLDINGS TO TAKE PROFITS OR CUT LOSSES AMID UNCERTAINTY OVER WALL STREET'S PERFORMANCE.

CENTRED MAINLY ON CHEAPER-PRICED ISSUES WHILE INSTITUTIONS REMAINED AT THE SIDELINES, ADOPTING A WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE.

JOR LEASING CORP. 0.75 '0.76 JOR LIM BRICK 0.50 0.50 JOR MANAG/CONSULT 2.45 2.45 JOR NATIONAL BANK OPNG CLSG JOR PAPER CARDERDG 3.09 3.00 ALA-ADDIN COMPANY JOR PHOSPHATE MINS 2.25 2.26

JOR PIPES MAN'JFACT

			JOR PRESS/PUBLISH.	2.00	2.0
CAL DIER	4.35	4.25	JOR PRINTING/PACK.		
ICE CORP.	1.47	1.48		0.64	0.6
ANCE	0.94	0.94	JOR SECURIT. CORP	0.91	0.9
NV/TRAD.			JOR SELPHO CHEM.		
RION INS	0.96	0.97	JOR MOOD INDUSTRY	1.32	1.2
,HOTELS	0.53	0.58	JOR WORSTED MLL	4.35	
NVST/BK	2.10	2.10	JOR, KUMAIT AGR	1.00	
CON/TRD	0.37		JOR. PETROLIUM REF		
A.MANF.			JOR. FRENCH INS.		
A/CHEM	0.76	0.75	JOR. INV. FIN. CORP		
H_CO.			JORADAN GULF REAL	0.33	0.3
AS INS.	1.65	1.65	JORDAN DAIRY		
RDAN			JORDAN GULF BANK		
SURANCE	1.00	0.95	JORDAN GULF INS.	0.94	0.9
N BANK			JORDAN INSURANCE	13.85	13.9
AB PRESS			JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK		
DV/INV.			JORDAN KUWAIT BANK	1.58	1.5
ST/HOUS.			JORDAN TANNING		
EDIT/COR			LIVESTOCK/POULTRY		
ERS OFF	4.05	4.05	MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN	0.81	0.8
SURANCE	2.39	2.63		0.69	0.7
VESTMENT			MIDDEL EAST HOTEL		
NNING.	- 70			60.00	
ERALS	D.79	0.79		0.60	0.6
INS. JEMCO	1.15	1.20			
VLPT BNK	1 7/	1 7/	NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF NATIONAL AHLIA INS		
		1 40		0.50	0.50

0.81 0.28 2.00

25.01 25.05 SPINING WEVING JOR ELECTRIC POWER UNITED INSURANCE JOR FINANCE HOUSE 1,16 1,16 2.50 2.50 JOR GLASS INDUSTRY UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND 2.50 2.50 JOR HOTEL TOURISM UNIVERSAL INS. 0.85 0.85 JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. WOOLEN INDUSTRIES YARMOUK INSURANCE 1.10 1.08 1.20 1.20

OFFICIAL I	NFORMATION				
SECTOR	SHARES	VALUE	AVERAGES	CHANG	ES
COMM IND.	719,350	73,547,210	760.45	3.02	DN
MINING	84,050,400	15,362,600	4.930.99	24.25	DN
OIL	180,450,000	4.319.200	5.735	0.170	UP
			763.78	5.08	UP :
		1 11 12 1 1 1 1 1	·		

PEHLIPPINES MANILA

COMMERC	AL/INDU	STRIAL	SECTOR				
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	70.50	75.00	
SMC-A	130.00	131,00	131.00	BC-B	71.00		
SMC-B	151.00	152.00	151.00	LC-A	-46	.47	.47
SD-TIRE	28.50	29.00		FC-B	.47	.48	.48
PLDT	143.00	144.00	143.00	ZIP	.011	.013	.012
ANSCOR	4.20	4.25	4.25	OIL SEC	CTOR		
AC-A	9.10	9.20		- STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN
GLO	32.50	33.00		BP-A	.016	-017	.016
FER-A	2.40	2.50	2.38	BP-B	.016	-017	.017
FER-B	2,40	2.50	2.50	LRC-A	.0026		.0028
MINING S	SECTOR			LRC-B	.0028	.003	.0028
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	OPM-A	.038	-039	.038
APX-A	.029	.03	.029	OPM-B	-039	-04	.039
APX-B	.03	.031	.03	OV-A	.034	.035	.032
	22.25	22 50	22 FA	OV-P	03/	035	023

Manila Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL	INFORMATION			
SECTOR	SKARĖS	VALUES	AVERAGES	CHANGES
C/I	341,420	3,124,72D	750.45	UP 0.61
MINING	163,879,200	7,138,920	4,327.82	UNCH.
OILS	274,550,000	5,985,910	6.026	UP 0.143
TOTAL	438,770,620	16,249,550	744.29	UP 6.40

SINGAPORE

NAME	LAST	PR CL		251	250	LION CORP	148	147
			GULA			H UTD HFG	61	61
OTOMONILA			H L IND.	115		M'SHITA	510	510
ALEXANDRA		_	H TA1 PAN		50	M'WATA	61	60
AMAL IND	112		HARIMAU	94	92	MAGNUM	195	200
AMB HLDGS		_	HAW PAR	280	284	MALEX IND	380	
AMCOL	130		HEXZA	105		MARCOPOLO	82.5	86
BA TOB	150		HIND HOTL		-	MCB HLDGS	71	72
C & C	204		HTL M'SIA		560	MENANG	49	49
CARLSBERG	560		HTL NEGAR		350	METAL BOX	410	410
COLD STOR			HTL PROPS	84.5	84.5	METRO	585	590
DAYAPI	87		HTL ROYAL	120		HULPHAIND	20	19
DKH	490		HUME IND	167		MULPHALTD	38.5	38.5 ·
DUNLOPIND		79	HWA HONG	86		MURATA100		
DUTCHBABY		450	JHATEX .	29		N ST TIME	320	312
esso ord	370		INTRACO	206		NATL IRON		665
EU YAN S.	196	195	ISETAN	480		NOL LTD	134	140
EVERPEACE			J CEMENT	59.5	59.5		-	700
FACB	60	60	J ENGRG	222		OUE		380
F E ASSET	47	47	JC ENT	97	97	PALMCO	49.5	50
F E SHIP	195	195	K, G HLDGS	118		ROBINSON	209	216
F&N ORD	800	820	K KELLAS	283		S PRESS	750	760
FEB CABLE			KLIND	31		S SHIP	231	
FED FLOUR	560	560	KAMUNTING	96		SATERAS		45.5
G KENT	72	. 72	KF. SANG	120		SEAL INC	89	89
g toun	250	250	KENTUCKY	212	213	SEAVIEW	173	
GEN CORP	66.5	67.5	KEPPEL .	202	202	SHELL ORD	466	464
GENTING	392	394	KG FLOUR	225	223	STA	1090	1090
GOLD COIN	182	183	KIAN JOO	238	238	SIN HENG	270	270
GOODWOOD		1050	KINGS HTL	-	140	SOUTH (M)	84	84
GRAND CEN	97	. 99	KUMP EMAS	86	86	SSANGYONG	92	92
GSI	120	-	L & H GRP	-	80	TRANSMARC	354	
			····			9880 2000 000000		10.004

SMALL INVESTORS DOMINATED THE MARKET WITH TRADING ACTIVITY

KERVVALUE

0.290

0.480

0.104

0.510

0.970

. LT

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1900

2630

2350

385 1090

2575

1320

1750

1250

2255

440

1900

3100

3200

7300

6500

1150

8125

1660

2000

324

1080

KD deposits firm at

short end of market

96.00

685

HIGH

0.290

0.480

~---

0.104

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0.520

0.970

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MARKET

HIGH

NESTLE I

NESTLE PS

OE BUEHR OE BUEHR N

OF BUEHR P

ROCHE BABY

RUECKVER I

RUECKVER N

RUECKVER P

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S BNKGSL N

S BNKGSL P

S BNKVRN I

S BNKVRN N

S BNKVRN P

SANDOZ I

SANDOZ N

SANDOZ PS

SULZER N

SULZER PS

SWISSAIR

W THUR I

W THUR N

W THUR PS

ZURICH I ZURICH N

ZURICH PS

rates of 0.27330/40.

SWISSAIR N

ROCHE I

LOW

0,290

0.480

0.104

0.510

0.970

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LOW

YOL

20000

60000

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.,,,,,

VOL

1310

10050

13200

6150

1790

1000

2990

336

277

11600

4780

1750

4200

330

1540

1020

940

4850

2650

2500

1360

875

10550

77000

13450

6225

1835

1030

3040

112.00

600

344 284 297

12000

5150

2600 675

Commercial banks quoted

Meanwhile, Saudi riyal inter-

bank deposits eased in active

trade yesterday as offshore

banks in Bahrain sold riyals

through forward deals, ending a lull which has gripped the market

Dealers said fixed period rates

declined across the board while

day-to-day prices remained

steady as banks covered posi-tions ahead of the Gulf Friday

One dealer said some King-dom banks were still keen to hold

short-term maturities in case an

anticipated Saudi government

bond issue -- initially expected in

March — was launched before

the Muslim holy month of

Ramadan which begins in mid-

But many banks have given up

speculating over the issue of up to

30 billion rivals of bonds due to

Spot-next funds traded at

seven, 6 3/4 per cent for Thurs-

day-Saturday. One-week was steady at 65/16, 1/4 per cent from

6 1/2, 3/8 per cent on Monday.

Three-months was little changed

at 6 3/4, 9/16 per cent while six-

months and one-year eased 1/16

point to 73/16, 1/16 per cent and

79/16 per cent respectively.

lack of further news.

during the past few days.

weekend

April.

202.00 200.00

215.00 205.00

TRADE

20000

10000

. 2

20000

P.CLS

0.890

0.350

0.248

0.295

0.300

0.390

0.250

0.475

0.184 0.210

0.162

0.430

0.000

0.102

0.690

0.540

0.120

0.224

0.075

0.088

0.000

0,295

0.238

0.385

0.000

0.960

0.122

0.350

0.042

0.081

0.190

0.174

0.146

0.020

0.360

0.190

0.238

0.300

0.150

0.047

0.039

0.620

0.098

0.041

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0.055

0.000

0.016

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0.008

`0.015

0.019

COMPANIES LISTED ON THE PARALLEL

FINANCIAL SECTOR P.CLS

-GULF UNION INS 0.055

C-R.K.WHITE CMNT 0.020

F-SHARJAH CEMENT 0.010

74 BIRT (84 F

12725

2000

2680

2400

400

2725

1350

1825

2310

450

3125

6500

11**8**0

2100

KUWAITI dinar interbank

deposits firmed in active trade at

the short end of the market as

banks covered positions ahead of

today's settlement date for a KD

79.5 million government bond

Rates for tomorrow-next,

spot-next and one-week funds

rose sharply, while dealers said some fixed period maturities also

edged up in response to renewed

tomorrow-next had risen to

eight, seven per cent from one per

cent on Monday. Spot-next clim-

bed to seven, six per cent from 5

Funds

One-month funds rose to 61/2, six per cent from 55/8.1/8 with

trade reported at six per cent.

Two and three-months both

climbed 3/8 point to 57/8, 3/8 per

cent, while six-months to one-

year were steady at around 5 1/2,

Dealers said the Central Bank

offered outstanding 91-day

Treasury bills in the market for

the second day running but there

The bank adjusted its dinar

exchange rate firmer to 0.27313/

23 to the dollar from 0.27399/09

3/4, 4 3/4 the previous day.

afternoon.

350

STOCK EXCHANGE

BANK SECTOR

-GULF BANK

-AHLI BANK

-B.K.M.E

-K.R.E.B.

-RITEGAN RANK

-KWT INV. CO.

-AHLIAH INV.

INVESTMENT SECTOR

-COM.FACILITIES

INSURANCE SECTOR -KWT INSURANCE

-AHLIA INS. CO.

-WARBA INS. CO.

REAL EST SECTOR

-KWT R.EST. CO.

-UNI R.EST. CO.

-NAT R.EST. CO.

-SALHIAH R.E.

-KWT PROJECTS

-KWT R.E.I.CON

INDUSTRY SECTOR

NAT IND. CO.

-KWT M.P. IND.

-KWT CEMENT CO.

-REF. IND. CO.

-K.PH.IND. CO.

SERVICES SECTOR

OVERLAND TRANS

-KWT HOTELS CO.

-P.WAREHOUSING

-COM'.MKT.CMPX.

MOBILE TELE.

-KWT COMPUTER

-UNTD POULTRY

-AGRI.FOOD PRD.

NON-KWT SECTOR

BHN_INTER.BK

BHN.M.EAST.BK

-UNTD-GULF BK

-COAST INVEST

-A.G.INV.CORP

-FIRST.GULF BK

-PEARL INV.CO.

-GULF INTL INS

INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

B-GULF MEDICAL

D-AJMAN CEMENT

G-GULF CEMENT

H-UMM QAIMAIN

BAER HDGS

BBC I A

BK LEU I

BK LEU N

BK LEU PS

CIB GEIG I

CIB GEIG N

CIB GEIG P

CRED SUI I

CRED SUI N

EG LAUFEN

ELEKTROUAT

ENS CHEM I

EMS CHEM P

GLOBUS I

GLOBUS N

GLOBUS PS

JACOBS S I

JACOBS S N

JACOBS S P

JELM I

JELM PS

LANDIS N

demand.

five per cent.

were no takers.

on Monday.

By early

LANDIS PS

BALOISE PS

E-FUJAIRAH CEMT

-GULF INV.CO.

ARAB INT CO.

-SHARJAH INS

-KWT FOODS

-LIVESTOCK T.T.

-UNTD FISHERIES 0.146

FOOD SECTOR

CONT. HARINE

-K.SH.REP.CO

-K.N.C. CO

-N.A.H.T.CO.

-GULF CABLE

-INV. PEARL KWT 0.104

GULF INSURANCE 0.370

-K.F.HOUSE

-NATIONAL BANK

-COMMERCIAL BK

FOLLOWING are international currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwait yes-

MITTER CHEST OF THE

widay.		
	Buying	Selling
US dollar	.27249	.27386
Sterling.	.50792	.51184
Dm	.16395	.16488
S. fr	.19875	,19990
F. fr	.04826	.04868
It. lira	.0002214	.0002229
J.ven	.0021755	.0022059
B. dinar	.72259	.72657
UAE dir	.07417	.07459
S. riyal	.07262	.07303
Q. riyal	.07482	.07527
O. riyal	.70758	.71160

UK trade deficit and unemployment to rise: study

LONDON, March 29, (Xinhua): Britain's trade deficit and unemployment will increase this year and investment will rise by more than 10 per cent, according to a monthly survey published by the Confederation of British Industry (CBI) today.

CBI, the largest employers organisation in Britain, predicted that Britain's current account deficit would widen from £1.7 billion (about \$3.1 billion) last year to £5.3 billion (about \$9.75 billion) in 1988 and £5.5 billion (about \$10.1 billion) in 1989.

The survey expected that export growth will slow to 3.1 per cent this year compared with 6.7 per cent in 1987, while imports will grow by 7.4 per cent after a 7.3 per cent rise last yeear. The two main causes of this are

higher British growth relative to growth in the rest of the world and loss of competitiveness due to a stronger pound, it said.

Forecast

Earlier, Chancellor of the Exchequer Nigel Lawson forecast a £4 billion (about \$7.3 billion dollar) tade deficit in 1988 but some economists have predicted a shortfall of up to £8 billion (\$14.7 billion).

The survey predicted that in an overall investment rise of 10.8 per cent, manufacturing investment will increase by 9.8 per cent this year and slow down to 7.5 per cent in 1989, compared with 3.4 per cent last year.

Falling trends in unemployment will be stopped by slower growth by the end of theyear and the country's jobless total of 2.5 million will rise to 2.7 million in 1989, it said.

However, the CBI survey said that the overall outlook of Britain's economy is encouragdomestic demand and output expected in the months ahead.

Recovery

Sir David Nickson, the CBI president, said that the survey showed "that the momentum of economic recovery is being maintained

The CBI monthly trends survey, conducted among 1,549 companies between February 26 and March 16, showed that 47 per cent of companies expect their output to rise, 10 per cent expect it to fall, and 43 per cent expect no change.

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For further details Arab Times Advertising 4816326/7

Foreign investment in US climbs to \$250b

NEW YORK; March 29, (Kuna): Foreign direct investment in the United States reached its highest level ever in 1987, but as foreign ownership of US businesses and real estate escalates, so does the debate over long-term consequences of that ownership.

Preliminary estimates by the US Commerce Department indicate foreign direct investment — composed of business and real estate equity interests of at least 10 per cent—climbed to about \$250 billion last year.

Decisions

The increase came as a record \$41 billion in new foreign capital gushed into the US following inflows of \$25 billion in 1986 and \$19 billion in 1985, said the Critics charge that foreigners — through political action committees and other lobbying groups — will gain undue influence over political decisions as their US holdings grow.

They also worry that business decisions increasingly will be made on the basis of what is good for other countries' economies and that US economic strength ultimately will be sapped as profits flow to foreign shores.

Decline But most economists consider foreign direct investment to be a healthy development. If foreigners have dollars to spend, the argument goes, they might as well spend it on assets that advance US jobs and production.

The increasing level of foreign direct

investment reflects America's swollen trade and current account deficits, which have left foreigners with billions of dollars available for investment.

The dollar's sharp decline over the past two years also have made direct US investments more affordable for foreign

Products

Until recently, the general public had little reason to spend much time worrying about foreign investment. But deals involving foreign companies are increasingly in the motlight.

Japan's Bridgestone Corp recently agreed to buy Firestone Tire & Rubber Co for \$2.6 billion, squelching a rival bid by Pirelli Spa of Italy.

Also this month, a unit of Seagram Co

of Montreal agreed to acquire Beatrice Cos's tropicana fruit juice business for \$1.2 billion and Matsushita Electronics Corp. unveiled plans for a \$160 million plant in Ohio.

Ongoing takeover battles involving foreign acquirers include Britain's Beazer Plc, which is bidding for Koppers Inc. a building products concern and Canada's Campeau Corp, which is stalk-

ing Federated Department Stores Inc. Major foreign investments in the past year have ranged from US real estate to basic industries to investment banking. Huge skycrapers like New York's Exxon building are now in Japanese hands while Japanese insurance companies hold major stakes in old line Wall Street investment bank like Goldman Sachs Co.

Gold may also glitter brighter to the Japanese

Second wave of Japanese billions set to hit markets

Japan's savers have salted away in tax-free accounts enough money to provide every one of the world's five billion people \$500 each.

On April 1, for the first time in 67 years, that money will be taxed and much of it will start to look for a new investment home.

The tax-free system, known as 'maruyu,' has been a key tool in Japanese economic policy. encouraging wage earners to save money to fund the nation's economic growth.

Overseas demands that Japan should cut back its savings and spend more to help the rest of the world grow have helped persuade the government to end the maruyu system.

"The abolition of maruyu is not likely to lead to any significant decline in savings, or to a spending boom, but it will shift funds from one instrument to another," said Kazuaki Harada,

Lloyd's reports

drop in building

merchant ships

LONDON, March 29, (Reuter):

Worldwide completions of new

merchant ships fell in 1987 to

their lowest tonnage level for 22

years, according to figures publi-

Lloyd's Register of Shipping said the total number of freight-

ers completed last year was

1,528, compared with 1,634 in

1986. Gross tonnage declined

from 16.84 million to 12.3

million tonnes, the lowest figure

Japan and South Korea still

dominated the construction of

the world's merchant ships,

though they accounted for more

than four million tonnes of the

gross tonnes (616 ships), down by over 1.5 million tonnes,

represented 46.6 per cent of the

Output

South Korea's output declined by nearly 2.5 million

gross tonnes, to 2.09 million tonnes, but they still enjoyed 17 per

Lloyd's said Korean produc-

Other countries which recor-

tion was due to overtake that of

ded fewer completions included

West Germany, whose output fell by a third to 374,319 gross

tonnes, Brazil, which registered a 40 per cent drop, and Denmark,

whose production fell by 33 per

Only Italy experienced a sig-

nificant increase. Its completion

totalled some 313,000 tonnes, up

Nickel prices

LONDON, March 29, (Reuter):

Nickel prices soared to record

levels again today as the London

Metal Exchange reported that its

warehouse stocks fell to lows not

The price of nickel for

immediate delivery jumped \$1,400 a tonne to \$23,900 on the

The exchange, meanwhile, said nickel inventories at its

warehouses in Europe and Asia

fell 150 tonnes last week to 1,788

tonnes, their lowest since the

record low of 1,302 tonnes in

Heavy buying by steel firms which use nickel to make stain-

less steel has been a key factor

Dispute

between a major producer,

Toronto-based Falconbridge

Ltd, and the Dominican

Republic over export duties has

cut shipments from the Carib-

The Dominican Republic

produces about three per cent of

the world's nickel. Traders said

the Falconbridge dispute has

held up shipment of 5,000 to

6,000 tonnes of the metal.

Supplies are tight, as a dispute

behind the higher prices.

hit another

Japan's output of 5.7 million

decreased tonnage.

cent of the market.

Japan in 1988.

910 per cent.

record

seen in 5-1/2 years.

exchange.

August 1982.

bean nation.

worldwide

shed vesterday.

since 1965.

The amounts involved in that shift could be truly enormous. Maruyu accounts are estimated to total more than 300,000 billion yen (\$2,400 billion).

the value of one year's Japanese economic output, equal to the capitalisation of all companies quoted on Wall Street, or enough to repay Mexico's foreign debt 24,000 times over.

"Even if a miniscule percentage of maruyu money comes in. (to equities) it can have a substantial effect," said senior broker Yozo Asai of Yamaichi

Gold may also glitter brighter to the Japanese. "It will defin-itely be a big positive factor for gold, even if only one per cent of these deposits are shifted to buy gold," said an official at the Tokyo Commodity Exchange for Industry (Tocom).

Iran 'oil

NICOSIA, Cyprus, March 29,

(AP): Unbought cargoes of Iran-

ian oil being offered at discount

prices in Europe are weakening

the oil market, the Middle East

Economic Survey reported yes-

The well-informed oil newslet-

ter reported that some 15 million

barrels of Iranian oil is hanging

over the market unsold, either in

large tankers on their way to

Rotterdam or in storage in the

Trouble

ching with dismay, the Nicosia-based MEES said, quoting one

Gulf oil source: "It seems ironic

that the Iranians, who are push-

ing for higher official prices,

undermining actual prices in the

MEES said the trouble started

in September and October when

Iran, unable to find buyers

because of commercial and

political pressures, shipped oil on

its own account or sold to traders

Other Gulf producers are wat-

Dutch port.

managing director at Sanwa Research Institute.

Effect

That is roughly equivalent to

Securities Company.

Studies show that a decline in real interest income, whether or not it is the result of a new tax, does not normally reduce the amount of overall savings, said

> Missui Bank. But a survey by Wako Securities found that more than 70 per cent of housewives in metropolitan areas, who tend to control the family purse-strings. planned to move this previously tax-free money to get a higher

Shoji Saito, chief economist at

Anxiety

Managing personal investments is something of a new hobby in Japan. In the past, it was always easier to put money in a tax-free account for when it was needed to pay for housing, medical fees, education or retirement.

A one-year, tax-free bank deposit offers 3.39 per cent interest. The same deposit after April I will offer 2.20 per cent

The "homeless oil" is being

offered at discounts around \$1

per barrel under the minimum

fixed by the Organisation of

Petroleum Exporting Countries.

Supplies

"However, up to now there have been very few actual sales,"

MEES said. "Buyers are holding

back in the knowledge that, given

Iran's circumstances, the oil has

to be disposed of somehow and

that bigger bargains will therefore be on the table later

The unsold Iranian oil supplies are also having a negative

effect on Iran's regular sales to

customers on fixed term con-

tracts "already disrupted by the

The United States imposed in

In Europe and Japan, these

late October a ban on all imports

customers are increasingly resis-

tive at the Iranian National Oil

Company's insistance that they

imports," MEES said.

from Iran.

who had no end-buyers.

and individuals are now looking for better returns.

The most likely investment for them is an investment trust, which allows individuals to pool money in one managed fund and invest on an equal footing with big institutions.

This, however, is creating anxiety among Japanese banks because their compentors at the securities houses have a virtual monopoly on such business due to a legal division between the two sectors. The release of maruyu funds is

thus also likely to hasten the end of this old legal barrier, at the same time encouraging faster deregulation of Japan's financial markets. "The abolition of the maruyu

will survey encourage the city banks to call louder for entry into the investment trust industry, said one commercial banker.

Johsen Takahashi, general manager at Mitsubishi Research Institute, expects the postal savings system to be the biggest loser

from the elimination of maruyu. The sleepy, government-run post office has more than 100,000 billion yen (\$800 billion) in savings, making it the biggest inancial institution in the world. Scrutiny

It has so far been exempted from scrutiny by the taxman. But now the tax authorities are into the postal savings, it will probably trigger a large capital light," Takahashi said.

The end of the maruyu may mean Japanese eventually do save less. Japanese saved 16.6 per cent of their disposable income in 1986, compared to four per cent in the United States and 12 per

cent in West Germany.
"In the long term, the elimination of maruyu would affect Japanese savings behaviour and eventually lead to a lower savings ratio," said Nobuyuki Ueda, senior economist at long-term

Credit Bank of Japan. supplies weaken market'

"The incremental franian sup-

plies are weighing heavily on the market," MEES said, pargrants totalling \$650,000. ticularly in view of increased

million for local and access roads. Other financiers of the project are the Islamic Develope ment Bank (\$29 million) and the special programme for refugees government of Honduras with and displaced persons of Worth \$12 million.

Loans

million for a village and pastoral water supply project. Other fin-anciers are the Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development and the Arab Bank for Economic

rates ranging between 2.25 and

Dollar and sterling edge up

LONDON, March 29, (AP): The dollar boosted by reported intervention by the Bank of Japan in Asian dealing, finished higher today in Europe against most major foreign currencies, even though the US currency dealers said. drifted downard for most of the

The British pound jumped more than one ceat.

afternoon.

Gold gains

Gold prices rose. The dollar "is looking pretty soft," one London dealer said. "especially when you consider that it's got intervention behind it.

"Nine people out of 10 think the dollar will hit a new post-war low very soon," said Yoshinari Terakawa, manager at long-term Credit Bank of Japan's treasury division.

Low The dollar's post-war low of

120.45 yen was set on January 5. It closed in Tokyo at 124.37 yen. above its overnight close in New York of 123.75. Dealers described the dollar's

Tokyo recovery today as technical, saying that speculators who had sold the currency during the past week bought some back. Buying by Japan's Central Bank and supportive comments by Japanese monetary officials

also helped push the dollar up against the yen, they said. But most still think the yen is headed higher in the medium term, mainly because of the continued strength of the Japanese

economy. The strong Japanese economy helped Tokyo stocks rack up their second straight big gain today. After climbing more than 300 points yesterday, the 225-share Nikkei index rose another 330,38 points, or 1.29 per cent, today, to close at 25.953.09.

Japan's central bank reportedly bought at least \$20 million from a major bank in Tokyo,

Intervention

Traders in Frankfurt said the Bank of Japan's reported intervention prompted some additional buying from impor-ters who had been buying the dollar at its lower levels.

The pound gained as market players returned to reap higher interest rates by buying the British currency, dealers said.

Sterling was also bolstered by rumours, later firmly denied, that Chancellor of the Exchequer Nigel Lawson had resigned, and by a statement by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher that keeping inflation down was the government's top priority.

In London, it cost \$1.8705 to buy one pound, dearer than \$1.8590 yesterday.

Everyone has the same feeling," said one stock broker here.
"Almost all the institutional investors are buying.

Speculators

Speculators are also betting that individual investors will shift some of their money into stocks after changes in tax laws on April I make it less attractive to keep funds in bank deposits

and postal savings accounts.
The relative steadiness of Wall Street share prices overnight, despite a weak dollar and rising interest rates, also encouraged investors in Asia.

The Sydney stock market added 15.4 points, to end at 1,396.1, while New Zealand shares gained 68.29 points to

close at 1,968.41. Helped by the dollar's recovery. US bond prices recovered some of the ground they lost in New York overnight

on the currency's weakness yes-The yield on the key 30-year US bond ended in Tokyo at about 8.79 per cent, compared with its 8.83 per cent close in New

Rates

York.

Other late dollar rates in Europe, compared with late Monday: _ 1.6610 West German marks,

up from 1.6605 1.3735 Swiss francs, up from 1.3705 5.6280 French francs, up from

5.6572 1.8690 Dutch guilders, up

from 1.8685 _ 1,232.50 Italian lire, up from 1,231.00

- 1.2363 Canadian dollars. down from 1.2377

Gold rose in London to a late bid price of \$454.75 a troy ounce, compared with late Monday's

In Zurich, gold was higher, closing at a bid \$455.00 compared with \$453.50 late Monday.

Earlier, in Hong Kong, gold rose \$2.21 to close at a bid \$456.88. Silver bullion prices rose on

the London market where the metal was trading at a late bid price of \$6.69 a troy ounce, compared with Monday's \$6.63.

In a report to the 42nd session

of the board, the Fund director

general Dr Seyyid Abdulai noted

that 76 per cent or \$ 1.62 billion

of the fund's total commitments

Opec Fund approves new loans to developing countries

VIENNA, March 29, (Opecna): The governing board of the Opec Fund for International Development today approved three project loans worth \$7.4 million and three technical assistance

The loans approved under the fund's eighth lending programme are for developing countries in Africa and Central

Honduras will receive \$4

Lesotho will receive \$2 million to finance the second phase of the rehabilitation of the Oxbow-Mokhotlong road project, Other financiers are the Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development and the African Development Bank.

Senegal will receive \$1.4 Development in Africa.

All loans carry annual interest

3.25 per cent plus one per cent service charges. They are repayable in 17 years, including a fiveyear grace period. The board also approved tech-

nical assistance grants totalling \$650,000. - \$100,000 will go to the Third World Academy of Sciences in support of the establishment of wind erosion and sand

transport laboratory at the

University of Khartoum, Sudan. \$140,000 to the United Nations High Commission for Refugees in support of the

Yemen. 410,000 for the development of primary health care services in the occupied territories of Palestine.

Operations The board also discussed resources and operations, and reviewed progress on on-going

projects financed by the fund and latest developments on the common fund for commodities. The meeting also considered the draft of the fund's annual report for 1987 and the agenda of

the forthcoming meeting of the

ministerial council to be held

here in June.

had been disbursed as of March 15 this year. Out of 448 loans totalling \$2.23 billion approved by the Fund, 438 loans worth \$2.09 billion have been signed so far. Loan

Abdulai said additional loan agreements totalling \$64.05 million had been signed with 15 developing countries since the last board meeting in November-

He said the fund also allocated \$930,800 for grants since last November, bringing total grant commitment to date to about \$210 million.

Various activities such as technical assistance projects, similar activities have been financed through 213 grants.

The one-day board meeting was held under the chairmanship of Osama Faquih, Saudi Arabian deputy minister for international economic cooperation at the Ministry of Finance

and National Economy. The next board meeting will be held here on June 15.

WORLD STOCK ROUNDUP

SYDNEY, March 29, (Reuters): Shares closed sharply higher after good performances on internatioal markets boosted confidence among some Australian buyers. By close of trade, the All Ordinaries index was 15.4

points higher at 1,396.1.
TOKYO: Share prices closed higher with aggressive buying continued from yesterday. The Nikkei index surged 330.38 points to 25,953.09. HONG KONG: Share prices

closed sharply higher in fairly active trade on continued buying, mainly by large local investors. The Hang Sang index rose 54.83 to close at 2,251.61 SINGAPORE: The stock market fell for the fourth consecutive day on lack of follow-

through buying support and

some selling pressure in fairly quiet trade. The Straits Times

industrial index lost 5.87 points to 919.35. BOMBAY: Heavy buying by state-owned investment institutions stopped a two-week-long slide and helped share to recover. Century textiles rose 31.25

rupees to 805.

THE tenders summarised below are invited by the Central Tenders Committee on behalf of Government Ministries and other concerned authorities. The relevant documents may be obtained from the office of the Central Tenders Committee during office hours against payment of non-refundable fees as shown therein. Unless otherwise stipulated all relevant offers shall remain valid for a period of 90 days with effect from

the closing date. Tender No. 16-87/88 Tender's internal No. 795/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Fin-

Requirements: Maintenance works of Kaittan complex, Failaka Guest House and Al Mamoon Family

Relevant fee: KD20 Initial guarantee: 5% of offers value Closing date: 12.00 noon Tuesday This tender is open for contractors classified in the 4th category of con-

FRANKFURT: Shares rose sharply across the board in a technical reaction to earlier losses as domestic investors took advantage of cheap prices. The Commerzbank index, set at midsession, was up 32.2 at 1,374.0. ZURICH: Prices were broadly

technical reaction to yesterday's sharp decline. The all-share Swiss index gained 21.9 at 1.374.0. **NEW YORK:** Stocks levelled off broadly higher after an early rally based on a recovery in the

higher on bargain-hunting in a

dollar. The Dow was up 11 at 1.991. PARIS: Prices were firmer in quiet trade as bargain-hunting reversed a downward trend of recent sessions. The 50-share Bourse indicator rose by 1.35 per

LONDON: Prices closed near the day's highs, helped by news that British Aerospace had agreed terms to buy the government's 99.8 per cent stake in the Rover group. At 1455 GMT the FTSE 100 index was up 18.2 at

Tender No. P/S/27-87 Tender's internal No. 782/88 Concerned party. Ministry of Public Health Requirements: Expansion of medical

records department in Ibn Sina Hos-Relevant fee: KD30 Initial guarantee: 5% of offers value Closing date: 12.00 noon Sunday 24.4.88

This tender is open for contractors classified in the 3rd and 4th categories of construction works. Tender No. MEW/22/4/171-87/88 Tender's internal No. 783/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Electricity & Water

Requirements: Supply of natural

shingles for water wells

Tender's internal No. 789/88

Relevant fee: KD 20 Initial guarantee: 2% of offers value Closing date: 12.00 noon Sunday, Tender No. MEW/22/4/170-87/88

Concerned party: Ministry of Elec-

price.
MEES said major European customers have told Iran they will not lift any more oil until

continue buying at the contract

they get the discounts being offered to others. In Japan, an Iranian oil company team last week "was besieged with demands that Japanese customers should be

accorded some sort of price-

parity with current Iranian oil

sales in Europe." Beyond the commercial aspects, MEES said, there is the danger that, under US pressure, Japan may toughen its stand on Iran oil imports. **Purchases**

So far the Japanese authorities

not to increase purchases of Iranian crude on term contracts or to buy spot cargoes. But some fear that the renewal of term contracts, which expire at the end of this year, may also be jeopardized," MEES

Iraq is producing at 2.75 million barrels a day currently and has said it can go to 3 million if it does not receive a quota the

same as Iran's in the production-

sharing pact of the Organisation

of Petroleum Exporting Coun-

the Gulf war

production by Iraq, Iran's foe in

Production MEES said Iran has refused to accept an equal quota with Iraq. The newsletter said Opec production remained high at 18.8-19 million barrels a day for October and showed no sign of coming down at all in November.

The current total Opec produc-

tion quota is 16.6 million barrels

a day. On this showing, the fourth quarter could end up with further stockbuilding rather than the hope for drawing down of oil stocks, the newsletter said.

SHIPPING MOVEMENTS

SHIPS DISCHARGING AT SHUWAIKH PORT AS ON 29.3.88 Agent KSA Tel. No. B.No. Ships Name 4843150 Ibn Shuhaid KSA 4843150 Ibn Malik 4747815 Gh N O Zarka SHIPS EXPECTED AT SHUWAIKH PORT Agent Gh N Q Tel. No. Ships Name 4747815 Rashidah 4843150 KSA Sila Gh N O 4747815 Fernanda F. SHIPS DISCHARGING AT SHUAIBA PORT Tel. No. Ships Name RŠMS 2423642 Jupiter Algh Barber 4842988 Pamela II 4842988 **Paschalis** Algh Barber 2441860 SHIPS EXPECTED AT SHUAIBA PORT Tel No. Ships Name UASC 4843150 Al Ihsa'a 28/3 2425437 Al Kamal Grace Liberty 2422026 Al Rashed 31/3 Y S Prosperity Rhein Express M.A. Bahar 2433881 RSMS UASC 4843150 Al Manakh M.A. Bahar 2433881 Trade Freedom KMMC 2419814 Tor Bay 11/4 Dubai UASC 4843150

India, Algeria sign credit pact NEW DELHI, March 29. agreed to increase trade turn over

(Kuna): India and Algeria today signed an agreement under which India will provide \$100 million credit for financing major development projects in the North African nation. The credit will be advanced by

the Indian Export-Import Bank (Exim) for a period of eight years with two year grace period. An agreement to this effect was signed by Indian Finance Minister Narain Dutt Tiwari

with Algerian Industry Minister

Zitouni Messedoudi at a func-

tion here. The credit is offered for all Indian projects, having more than \$8 million value and for boosting export goods. Steps

The two ministers signed agreement at the conclusion of the fourth Indo-Algerian joint commission meeting, which began here last Saturday.

Experts of the two countries held a detailed discussion on steps to promote and expand bilateral trade. The two sides also

Speaking after the signing ceremony, the Indian minister

(Unarco)

from \$40 million to \$100 million this year. Despite efforts of the two countries in the past, not much headway was made to increase bilateral trade. Algeria importantes spices, agricultural equipment, engineering goods from India

Package In the field of industry, the two sides agreed to promote cooperation and actively explore possibilities of setting up joint ventures. Similarly it was agreed to enhance cooperation in the chemical, petro-chemicals, fertiliser, railways, agriculture and telecommunication fields.

while Algeria offers crude and

petrochemical products to India.

Besides signing the credit agreement, the Algerian delega-tion concluded two more protocols --- Indo-Algerian tech-nical and scientific cooperation convention and cultural exchange programme 1988-90.

Al Baydaa Trdg. & Contg. Co.

13. Al Roomi Trdg. & Contg. Co. 14. Al Irshed Trdg. & Contg. Co. 15. United Construction Co.

facilitate Indian participation in major development projects in Algeria. He said India offered credit to the North African nation despite own pressing development priorities and foreign exchange constraints. We are confident that the agreement will help register significant growth in economic

He said signing of long awaited cultural exchange programme will ensure planned and fruitful exchanges in the coming years. Cooperation

The Algerian minister stressed the need for closer cooperation between two friendly nations. who share views on major international issue and problems. He said the Indo-Algerian cooperation in political, economic and

trade ties should become an example of the South-South cooperation. He said his country is keen to encourage Indian companies, which have executed a number of

projects in Algeria. Requirements: Completion of han-

1.5.88 Tender No. HMA/M-87/19 Tender's internal No. 783/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Public

Requirements: construction, com-Relevant fee: KD50/-

12.4.88 Qualified tenderers:

Qumlass

Provided by M.A. Mursi Umm Al Maradim International Est. P.O. Box 3654, Safat, Tel.

GOVERNMENT TENDERS

COMPILED by Alghanim Barber Shipping Co. W.L., PO Box

21708 Safat. Alghanim Industries Bldg, Airport Road, Shuwaikh. Phone 4842988/4843988, extn. 3614/3628.

UASC

KMMC

Requirements: Supply of air compressors and two vehicles with crane. Relevant fee: KD30 Initial guarantee: 2% of offers value Closing date: 12.00 noon Sunday

Addiriyah

Providence Bay

Tender No. MEW/22/4/164/87-88 Tender's internal No. 788/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Electricity & Water Requirements: Civil works for construction, completion of precast par-

titions and barbed wires to protect 30

main stations (2nd group) Relevant fee: KD50 Initial guarantee: 2 1/2% of offers Closing date: 12.00 noon Tuesday 3.5.88

This tender is open for contractors

classified in 1st and 2nd categories of

construction works.

Tender No. PT/17-88/1989

Tender's internal No. 796/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Educa-

4843150

2419814

Requirements: Supply of sports Relevant fee: KD20 Initial guarantee: 2% of offers value Closing date: 12.00 noon Tuesday 10.5.88

Tender No. MEW/22/4/163-87/88 Tender's internal No. 787/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Electricity & Water Requirements: Civil works for construction, completion of precast par-

titions and barbed wires to protect 30

main stations (1st group)

Relevant fee: KD50/ Initial guarantee: 2-1/2% of offers value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday,

This tender is open for contractors

classified in the 1st and 2nd categories of construction works. Tender No. MEW/22/4/169-87/88 Tender's internal No. 784/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Electricity & Water

samples store in Sulaibich. Relevant fee: KD50/-Initial guarantee: 2-1/2% of offers Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday,

Requirements: Civil & electrical

1.5.88 Qualified Tenderers: United Gulf Construction Co. Al Marwa Trdg. & Contg. Co. Kuwait Burhan Co. Ali Al Sayegh Contg. Co. Al Hamra Kuwait Co.

Al Rabich Construction Co.

7. Khalifa Duaij Al Daboos & Bros.

16. Abdul Hameed Yousuf Al Issa works for construction, completion & maintenance of rocks and other Tender No. PT/25-88/1989

> printing affairs department. Relevant fee: KD20/-Tender No. 1-88/89

Tender's internal No. 794/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Educa-Requirements: Supply of paper for

Initial guarantee: 2% of offers value Closing date: 12.00 noon. Tuesday, 10.5.88 Tender's internal No. 781/88 Concerned party: General Administration of Customs

said the credit package would 8. Khaled Ali Al Khurrafi & Bros dling works for 2 years.
Relevant fee: KD50/Initial guarantee: KD12,000/-10. Al Qahtani Trdg. & Contg. Est.
11. United Arab Contractors Co. Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday, 12. Munawer & Sons Gen. Trdg. &

> pletion & maintenance of modifica-tions in Sharq suburb Centre Initial guarantee: 5% of offers value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday,

. Al Faw Trdg. & Contg. Co. Abdul Rahman Dawood Al

(To be continued)

5337547/5337610.

From the not-quite-dark-room to the best-equipped studio in Kuwait

In this special supplement on photography, we think it's only

fitting to introduce Arab Times readers to our own high-

tech photographic studio which has recently opened for

business. In this article Gail Seery describes how one of the

IN a comparatively snort time, the most archaic photographic dark room in Kuwait has been uplifted, turned around and transformed into what is certainly the most up-to-date and best-equipped studio in

"We used to call it the 'notquite-dark-room', laughed Mark Williams, the studio manager. "There was a paper bag over the safe light and light shone in through the keyhole on the ill-fitting door. Everything was processed by hand in sub-standard conditions. There was little control over processing, temperatures and so on, and therefore no consistency in quality — there were often stains, scratches and marks on the finished prints."

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This dark room served both the Arab Times and Al Seyassah newspapers, and Mark felt adequate. Things began to change when the management of the Arab Times saw the need to improve both quality and working methods, not only within the newspaper itself, but in its allied ventures in PR work and printing. Mark Williams was the man chosen to identify the areas where changes were necessary, and to implement

"Now we have a new, totally automated system with a good manual backup, as well as what has to be the most advanced commercial studio in Kuwait.

Mark explained that he started work as a professional photographer as soon as he left school, working for a commerical photographer in Regent Street, London, handling major blue chip accounts. After that he worked for a mail order company, and was involved in the development of the photographic studio. Initially he was one of two employees; but by the time he moved on, the staff consisted of 20 professional photographers. "I gained invaluable experience using large format cameras and various studio effects, working. n very high standards. For. mail order, standards are critical.

Mark then moved on to do agency work. "There are lots of tricks in studio still life which can be used to enhance products."

Mark feels that one of his most valuable personality traits is his sense of humour. 'Most people don't expect me to be a photographer. I'm 6ft 2ins and really don't look the part. I spent half an hour in a bank once trying to persuade them that I really was the guy who had come to take the photographs."

Experience

Mark had spent four years in Kuwait working for a leading Kuwaiti printing house, but then he was approached by the Arab Times. "I saw it as a new challenge. It was an opportunity to do a job I particularly enjoy with the additional challenge of setting up a new studio. The purpose-built studio is now as well equipped as any in Europe.

The Arab Times asked Mark to improve the existing dark room conditions for the photographers and to create an entirely new commercial studio. He was given a large empty space within the Arab Times to lay-out and equip as he feit fit. The old dark room has been closed down and now is alongside the commercial studio and under Mark's wat-

The darkroom is a new experience for anyone who ever saw the old Arab Times facilities. Sometimes the most simple devices are the most impressive, and here the three-

Part of the new darkroom

most archaic darkrooms in Kuwait has been transformed into a technological wonder and talks to the man who's running the show. way rotating door means that no film is going to be spoilt by someone choosing to enter at the wrong moment. The film is fed into a fully automatic film

processor. This controls the

temperature, the agitation and

the chemicals automatically.

The operator loads a film, and

it comes out dry at the other

The next items are the three Durst enlargers, one of which is equipped with autofocus. This is particularly sophisticated, and caters both to variable grade paper and separate grades of paper, giving both convenience and efficiency. Then there is the automatic paper processor and the washing and drying module. "The whole process is dry to dry. The operator never gets his hands

The whole darkroom is tiled and spacious with AC and automatic extractor fans. Then, just in case of problems, there is a full manual back-up for film processing and prints.

poor equipment before.

Mark found himself design-

ing everything, even down to

the cupboards and working surfaces. "The idea is that the

darkroom is a totally efficient

workshop where consistency

can be ensured. The photogra-

phers now have a huge choice of

wide angle or telephoto lenses,

where they were handicapped

Equipment

by a complete negative storage

system. This will mean that people will be able to buy copies

of photographs printed in the paper," said Mark, stressing

once again that this will put the

Arab Times ahead of all other

A walk round the commer-

cial studio and dark room on

the first floor of the Arab Times

building shows just how much of the best available equipment

equipment has been brought in.

The focal point of the studio is

the Strobe flash which gives a

high quality lighting for the

studio. It's extremely powerful,

newspapers in Kuwait.

This service will be backed up

by poor equipment before."

and is used by all the top photographers in London. There is also a Sinar Studio camera. "This is considered the Rolls Royce of large format studio cameras," he explained. demonstrating how the camera can control perspective and depth of field. Again the 5ft tall strip lights are the first of their kind in Kuwait. These give an even lighting to backgrounds.

Mark's favourite camera is the Hasselblad. "It's so simple. There are no batteries or light meter, its just a black box with a lens. There's no electronics, and no autofocus and it produces faultless results if used skilfully. In this beat you need reliability all the time."

"It's a job I love and I enjoy new challenges,' he said. Prospective clients are welcome to ring me for a quote and I would be delighted to show them

around the new studio."
Since joining the Arab Times, he has been able to enhance his experience with a little straight newspaper work. He accompanied Al Seyassah

Editor-in-Chief, Ahmed Al

Jarallah to Egypt in order to

cover an interview with

President Hosni Mubarak, and

That was new, and we have

gone into it very thoroughly,"

"Because of the problems

involved in high speed work we

need more than one camera at

one spot. We are going to

introduce remote control

cameras for the next rally, so

that we can cover more than

Requests

"We get lots of people ringing to request shots of various

events, and we decided to open

a Photographic Service, run by

Michelle Lorimer. The res-

ponse has been marvellous.

People order pictures and a

number of specialist magazines

have also expressed interest in

amateur photographer how

many exposures we go through.

We can take as many as 500

"It might surprise the

aiso took to achon

one angle.

ош work.

The idea is that the darkroom is a totally

efficient workshop where consistency can

be ensured. The photographers now have a

huge choice of wide angle or telephoto

lenses where they were handicapped by

pictures on one sporting event, using sophisticated motordrives and a fabulous series of long lenses. This has enabled us to get exactly the shots we want. But it is also planning and expertise which makes this aspect of the Arab Times' operations efficient and succes-

sful," Mark said.
"We don't finish sporting events till perhaps 6 pm, but we still have the shots ready for the paper by 7.30pm. I've had to learn to work under the restrictions and deadlines imposed by a national daily newspaper.

Mark's real brief is the commercial work. "We are building up the service we offer, and aiming at companies, individuals, hotels and agencies and in fact anyone who needs the service of a reputable photographic studio.

"I'm surprised how so many companies spend a fortune on their brochures and advertising, and then let the whole thing down with low standard photography. I really have seen some appalling work," he

Quality

"People are realising that good photography sells — it doesn't necessarily cost any more than poor quality work Many people seem to think that they are unable to get good quality photography in Kuwait, but this just isn't true. We are now well equipped and have the necessary experience to provide a standard to equal anything in Europe. It needn't be expensive. In fact it's usually far cheaper than good photography in Europe.

"I was commissioned for a brochure for promoting food products for a show in Japan. The Japanese remarked on the standard of the work, and found it hard to believe that it was photographed, printed and designed in Kuwait."

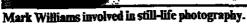
Mark has covered a wide range of jobs, that have seen him standing for hours in the desert, braving Kuwait's more ferocious wildlife, or hanging through the door of a belicop "I've done that many times," he recalls. "It's an incredibly noisy two hours hanging through open doors photographing from the air. By the end of that time you're absolutely drained."

Mark feels that there is a major difference between the work of a true professional and of an amateur. No matter how good you are you can't get results without the equipment and comprehensive technical knowledge. Experience counts as it takes years to learn all the intricacies of composition, and then you still need a natural appreciation and flair."

Rewarding

There are many factors involved. You need to know how to make the best use of your lighting, where to use special effects and to what extent, and when and how far to break the rules. A professional has to get results in adverse conditions. Whereas if all goes well for an amateur he will get a good shot, the professional doesn't have that luxury We have to work to strict briefs and understand the client's requirements. You have to be patient," he continues, adding

Sports Editor Yawar Maqsood selects some photographs, while Michelle Lorimer attends to orders on the phone



of humour and that of those around him has been stretched to the limit.

"We had permission to photograph Shuaiba Ports, and it took us nearly two hours to get through security. When we actually got in I took out the camera and then turned to the other case to get some film, only to find that I'd picked up the wrong case, and that I had another camera and no films. I then had the embarrassment of having to return on another day - luckily the client appreciated we all make mistakes." He added quickly that he has not made the same mistake again!

On the another occasion someone from the University of Kuwait brought to the studio a deadly poisonous snake, for whose bite there is apparently no antidote, to be photographed. "So there I was, running up to the camera, pressing the button, running away, running back, pressing the button again, and running away again. I was frightened stiff — if only we'd had the remote control cameras then!"

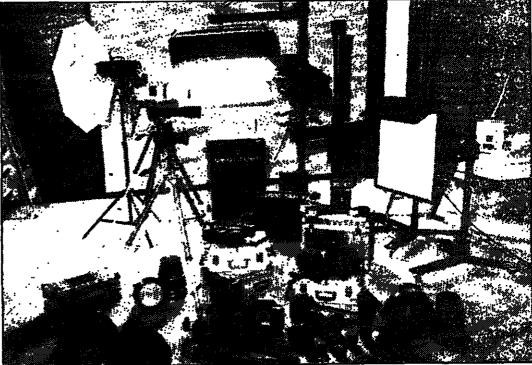
Mark Williams has clearly found his role in shaping the photographic services section of the Arab Times stimulating and rewarding.

"We can see the results now," he said, explaining that the commercial studio is now offering slide copying, artwork copying, location photography, still life work, production shots, annual reports and brochures to a very high standard.

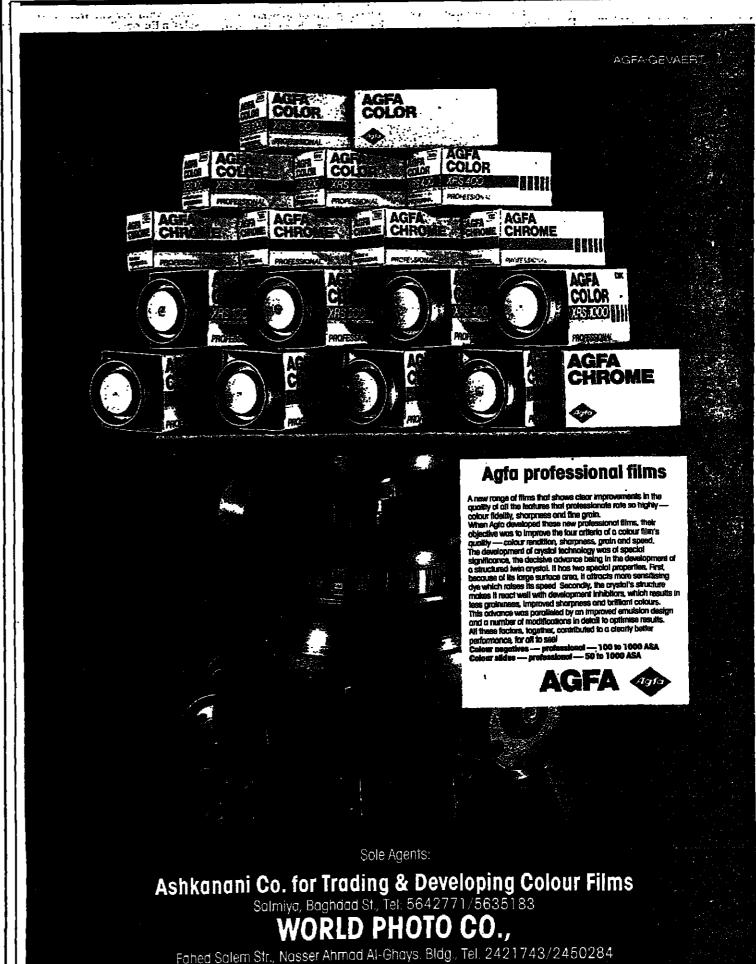
Mark is also looking forward to being one of the judges in this year's worldwide Commercial Bank Photographic Competition and wishes all the entrants the very best of luck.



Mark Williams, studio manager, in action aboard a helicopter.

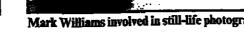


A selection of the photographic equipment at the Arab Times Studio









PHOTOGRAPHY: AN ARAB TIMES SUPPLEMENT

Not all photographers want or need to make it big. Personal satisfaction is enough to shoot for.

Expressing a personal response

By Julia Scully

PHOTO editors get discouraged. After all, we've seen thousands (maybe millions) of images over the years. Sometimes it seems as if everything has already been photographed, and photographed as well as it's ever going to

We start wondering about things we've always taken for granted. The thought occurred to me that perhaps I'm doing a disservice when I encourage amateurs to be more serious about the medium, to search for their own visual point of view and try hard to develop it. In this overworked and highly competitive field, what can they hope for as a result of their

Such were the black thoughts that plagued me as I tried to compose a few comments on an amateur's work recently. Unsure, I put the task aside and turned to other things.

turned to other things.
Soon afterward I happened to come across a photograph credited to one Mendel Grossman in a book entitled Camera Culture by Halla Beloff (Basil Blackweil Inc., 1985). You wouldn't describe it as a good picture, either technically or aesthetically. Nevertheless, I stopped to study it because of the strange circumstance it depicted: A barefoot young woman in dirty overalls is shown reaching toward some sort of a container on a crude wagon. The wagon itself appears to be hitched to the back of a person who is only partially visible in the picture. The caption reads: "Emptying the excrement containers into ditches on Franciszkanska

Street."
I turned to the text to find out more. The photographer was among the "two hundred thousand Jews and some gypsies" who were walled up between 1940 and 1944 in the Lodz, Poland, ghetto. Endangering his own life, Grossman, set about making a photographic record of the appalling conditions under which they were forced to live.



This 1862 image of mournful picnickers provides a glimpse of frontier life's grim reality.

"Under the eyes of the Gestapo," Beloff writes, Grossman "stole [photographic] materials and took some thousand pictures showing every aspect of their grotesque existence."

What impressed me in particular was what the photographer then did with these images. "Grossman distributed negatives of his work to many people in the ghetto," the text continues, "because he sensed that this was the surest way that at least some of them might do their work. He was right. He was not among the 887 survivors who were left at

the liberation of the ghetto."
Grossman's purpose for photographing was clear to him. His pictures were to be proof, proof that what happened really did happen. Today it's impossible that one could look at this photograph and say it is a lie.

The Grossman story brought to mind another picture that had a similarly powerful effect on me. Taken more were photographed at dinner on a prairie."

Certainly for me, the shock and devastation on these faces

make real this aspect of the

frontier experience, more than

do all the film reenactments

and all the words written about

the hardships of the early set-

Of course, these two images

represent extreme examples of

one of the primary reasons we

want to photograph—to leave

a record of what has happened.

They are powerful reminders of

the unique force of the camera

But not all pictures are inten-

ded as historic documents. I

took another look at the

amateur's pictures that I had.

been asked to critique. His

photographs were of bits of his

environment, an environment

common to any urban dweller

today - a portion of a modern

as a documentary tool.

ture that had a similarly powerful effect on me. Taken more than 125 years ago by one J.E. Whitney, the photograph shows a group of men, women and children arrayed across a grassy slope. It has all the look of a picnic, but when you study the image you see that no one is smiling, that there is something strange and extremely unsettling about the expressions on the faces of these people.

The caption identifies them as survivors of an Indian massacre, and a publication of the Library of Congress provides this further bit of history:

"Resenting the failure of the United States government to honour its promises to them, the Sioux rose under Chief Little Crow and massacred 800 settlers in the upper Minnesota River Valley. These refugees

night shot of an industrial building.
I guessed that this photogra-

pher, whether or not he was conscious of it, was attempting to express a personal response to his environment. The images—one showed an eerie green doorway and wall; another, soaring patterns formed by a bridge's stanchions and roadbed—reveal more about the photographer's impressions than about the subjects themselves.

No, documentation was not the motivation in this case. Rather, affirmation may be the moving force behind these pictures. A writer friend once told me that her experiences didn't seem real to her until she had written about them. It occurs to me that, similarly, photographing something to which we have an emotional response is a way of telling ourselves what we feel about it. And, when we view such images, the result is often an affirmation of our feelings.

Was such a desire the motivating force for this amateur? I don't know for sure, of course, but as I looked through the pictures, I felt that it was.

Whether or not this individual's response to the world will ever reach a large audience is another issue entirely. The answer to that could very well depend on how much he wants or needs fame and recognition. What was more important to me, in my current preoccupation with why someone should bother photographing at all, was that expressing and affirming one's response to an environment was reason enough to take pictures.

There are many reasons to photograph — for art, for posterity, for personal purposes. It's funny how one photo editor could forget such important facts about the medium in which she's worked for so long. Finally, I could encourage this amateur with a clear conscience, knowing he will find his own good reasons for taking pictures.

Evaluating the work of Henri Cartier-Bresson

Executing perfect timing

The 105 plates of Henri Cartier-Bresson shot in India between 1947 and 1986 show the photographer's astonishing ability to crystallise order and discover grace in the flux of life, whether in refugee camps, or the spectacle of a maharaja's birthday.

IN one of Henri Cartier-Bresson's most famous photographs, a man leaps across a broad puddle, his outstretched heel and his inverted reflection arrested a hairsbreadth from the puddle's glassy surface. Voila!: the "decisive moment," the concept and phrase that is often considered the keystone of Cartier-Bresson's contribution to photography. No so simple.

As Peter Galassi shows in his lucid, re-evaluating essay, there

As Peter Galassi shows in his lucid, re-evaluating essay, there was more to the decisive moment than what he calls "excruciatingly perfect" timing and powerful graphic design. There was also the freedom smaller cameras, new in the 1930s, gave the photographer to move with the subject, and there was the goal of producing "a narrative climax that reveals a truth about the subject."

a truth about the subject."
Anyway, the decisive moment itself was but one element of Cartier-Bresson's genius, whose flowering in the early work of 1932-34 Galassi aptly calls "one of the great concentrated episodes in modern art." Galassi, 36, a curator at the Museum of Modern Art in New York, traces the decisive influences that led Cartier-Bresson to seize upon the hand-held Leica in 1932, at age 24, as his destined instrument.

These influences include his training as a painter; his absorption in surrealism's goals of "eliminat[ing] the distinction between art and life" and revealing "the bizarre in the banal"; and his rejection, in the political ferment of the '20s and '30s, of his own upper-bourgeois roots. One of the surprises of The Early Work (New York



The poor receiving sweets at a maharaja's birthday

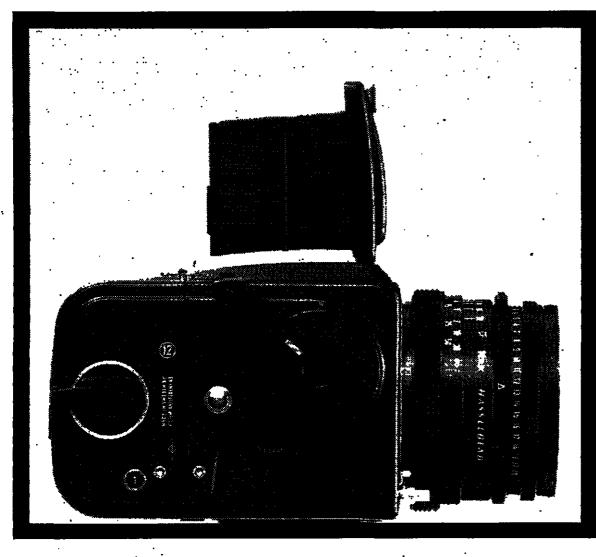
Graphic Society/Little, Brown, \$35) is that so many of the '87 pictures are among the most famous Cartier-Bresson ever made, the startling and mercurial ones that have influenced every generation of photography since.

After the Depression and World War II, in which he was a French soldier and spent 35 months in a German prison camp, Cartier-Bresson displayed, as Galassi writes, "a greater openness to wordly or social as opposed to personal and artistic concerns." The 105 plates of Henri Cartier-Bresson in India (Thames and Hudson, \$29.95), shot between 1947 and 1986, show the photographer's astonishing ability to crystallise

order and discover grace in the flux of life, whether in Hindu refugee camps, the squalor of Delhi's slums, the spectacle of a maharaja's birthday or the upheaval of Gandhi's funeral.

"Compared to the cryptic force of the early work, the greater narrative legibility of later pictures...is much easier to tally with the aesthetics of journalism," writes Galassi.

Looked at side by side, the two books bolster an impression that the early work was a concentrated creative feat that could not have been extended idefinitely. By accepting the challenge of journalism, Cartier-Bresson, now 79, may have kept himself alive as an artist.



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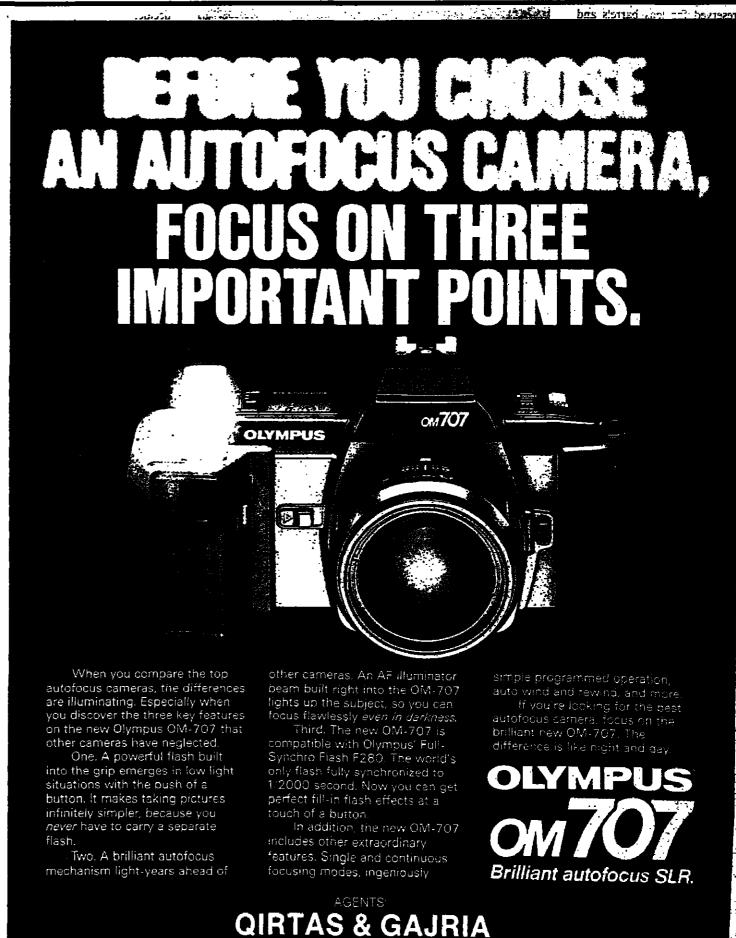
And for the hundreds of accessories that fit the precision made body – new or old. And because of the fact that it's used by so many of the very best, young and old.

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Al Mishari & Katrash Bldg., Fahed Salem St. Tel: 2408053/2414728

YOU need the following: A soft brush to clean the body exterior and interior and lens barrels. Use it to get into crevices. Never use this brush on any glass surface.

• A special soft lens brush to clean the glass surfaces of lenses and the viewing window of the camera. Never use this brush on anything but glass surfaces.

A rubber, squeeze-bulb blower to make a jet of air-used to blow away particles of dirt on glass surfaces and in crevices. Sometimes this blower is combined with a lens brush. Or you can use "canned air" under pressure - available in camera stores.

● Special lens-cleaning tissues available at camera stores. Be sure to get tissue labeled for camera lenses; not eye glasses because those intended for eye glasses are often impregnated with silicone good for your specs but not for the camera lens coatings.

A front cap for the lens on your camera. Both front and back caps for your other lenses. A gadget case to protect your camera equipment when travelling or when it is put away in your closet. Store your equipment away from dirt, temperature extremes and high

The best care is to keep dirt away from camera and lenses and use your equipment regularly.

To clean lens: With front and rear caps in place, brush the lens body and wipe with a soft cloth to remove dirt and grime. Remove the front cap and blow away visible dirt particles. If any remain, use your lens brush to remove particles by

lifting the particle upwards.

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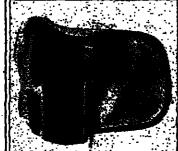
Don't sweep particles across the glass surface or you will cause small scratches If smears are still visible, use ens-cleaning fluid and tissues. Apply one drop of fluid to the issue, not onto the lens surface. With the moistened tissue, start at the centre of the glass surface and work in a circular pattern to the edge. Don't clean unless you can see something on the

surface. Replace front cap and remove the rear cap. If you see dirt, remove it the same way. When properly used and cared for, rear glass surfaces rarely require cleaning. Replace rear cap. Clean viewing window the same way.

To clean the camera body: Use the brush you have reserved for lens barrels and exterior surfaces and into

nooks and crannies. When you open the camera back to load film, inspect the camera interior. Use a puff of air or remove any foreign matter. Occasionally, clean the pres sure plate on the camera back cover using lens tissue and lenscleaning fluid.

When you have a lens removed for cleaning, avoid the temptation to also clean the mirror in the camera body. The reflecting surface is a thin and fragile deposit of metal on the front side of the mirror. Don't touch it with your fingers and don't try to clean it with tissue



Eveready cameras have a drop front so you can quickly ge ready to use the camera.

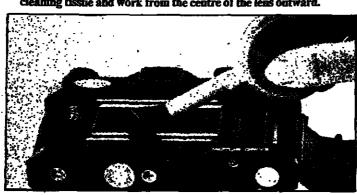
Useful tips on camera care



Camera care requires a few essentials: one brush for camera and lens bodies; another for glass surfaces, some way to make squirts of air lens tissues and cleaning fluid; cotton swabs.



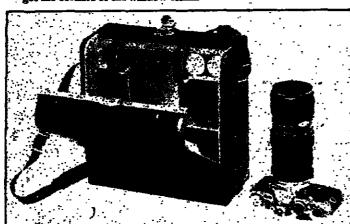
First blow dirt away. Then 'lift' off as much dirt as possible with a brush. If you still see dirt or smears, use fluid applied to lens cleaning tissue and work from the centre of the lens outward.



Blower brushes are handy because they work two ways. Be very careful when working around the focal-plane shutter, so you don't damage it.



A cotton swab moistened with lens-cleaning fluid is a good way to get the corners of the window clean.



Hard cases offer most protection but weigh more.

and fluid. If you see a dust speck, you can brush it off very gently, using your lens-glass brush. If the mirror requires anything more than one gentle swipe with a soft brush, have it cleaned at a camera service

Storage: If you store a camera body without a lens in

place, use a body cap to cover the lens opening. This keeps dirt off the delicate mirror surface and out of the camera

Protect from water: Camera bodies are not waterproof. Avoid using them in the rain, get as much shelter as possible if you do, and wipe off water immediately. A clear plastic bag with a hole cut for the lens can serve as makeshift protection. Or you can buy ready-made plastic rain shields for

MINOLTA'S

research in the fields of video

photography and electronic

imaging has resulted in a

prototype of the Minolta Still-

Video Back. This accessory back can be installed in place of

the regular back on Minolta

7000 and 9000 AF cameras, ins-

tantly converting them into still-video cameras and open-

ing up new areas for creative

expression.
The Minolta Still-Video Back uses the international

industry standard for record-

ing electronic images on a two-

inch still-video floppy disc.

These images may be used in a

wide variety of ways: they can be played back on a television

screen, printed out on a video

printer, transmitted over tele-

phone lines, and manipulated

creative freedom.

continued

Think you have a malfunetion?: Get your camera checked by a repair agency authorised to work on your brand.

Camera cases and bags When you buy a new SLR, you will be offered an "Eveready" case which holds the camera with a middle-sized

lens installed. They are good protection against minor bumps and scratches. If you carry your camera on the car seat, a case will help keep it clean. These cases have a drop front so you can get ready to shoot quickly, but not as fast as if you had no case at all. Sometimes the drop front will show in the lower edge of the picture. If you are taking quite a few pictures, take the drop front off - if it is removable.

If you intend to use the camera casually, with a single lens, and not carry a lot of film or accessoreis along, this type of case will serve well. As soon as you buy a couple of extra lenses, some filters and other accessories to solve photographic problems, you'll want a larger carrying case or bag so you can tole along your entire arsenal. Then you'll be sorry you bought the small case.

Which you get a gadget bag large enough to carry all of your photographic equipment, you will probably decide it's too heavy when loaded up and wish for a medium-sized carrying case which you will fill with items selected for each photo

Stores sell canvas carrying bags which work fine to carry camera gear. You don't look like a rich photographer, which is often desirable.

In our opinion, the essentials are: A shoulder strap wide enough to be comfortable with a rubber pad that doesn't slip off your shoulder. Sturdy construction so it doesn't come apart with a heavy load. Enough pockets and dividers so your gear isn't all jumbled

together.

Hard or soft?: Camera carrying bags come in all sizes and all degrees of fancy. A major decision is between hard cases which give more protection to contents at a higher price and soft cases which cost less but don't protect the gear as well. Soft cases weigh less. You decide.

X-ray protection: Carry on luggage is inspected by X-ray at most international airports. On some overseas flights, all luggage is inspected by X-ray. You are legally entitled to a visual tead of the X-ray inspection but sometimes it's a hassle to get it.

Of course X-rays expose film. That's how the doctor takes a picture of your innards. Signs at airports say the inspection machines don't produce enough radiation to harm film. This is probably true if the machine is properly adjusted and if the film goes through only one time.



Soft camera cases with a shoulder strap are convenient and lightweight but don't offer much protection to the con-

Minolta Still-Video Back

اعتذا من الإصل

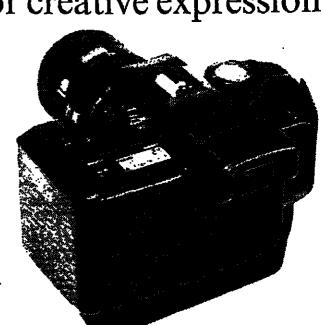
New areas for creative expression

both fields for several years. At the same time, they have maintained Minolta's ongoing commitment to making photography easier by using technological advances. Thus, they designed the Minolta Still Video Back to be a part of Min-olta's AF SLR system, one of the world's most advanced

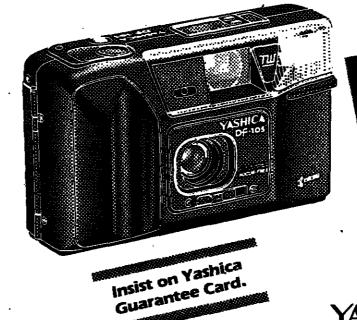
camera systems.

This required much foresight and planning in the original development of the Minolta AF SLR system. Complete interfacing capabilities had to be included in the system's design, to allow its full versatility to be used with the Still-Video Back.

by a computer for even greater By providing the Minolta 7000 and 9000 AF cameras Electronic imaging, and especially still-video photogra-phy, are two of the latest with the capability to record images electronically, the Min-olta Still-Video Back will furdevelopments in photography. Minolta engineers have been ther expand their creative deeply involved in researching







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1986

1987

Pentax Zoom-70 . 105ED HF, 75 ED HF refracting

Pentax's history reflects its devotion to technology and users





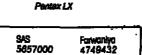
1971-- SMC (Super Multi-Coating)



Asahi Pentax K2 Asahi Pentax KX SMC Pentex lenses lam type blnocul













tax 645. PC35AF, selected for the 1984 Good Design Award.

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YASHICA DIVISION

SHIBUYA-Ku, TOKYO

27-8, JINGUMAE



SMC Pentax ED Apochro

65ED, 85ED and 100 ED

1984







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The world's first compact cemiera with a Zoom lens,

SFX the world's first built-in TTL auto Beah and Pulto-focus apot beam



ZOOM-70

شركة بوشهري لا فلام الملونة BOUSHANRI GOLOR FILM GO.

camera Pantax MĞ



Unless you have the camera on a tripod, always look for something to lean against or brace your elbows for stability.



Learn to operate camera body controls with right hand, lens control with your left hand with a few exceptions. Hold the camera snuggly against your face and cup the lens in your



To make a vertical shot, rotate the camera so the shutter button is at the top.

Stop down the lens before

• Lock up the mirror before

• Use a cable release or

camera self-timer to release the

If you are using a physically long lens, use a second tripod to

● Don't shoot when heavy

vehicles are passing by - they

Don't set up on a flexing or

vibrating floor, particularly in

If you are really serious

about it, ask the manufacturer

of your camera which shutter

speeds cause least camera

vibration. Some will tell you.

the upper levels of a building.

shooting.

shooting.

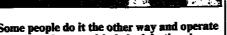
shutter.

support the lens.

vibrate the ground.



Some people do it the other way and operate the shutter button with their right thumb.



More tips for the amateur photographer

How to hold the camera

EVERY picture you take will be improved if you put the camera on a sturdy tripod or other firm support. Often you can't do that, or don't want to bother. More pictures are harmed by jiggling the camera while hand-holding than any other cause.

If you hand-hold the camera. don't use a shutter speed that's too slow. Here's a rule:

When hand-holding your camera, the slowest shutterspeed-dial setting you should use is the lens focal length in millimetres, or the next faster

Examples: If you are using a 500mm lens, set the shutter-speed dial to 500 — an exposure time of 1/500 second. If you are using a 200mm lens, there is no shutter speed of 1/200, so use othe next faster setting: 1/250 second.

This rule is conservative and often broken. With a 50mm lens, it calls for a shutter speed of 1/60. Nearly anybody can use 1/30 and with a little care you can use 1/15. It depends on your technique in holding the camera and operating the shutter button.

Even breathing can spoil your picture when hand-holding. Try taking a full breath, let some of it out, then don't breathe while you click the shutter. Learn to squeeze the shutter button without moving the camera. Practice helps.

The world is well equipped with things to help you hold the camera steady. Lean against a wall or tree. Press the side of the camera firmly against a telephone pole or the corner of a building. Rest your elbows on a railing or the back of a chair. If you are standing, press your elbows against your body. Hold the camera firmly against your face.

Some photographers carry a "bean bag." Place the bag on a solid support. Cradle the camera in the bag and use a cable release for "hands off" picture-taking.

Use a tripod

For landscapes or any subject that doesn't move fast and doesn't require its photo made in a hurry, use a tripod. Tripods are inconvenient to carry around so are skis and fishing tackle. All are essential to the activity.

More maths

The rule about hand-holding is stated more precisely by using a mathematical term. The reciprocal of any number is that number divided into one. The reciprocal of 3 is 1/3.

When hand-holding the camera try to use a shutter speed which is the reciprocal of lens focal length or faster. If you are using a 250mm lens, use /250 second or a shorter time.

Because shutter-speed dials omit the numerator of the fraction 1/250 shows up as 250 on the dial. Nevertheless, it is intended to be a fraction.

IN a recent AF SLR Camera

test. Consumer Reports magazine gave the highest marks to the Pentax SFX in the AF section and to the Pentax Super A in the non-AF Section. Consumer Reports tested 9 AF cameras and 21 non-AF cameras in terms of lens performance, exposure, and other

The Pentax SFX was highly appreciated for its built-in flash unit equipped with a spot beam sensor that permits autofocusing in darkness and for its wide

variety of programmed modes. The user can choose the best possible programmed mode

that fits the given photographic situation with a wide assort-

In the non AF section the

Super A got the highest point

overall for its camera func-

tions, above all, for its quick

auto film loading, battery level

checking and correct flash

The Pentax "Zoom-70" -

winning three awards - the

1987-1988 European Compact

Camera of the Year, the 1988

camera functions.

ment of lenses.

verification.

Choosing a tripod
The basic rule is: If it's too

heavy, it's just right. Everybody is looking for the exception to that rule, but nobody has found it yet.

There are three kinds of tripod for still cameras: Small table-to-units that fit in a camera case or your pocket. Lightweight "brief-case" units used by travellers and backpackers. Ordinary tripods. The first two sacrifice some rigidity for convenience in carrying.

To select an ordinary tripod for general use, shop carefully. Here's a checklist:

 Controls should work smoothly, lock securely and be large enough for your hands. Controls with sharply knurled surfaces will make your lingers sore after a long day particularly in cold weather. Rubber-covered controls are best but you can tape over the shape

 Legs should have rubber tips plus spikes that extend for use in dirt or grass. Camera-mounting screw

should be large enough to grip and easy to get at. Avoid tiny screw heads that you have to work with the tips of your fin-

 Thereshould be one control for horizontal camera rotation (pan) and another for tilt. The tilt control should allow a full 90 degrees so you can tip the. camera to get the long dimension of the frame vertical:

 With centre post extended, the camera should be at least as high as your head when you are standing. If you are six-feet tall and buy a five-foot tripod, you

 Centre post should reverse so you can hang the camera between the tripod legs, near ground level. Or else the tripod head should be removable with a way to attach it to the bottom of the centre post.

• When set up with a camera, the tripod should be sturdy. Test with a camera and longfocal-length lens_such as 200mm, or longer. Focus on a distant object. Touch the camera or tripod head lightly with your hand. If the object moves in the viewfinder, the tripod wiggled. Try another.

Using extra weight

Even the best tripods can vibrate, usually due to the mechanical motions of shutter and mirror in the camera. You can feel these slight movements in the camera when you handhold it. Because fingers and palms are resilient, hand-holding the camera tends to damp out vibrations and minimise the effect of camera-generated

clunks and bumps. Not so with a tripod. Metal doesn't absorb vibrations, it tends to vibrate in sympathy with the source. Vibration due to wind or transmitted through the earth of building will reach the camera. One way to reduce the effect is to hang a weight from the tripod head. If you

Camera of the Year and the

1988 Camera of the Year

carry a gadget bag, figure a way to suspend it from the apex of your tripod. Some photographers carry a bag of sand or lead shot for this purpose.

Mirror lock-up
Three mechanical events
happen inside SLR's just before exposure. Any of them may cause vibration that persists into the exposure interval and reduces picture sharpness. They are: Lens diaphragm closes down to selected shooting aperture. Mirror moves up.

First shutter curtain opens. Two of these can be done in advance, so any vibration is over before the instant

exposure.
Many SLR's usually higherpriced models have a mirror lock-up control. If your camera is so equipped, I recommend locking up the mirror before each shot, whenever you have the camera on a tripod or other firm support. When you are using telephoto lenses or lens accessories for high magnification, mirror lock-up is a virtual necessity for sharp pictures. When the mirror is up, you can no longer view the subject, so mirror lock-up is practical only when the camera is on a rigid support. Compose the picture and get everything ready to shoot before locking up the

mirror. SLR mirrors are cushioned at the end of upward vibration. Some use a rubber pad: some use a special air damper. The best cure is to lock up the mirror in advance, so it doesn't move

Mirrors are usually not cushioned on downward travel but this happens after the picture is made, so a clunk doesn't matter. Most of the noise and action you feel in the camera is due to mirror return rather than its upward travel.

With most cameras, you can: also stop down the lens before shooting. This is a less-important source of vibration than the mirror, but do it anyway when you are locking up the mirror.

Some SLR's are designed to stop down the lens automatically when you lock up the mirror, so you get both benefits.

When to worry about camera

movement • If you are shooting at a lower shutter speed than the reciprocal of lens focal length. • If you are using a longfocal-length telephoto lens.

 If you are using accessories to get higher than normal magnification of the images.

• If you plan to enlarge the photo. How to minimise camera

movement Switch to film with a higher ASA film-speed rating so you can use faster shutter speeds. Use a tripod or other rigid

camera support. ● Hang a weight from the tripod head.



For subjects that don't move in a hurry use a tripod.

THIS is the compact autofocus camera your family's been waiting for - the new Ricoh FF-9/9D. It's designed to make taking pictures so sim-ple and fail-safe that anyone can use it to snap heart-warming photos of family and

friends. Thanks to its Automatic-Backlight Control (ABLC) and Automatic Fill-in Flash, it'll let the whole family, from grandchildren to grandparents, master difficult lighting situations with the confidence of a

seasoned pro. Naturally, film loading, advance and rewind are also fully automated. When you want to get creative, you can select from a range of special features such as one-frame-persecond continuous shooting, multiple exposures, a night scene mode, a TV mode and

Ricoh FF-9/9D The family camera



Ashraf's: emphasis on quality

AS the world's athletes train and prepare themselves for the most prestigious sporting fantasia. Kodak too is preparing to help bring to the world the finest sports and news photography of the event.

Kodak, as the largest sponsor of this year's Olympiad will utilise its expertise and state-ofthe-art photographic technology to service every photographic requirement of

the Games But it's not only the syndicated professionals that are able to take advantage of this technology. Through Ashraf & Co. Ltd's Colour Laboratory, the photography buff and the happy snapper can reap the benefits of the same high stan-dards of photofinishing.

Ashraf's was founded in Bahrain in 1913 by Mr Ashraf Mohammedi. In 1951, the inception of Ashraf & Co. Limited in Kuwait marked Ashraf's first extension from Bahrain to other parts of the Gulf. With Ashraf's appointed as Kodak's sole agent and distributor in Bahrain in 1933, this relationship was extended with Ashraf's expansion to Kuwait.

Today, Ashrafs have 4 outlets in Kuwait alone, with over 100 direct personnel, of which 25 are trained colour iaboratory personnel.

At the Colour Laboratory the emphasis is on fine quality and excellence, servicing Ashrafs' outlets, together with well over 200 Kodak dealers in Kuwait, offering a range of cus-tomer services second to none.

Over the last 75 years Ashraf's have established a tradition of bringing their customer the finest goods and services. The tradition continues, with Ashraf's ever pushing forward and inward to ensure that tomorrow's technology in all spheres of photography and photofinishing is available to their customers today.

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photography easy, advanced, and professional. Minolta offers three autofocus St.R. cameras for three

different levels of photographic experience. The Minolta. 7000 is the fast, precise autofocus SLR for more advanced. creativity and versatility. And the Minolta 9000 is designed for professionals and advanced amateurs. They're all part of the world's most complete system of autofocus cameras, lenses and accessories.





SLR Opening new doors of creative llexibility



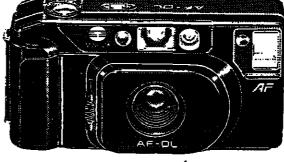
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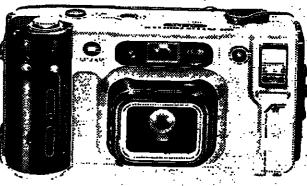
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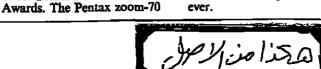
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High points for Pentax



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innovative compact camera

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Window in ap old house.

A personal view of Kuwait

paradox.

taken and collected over a

used elsewhere, but here Farkas has chosen to present

her own idea of Kuwait, and the

fact that some pictures are already familiar in no way

detracts from the impact of the

It isn't the easiest of jobs to sum up such a complex place as

Kuwait in a series of pictures,

but Farkas has certainly suc-

ceeded in presenting a com-

posite assessment of a city full

of paradox. Every picture is of a high standard, though

naturally some have more

For anyone who has

experienced Kuwait's weather

at its worst, the picture of the

dust storm on a building site is a

very powerful image. Again, the day to day aspects of the city

are nicely depicted, with stan-dard shots of mosques, shops

and of course, the incredible "tent villa", without neglecting the formal and traditional

character of the country. Claudia Farkas seems to be

equally adept at photograph-

ing venerable gentlemen with their falcons, fish traps in Kuwait bay and brightly lit

Whereas the pictures of the hotels do nothing for me as a viewer, the human subjects which form a good portion of the book's pictures, are at times outstanding. One of my favourites depicts a young girl and a veiled women, both gazing off somewhere to the left of camera with the same uninhibited curiosity. Then there is the shopkeeper drinking tea in the old vegetable market, or the little girls with their sheep. It is these photographs which lift

buildings.

impact than others.

period of nearly eight years. Some of the shots have been

It isn't the easiest of jobs to sum up a complex place like Kuwait in a series of

pictures, but in a new book titled 'Kuwait:

A Personal View,' photographer Claudia Farkas and Keith Wells have presented a

composite assessment of a city full of

By Gail Seery

IT ISN'T an easy task to define what makes the difference between an adequate photograph and a picture which is just that little bit more special. Of course, many factors come into play as regards the technical merit of a photograph, but when it comes down to it, the photographer's feel for the subject matter is vital.

There is nothing particularly new or unusual about photographic accounts of specific countries, however, Kuwait: A Personal View", is the only book of its kind to have been totally produced here, and is undeniably a fuller and more composite record of the country and its multinational inhabitants than its predeces-

The photographs are by Claudia Farkas and the words are written by Keith Wells, who recently came back to work at the Arab Times newspaper after a few years spent teaching at Kuwait University.

Wells and Farkas worked together on the Arab Times and Arab Times Supplement between 1979 and 1983, and the photographs themselves were She has the gift of making the photographs immediate, alive and real. The best of these photos for me is of a veiled bedouin women, pitching a tent while the wind blows her abaya out into a balloon shape behind

It would be unfair to Keith Wells to suggest that the pic-tures alone make the book special. He has written an excellent introduction to the country which does not fall into the crucial error of trying to define the country too exactly. He correctly identifies the paradoxes inherent in the current Kuwait culture, and goes on to provide a wealth of observation and background information about Kuwait, its people and inhabitants, that simply are not readily available

He also encapsulates a good deal of information about the origins of the bedu and their customs which are either out of print or available only in out-

to the reader in any other form.

NEW

 η_{OM}

National

dated but expensive volumes. I he two should really be congratulated on this excellent addition to the literature about

Make photography more:

DN B CAMERA

enjoyable with the new

Indian ladies in Sunday best. Kuwait. This is a book I am

glad to own, and which I intend to give to my family in UK as some explanation of my adopted home.

My only criticism of the book is a minor one; just. occasionally a photograph has suffered from being split across two pages, but this is a limita-tion of the binding and production, which is otherwise good, and not one which lies within the content of the book.





the book beyond textbook quality, and bring it alive for the reader. Courtyard at Al-Sadu House. Introducing Canon EOS camera. The most sophisticated autofocus SLR



The secret:

A revolutionary super accurate autofocus system built right into the lens.

_ Canon's new EOS camera can be summed up in a single phrase: Fully electronic and exceptionally easy to use. It features the most highly sophisticated SLR technology available today: Each lens has its own specially designed ring motors for increased power, reliability and durability. A system with unlimited possibilities, designed for the future.

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National Centre, Abdulla Salem Street, Al-Yousifi Building, Safat,

Single Reflex Cameras: how they work

SINGLE-lens reflex (SLR) cameras allow viewing through the lens and then expose film through the same lens. You see the image that will later expose the film. This is done by a movable mirror which intercepts light from the lens and directs it to the viewing window of the camera. Then the mirror moves up out of the way, so you can take the picture.

Just in front of the film is a movable shutter or curtain made of metal or cloth which prevents light from reaching the film a focal-plane shutter. To expose film, the camera mechanism opens the focalplane shutter for a measured ength of time.

Inside the lens is a variable aperture or opening which con-trols the amount of light passing through the lens. This is sometimes called a diaphragm. What 35mm means

Film used in 35mm camera is 35 millimetres (mm) wide. It has sprocket holes on both sides of the film. A sprocket inside the camera has teeth which fit into the holes and move the film through the сатиста.

We call cameras which use this film 35 mm cameras.

A millimetre is part of metric system of measurement. One inch is the same length as 25.4 millimetres. As a rule of thumb, remember 25 mm per inch. Conversion Formulas

Millimetres(mm) = metres

Millimetres (mm) = inches Centimetres (cm) = metres

Inches metres

Feet = metres 3.28

Some commonly used terms

Open-aperture or full-aperture viewing means the lens aperture is wide open when you are looking through the viewfinder to focus and compose the scene. This gives maximum brightness and makes viewing

Automatic aperture or automatic diaphragm means the camera lets you view the scene with the lens aperture wide open and then automatically closes or stops down the lens aperture to a smaller size just before exposing the film. The smaller aperture used to take the picture is called shooting aperture, or taking aperture.

Manual aperture is not ture by rotating a control ring on the lens to view at maximum brightness. Then stop down to shooting aperture by manually rotating the aperture-control ring on the lens before you take

the picture.

Present Lenses require manual control of aperture but have a second control ring on the lens to aid in setting the desired aperture quickly and without looking. The second control ring, sometimes called a preset ring, is manually positioned to the desired aperture setting. But this ring does not actually control aperture size. It merely serves as a stop for the main control ring which does adjust aperture. With the present ring set to a certain aperture size, the main control ring can be turned to larger aperture by turning it until it reaches the stop selected in advance by the preset ring.

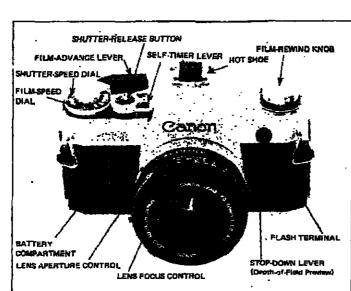
Through-the-lens metering, also called behind-the-lens metering, means the camera has a built-in light meter which measures the amount of light that actually exposes the film, after it has come through the lens. All modern SLR cameras have this feature.

Exposure is the effect of light

falling on film, made visible by development. Exposure depends on how bright the light is and also how long it falls on the film.

Exposure controls determine the amount of exposure. There are two controls: Aperture size governs the amount of light passing through the lens. Shutter speed governs how long the shutter remains open to allow light to reach the film.

Open-aperture or full-aper-ure metering is light ture metering is light measurement by the camera's built-in light meter while the lens aperture is wide open, even though the picture will be taken



35mm SLR cameras are basically the same, with variations among brands. These are the fundamental controls and features. Some have more, some have less.

at smaller aperture. This requires the camera light meter to anticipate the amount of light that will come through the lens later, when the lens is stopped down to take the picture.

Stopped-down metering is light measurement behind the lens, when the lens is stopped down to shooting aperture. It measures the actual amount of light that will be used to expose the film.

Automatic SLR cameras automatically set one of the two exposure controls for you, after you have first set the other control. The automatic SLR chooses its setting based on measuring light from the scene.

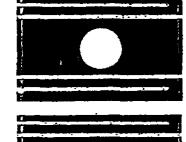
Non-automatic SLR cameras require you to set both of the exposure controls manually. Some SLR's offer either automatic or non-automatic operation, depending on the setting of a switch or control.

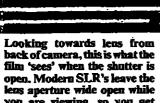
Viewfinder displays or exposure displays are seen in the viewfinder and use a moving needle or flashing lights to show if the camera exposure controls are set for correct exposure, underexposure or overexposure. Viewfinder displays show the scene being photographed, include a focusing aid to help you find best focus, and show shutter speed and /or aperture settings. If the camera is automatic, it shows you the control setting it makes. If manual, it usually displays one or both of the control settings you make.

Shutter priority means shutter speed is the most important exposure control. You set shutter speed first and then use whatever aperture size is necessary to get proper exposure. Some automatic cameras operate with shutter speed and then the camera sets aperture.

Aperture priority means aperture size is most important and is set first. Then you use whatever shutter speed gives correct · exposure. Some automatic cameras operate with aperture priority you set aperture and then the camera sets shutter speed.

ASA film speed is a number printed on film cartridges and cartons. It states the amount of exposure the film needs. After you dial the film-speed number into your camera, the camera exposure calculator can ligure exposure control settings and display them in the viewfinder.





you are viewing, so you get maximum viewing-screen brightness. When this shutter operates, lens aperture is automatically stopped-down to smaller size for correct

Preparing the camera to

take pictures Habit is more reliable than thinking when you are doing routine operations. Form the habit of following these steps in order. Do them each time you use the camera and you will avoid many problems.

1. Remove the lens cap and examine the lens. If you own more than one lens, notice which is on the camera. If the front surface is dirty, clean it as shown on page 22.

2. Check the battery in the

camera. They fail suddenly. Your camera instruction booklet will show how. Some battery-check procedures require changing the film-speed setting on the camera. If you change it, be sure to put it back to the former setting as soon as you have completed the battery

3. Look at the frame counter. If it indicates S, the camera back has been opened since taking the last picture so you can do no harm by opening it again. If the frame counter shows

any number, you probably have film in the camera. Don't open the back until you figure out what the situation is. If it shows 20, you may be at

the end of a 20-exposure cartridge. Some cameras will allow 21 or 22 exposures on a 20exposure cartridge, depending on how the camera was loaded. If you can expose frame 22 and still advance the film, a 36exposure cartridge is in the

If it shows 36 or higher, you are at the end of a 36-exposure cartridge.

When you made the last exposure on a cartridge, you should have rewound the film right then. Did you? Turn the rewind knob clockwise and see. If it rotates freely, the camera is either empty or the film has been rewound. Either way, it's safe to open the back.

4. Open the back and inspect the interior of the camera. Clean it with a soft brush if needed.

5. Select an unopened carton of film. Look at it to be sure it's what you intend to use. Open it and load the camera as shown in the accompanying photos.

6. Before closing the camera back, look at the film cartridge. Notice what kind of film it is and the ASA film-speed number. If you have loaded the wrong kind of film, it's not too late to take it out.

Check to see that the film has been wound onto the take-up spool so it lies flat across the back of the camera and the light-trap edge of the film cartridge is not tipped up. If it is tipped up, the camera back may not close properly. Wind a little more film onto the take-up spool and the cartridge will be correctly positioned.

7. Immediately after closing the camera back, set the filmspeed number into the camera. using the film-speed dial. This avoids operating with the wrong film speed and getting bad exposures.

8. If you shoot part of the roll now and part later, you may forget what kind of film you are using. Do whatever necessary to remember. Write it down. Write it on a piece of tape and stick it on camera or case. Some cameras have a holder for the end of the film carton. Tear it off and instal it in the holder. Some have a film-reminder dial you can set to show film type and speed.

Photo contest generates interest

THE idea of a photography competition originated four years ago, when the Commer-cial Bank of Kuwait sponsored the only photography club in Kuwait. The club was founded as a community relations project to enhance photography in Kuwait.

To develop these skills even further, the bank decided to an international photography competition, so

that the Kuwaiti public was exposed to photographic techniques from all over the world.

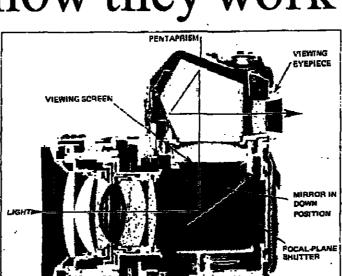
The competition was truly international in the sense that there were judges from international photographic associations and participation by people from international magazines, clubs and individuals.

This project has helped the

public in improving their photographic skills, and also the local photography shops with more exposure.

Many of the retail shops have contributed by offering cameras as prizes to the winners publishing the contest, and disiributing entry forms.

Kuwait Airways has also contributed by providing two return tickets to the judges.



Cutaway photo of Pentax K-type camera shows mirror in down position, intercepting the image that will later fall on film. When shutter operates, mirror swings up out of the way, blocks view through the viewfinder.

Yashica **DF-10S:** easy-to-use camera

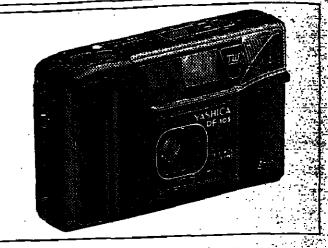
KYOCERA Corporation have recently introduced the Yashica DF-10S, an easy-touse 35mm camera with two different focal lengths (35mm wide & 55 mm tele).

The camera is loaded with a variety of features to make operation really carefree. These are as follows: A choice of two focal lengths: 35 mm focal length which is

pictures and 55 mm for portraits and a variety of other A simple push-botton

suitable for scenic and group

operation makes the change from 35 mm to 55 mm and DX coding sets the film speed



automatically. A built-in electronic flash

unit with with a "LED" light indicates low light conditions. A fully auto electro magnetic operation which allows you to just drop in the film, close the back and press the shutter release to advance the film automatically to the first frame. Film advance and rewind are fully automatic and

Inaddition-all controls are located on the top: making it

easier to use and see.
There is also a highly legible LCD panel which includes a film counter, flash mode displays, works as a battery check, and also indicates whether or not the film is correctly loaded. Additional features include a lens barrier/release lock and a

self-timer.

Abdul Aziz & Partner opens at Kuwait's **Entertainment City**

The general public may not be aware that very recently the name of Abdul Aziz & Anwar & Partners Trading Co. Ltd. has been changed to Abdul Aziz & Partner Trading Co. Ltd., since the official takeover of the company by Mr. Abdul Aziz Khalid Al Abdul Razzak. The current operation of the company includes Polaroid amateur cameras and film, Security film and Security cameras, Polaroid sunglasses, Microfilm products from Bell & Howell, SMA Schaut, Consolidated Micrographics, camera accessory products as well as 35mm cameras and binoculars from Rollei.

This operation has been recently extended into Kuwait Entertainment City where the company has opened a new shop selling both Polaroid and Kodak products as well as two other locations within the Arab World for fun photography on Polaroid new instant image film. Martin Bergman, the company's General Manager, "officially" opened the operation on Sunday the 27th March, 1988 together with the Assistant General Manager, Mr. Luai Al Abdul Razzak and his younger brother Khalid, pictured in the ribbon-cutting ceremony.

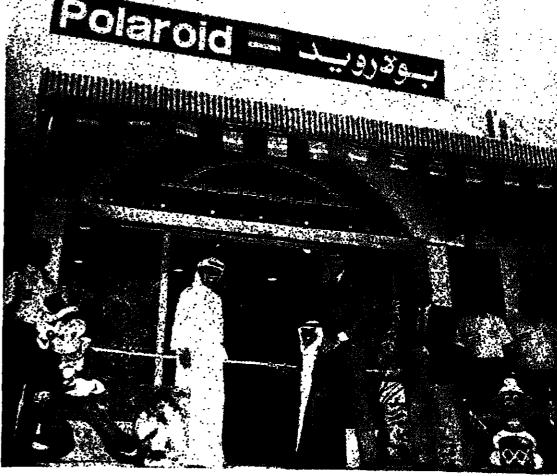
The company has introduced many new characters for this type of photography at the Entertainment City. These characters include cartoon favourites such as Superman, Hulk Mr. 'T' and Rambo, as well as characters from the Walt Disney such as Mickey Mouse and Donald Duck. Martin Bergman commented that the reaction of Arab children to these characters has been extremely successful and throughout Kuwait's National Day, thousands of Polaroid instant image pictures were taken of children enjoying seeing their own faces superimposed on cartoon characters.

In the near future, Abdul Aziz & Partner will be opening more locations for fun photography as well as introducing more characters in different locations of Entertainment City.

Many new products and services are also expected for the Polaroid/Kodak shop such as children's cartoon videos, badge photography, as well as video camera rental, and developing services for Kodak film. The eventual goal is for the company to supply and service every aspect of photography to ensure that all visitors can take home some good memories of the Gulf's best amusement park.

Abdul Aziz and Partner Trading Co, Ltd. would like to thank all the staff at Touristic Enterprises Entertainment City for making the opening so successful. Also our special thanks to David Forsdike for all the Special Event Photographic characters.





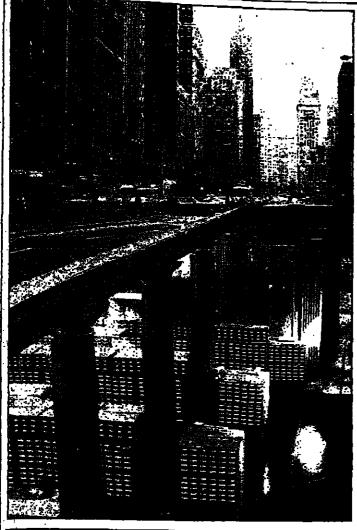
i Al Abdul Razzak cuts the ribbon to open the new shop in Arab World accompanied by i ger Luai Al Abdul Razzak, General Manager Martin Bergman with Abdul Hamid Elewa,

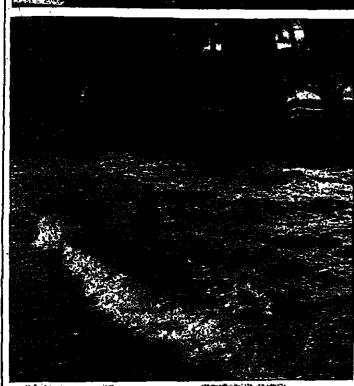


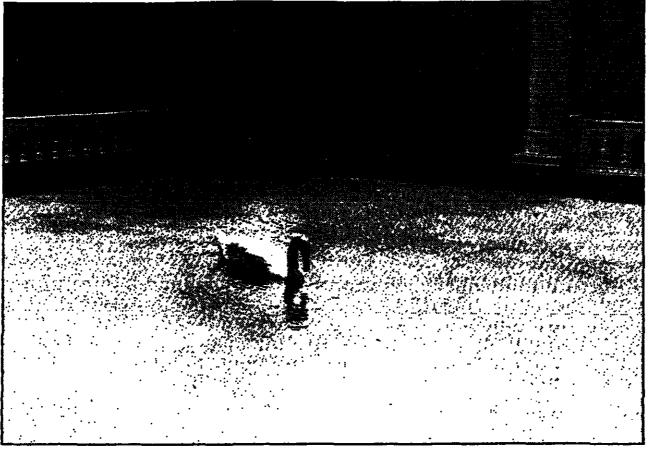


Children enjoying themselves as "The Huik" and 'Grandizer'. Other characters include Superman, Rambo, Mr. 'T'

Exclusive Agents for Polaroid, Bell & Howell, SMA Schaut, Consolidated Micrographics, Rollei Office & Showroom situated at Al Naqib Bldg., Abu Baker Al Siddiq Street, behind G.P.O., Kuwait Tel. No.: 2413571, 2413542 Telex No: 23155, Polarco KT. P.O. Box 111, Safat, 13002 Safat, Kuwait.







The trick photography of Scott Mutter

It's magic, just magic

FEW people can encounter a Scott Mutter photograph and keep on walking. At first glance, the photomontages he creates with the skill of a surgeon have the reality of straight documentary photographs.

It is the second look that startles the viewer, sometimes into laughter, more often into awe, as the "truth" of a Mutter montage comes home: trees growing out of a parquet floor, a beautiful swan gliding across a tile floor, a businessman walking through waves toward an escalator. But Mutter's images are neither gimmicky nor frivolous. At work here is an intelligent, serious artist who ponders each potential image at length, occasionally for years, and then works with unflagging determination to bring his ideas to fruition. Mutter began his photogra-

phy career 14 years ago when he was 30. He had a passionate desire to visit and make a film of China, a culture he had studied for years (He holds a graduate degree in history, with an emphasis on Chinese studies.) Even though be confesses to a "serious fear of machines and equipment," he took courses in filmmaking at the University of Illinois in Urbana so that be could accomplish his goals in China. He thought he had better learn still photography for his trip, too, but he found the classes quite boring.

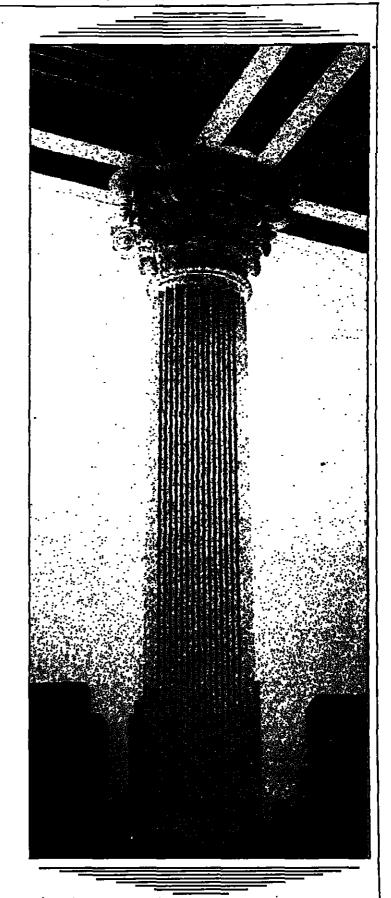
But then his study of the Chinese language, where characters are layered to form a new meaning, meshed with his interest in the montages of legendary Russian filmmaker Sergei Eisenstein, whom he had studied in his filmmaking courses. All of a sudden, still photography had a purpose for Mutter, and China was not nearly as absorbing as the montages he began to compose in his darkroom. Mutter's montages became metaphors for his philosophical beliefs about cul-

ture, society, and religion.
As is evident from the untitled images presented here, Mutter became a darkroom master, blending images with such skill that it is often difficult to see just how he has done it. In recent years, his work has gained more and more recogni-tion through frequent exhibi-tions and awards. He is included in the corporate collections of Citicorp, Coca Cola, Chrysler, and the Chase Manhattan Bank, as well as in major museums, such as the major museums such as the International Centre of Photography in New York and

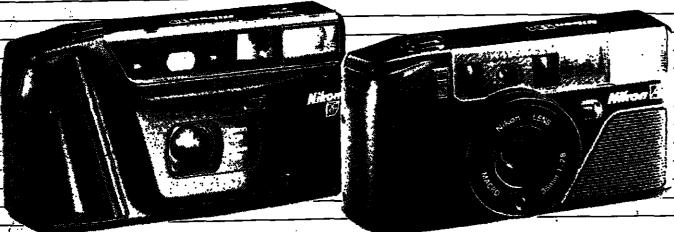
the Museum of Contemporary Art in Chicago. He is represented by Prism Gallery in Evanston, Illinois, and by Print-

works in Chicago.

Muttersays he does not work intuitively; each image is the result of much planning and photographing before the actual montaging begins. He use both 35 mm and medium format cameras and will rephotograph a subject many times if need be. (He took over 200 frames of swans before getting one where the tilt of the head and the play of the light were just right.) Beyond the preliminary stages, Mutter averages 40 hours a week in the dark room and still says 60 per cent of his ideas don't work. But for Mutters all the work is worth it when he gets an image that succeeds. Then he says, "It's magic just magic."



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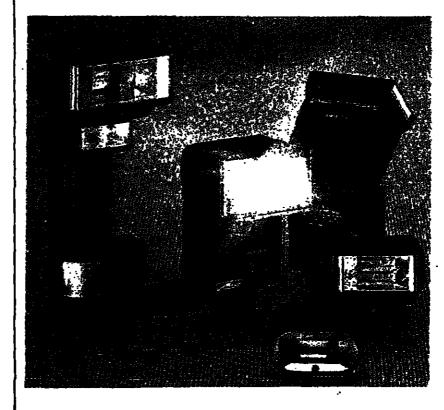
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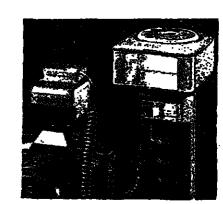
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Photo-journalism at its best

Focusing on famine in Africa



Human failure is mushrooming, like bombs and human population itself. There were always famines in Africa, but nothing like the mega-famines of today.

By Peter Beard

TODAY steeped in economic theory and sharp realism, photo-journalists like Sabastiao Salgado point out the harsh inequities of a continent ridden with overpopulation and famine.

Sabastiao Salgado, originally a Brazilian economist, began taking pictures in Africa while still working for the coffee industry. As Salgado's photography gained renown, he devoted his life to art, publishing a great body of work on both Africa and the Americas.

Salgado's photographs shown here were taken in Ethiopia, the Sudan and Chad for a French medical association. Bleak and stylised, they sharply contrast with the lyrical photography of the 19th century, steeped in painterly portraiture and the tales of Scheherazade.

"I travelled by plane from Addis Ababa," Salgado explains, "and then in fourwheel-drive cars and lorries filled with hundreds of people. I worked fifteen months in Africa and spent almost \$20,000. Sometimes it was very difficult to get food because it just didn't exist. Sometimes I was sick, but you bring a lot of medicine. The doctors' groups helped me. The doctors were sick too, with malaria and influenza.

Salgado emphasises the economic underpinnings of his work. As an expert in coffee, he had visited Africa many times to study production. His theories of dependency and inequity have since compelled him to photograph the human suffering inherent in the African economies. Salgado believes that the large Europeanstyle capitals in Central Africa, where many white Europeans and rich Africans live, drain the economic resources outside the cities. Poor outlying towns support very rich capitals, with the majority of the country working to maintain high Western stan"Nomadic tribesmen," Salgado tells us, "have completely lost the culture they once had. They have moved outside the big cities to look for international assistance. The way of life that once worked well for them has completely disappeared."

For Salgado, much has changed since he first visited Africa in 1973. Population has increased enormously, forests have disappeared and the deserts have enlarged. "The desert in Mali has expanded 250 miles to the north. The land had a lot of lakes at the centre. The Niger river was a very fertile region. Now the lakes have disappeared and all you have is desert."

Salgado recently returned to Africa to do a long-term story about starvation. "I saw it was time," he says, "with all the sophisticated technology now in the world, the computers and space shuttles, that so many men should no longer be dying of hunger." After six trips to Ethiopia, the Sudan, Mali and



is there no limit to human suffering?

Chad, he exhibited his work in Paris and published a very successful book in French documenting all he saw. Still travelling in Belgium and Switzerland, the exhibition has helped raise both money and international consciousness.

Like the photographs of the late 1800s and early 1990s, Salgado's work has captured the times — the degradation and development of a continent with an enigmatic future. Salgado is currently at work

photographing the great work sites of the world: the gold mines of Brazil, the shipyards of Poland, France and Korea and the sugar-cane fields of Latin America. Through this project, Salgado would like to show the power of man and to capture the grand image of the world's manual-labour force before it is replaced by robots and computers.

AF3, RF Nikon's new concept

NIPPON Kogaku K. K., Tokyo, Japan, has announced the introduction of two new auto compact cameras, the Nikon AF3 and the Nikon RF, for sale worldwide.

The AF3, the new and improved version of Nikon's highly successful L35AF2, is fully automatic and offers many advanced features for better-than-ever pictures every time. Its most outstanding feature is Nikon's exclusive auto Smart Flash that automatically knows what to do for the best flash pictures ever — indoors, outdoors and close-up, even in difficult lighting where regular auto flash does not automatically turn on.

Also new is the advanced fine-tuned 16-step autofocus with macro/close-up that lets the user get as close as 45 cm (17").

In addition, the AF3 uses a new long-life lithium battery. These and other extras, combined with Nikon's excellent optics, assure everyone of easy-to-take, excellent pictures.

The RF is a fully automatic compact camera with a stylish design and all the auto features necessary to take great pictures: autofocus, auto exposure, auto flash and auto film operation. When there isn't enough light, indoors or out, the RF flashes automatically for perfectly exposed pictures every time. It also features instant power rewind and a built-in electronic self-timer with cancel function, rare features for an auto compact in its class.

The AF3 and the RF are the materialisations of Nikon's new concept, "The everyday Nikons," which encompasses the ideas of easy operation, high picture quality and everyday use.

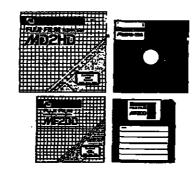
In features and performance, the AF3 and the RF continue Nikon's trend toward better-than-ever auto compact cameras. With their introduction, Nikon strengthens and reaffirms its commitment to provide everyone with easy-to-use auto compact cameras with world-renowed Nikon quality.

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With all the computers and sophisticated technology, why should so many men die of hunger?

Auto film

Loading

Auto Advance

Auto exposure

Pop-up flash

Film speed:

Also with

XF-30D

Data Back:

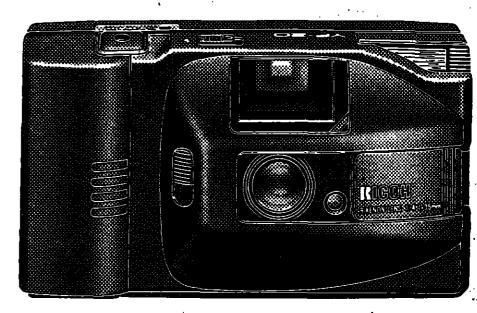
ISO 100-1000

Auto rewind

Auto sensor

પછે કામાં આ ... પ્રકાળમ ખળતાલ ૧૦**૫** દેલ્લે કાર્યો હતા પ્રકાર

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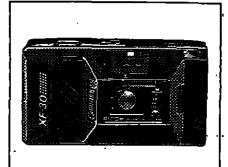


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Rekindling the creative flame

By Steven Rosenbaum

THE SAD truth is that every photographer worth his latent mage will slump into periods of creative stagnation from time

Experiencing one of these umps is not pleasant — in act, it's downright frustrating! Wouldn't it be nice if, when the viewfinder doesn't reveal anything "interesting," when no light "looks right" and when no subject seems worthy of even one frame of film, we could experience — as if by some magic — a sudden dose of creative inspiration?

in photography, as with any other creative pursuit, this feeling of frustration seems to be a necessary, vital and absolutely normal reaction to the creative process. It's only by experiencmgthis kind of frestration — or stagnation of artistic ideas that we push ourselves farther down the creative path.

... Writers have characterised their version of the ailment as "writer's block," so I think it's appropriate to call our dead ends "photographer's block." Unfortunately, even though every photographer I've ever met hopes that his images will possess a healthy measure of imagination, that kind of creativity and inspiration rarely happen all by themselves. That's when "photogra-pher's block" sets in.

One thing is certain: if an original vision is to exist in a photograph, it must be developed by the photographer through imagination and hard work. Imagination is often the single missing ingredient that's capable of transforming an otherwise mediocre

photograph into one that's spectacular; hard work is the element that will turn imagination into results.

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I wish that I could capture the creative genius of top photographers and place it in convenient self-serve packages for all of us to consume. We'd simply select the packet of our choice, empty the contents into our waiting SLRs and add film. Assuming we were careful not to let the pre-loaded imagination spill out, our vision would now be guided by talented men-

Sad to say, the creative process doesn't work that way. No two people see the world exactly the same way and no two photographers could posidentically creative visions. That's what makes photography — like all art — such a demanding and, above all, personal medium.

There's no telling how long photographer's block will last once it sets in. There's no single remedy that is guaranteed to work, or works the same wav



Try looking at familiar subjects in a different way. This view of a snow-covered scene was made by using a swivel - lens

for everyone. Like an annoying attack of hiccups, everyone claims to have their own surefire cures. While I offer no guarantees, here are some suggestions that have worked well for me. I hope they help you,

My initial approach to overcoming photographer's block is to read. First I refer to my own picture-taking-idea notes. (I try not to rely on memory alone, so whenever I get an idea for a photo, I jot it down.) After reviewing these notes for ideas,

magazines or better yet, send for catalogues. Regardless of your budget, you're bound to find some unusual accessories tucked away in ads and catalogues that can spark your imagination and perk up your shots; maybe now's the time to buy that right-angle finder for your camera!

Making photographs is really what it's all about, though. So next, I pick up my cameras and shoot, but I try to break away from my usual work habits. For instance, I'll

'Visual perception is as much concerned with remembering what we have seen as with the act of seeing itself. When I look at a picture, I am aware that I am seeing it, and I can describe the experience of seeing. I can also remember what I saw after the picture is no longer there.'

I briefly look through books in my library and sometimes even refer to my own photographs. hoping for something that will allow me to connect a past image with a current vision.

Check out back issues of photography magazines for ideas or browse through a local camera store or photo gallery. Shop the mail-order ads in the

set out for a day's shoot with just one camera and one lens instead of carrying almost everything I own. Since I would normally shoot with a 28mm wide-angle as my "normal" lens, I'll force myself to take a 100 mm tele in its place - or even a 35-105mm zoom. At times like this, it's more important to begin seeing the world

differently than to have any

specific combination of camera and lens in your mind or at your

Vary the kind of film you use. if you usually shoot colour slide film, try a roll of black and white or maybe high-speed colour neg. Use a tripod combined with long time-exposures if that's not your normal style. Get up for a sunrise or shoot available light at night. Try your experimental hand at slow shutter speeds in combination with electronic flash exposures.

Nothing rekindles my creative flame as much as an occasional change in camera/ film format, and I really do enjoy shooting with my medium - and large format cameras outside the studio. Whether I dust off the film holders or just load up the roll-film backs, I try to take these cameras for a walk at least several times a year.

The photographs in this story were made using a Widelux (Model 1500) camera. True, it sells for nearly \$3,000. but this panoramic camera promises to wake up even the most tired creative spirits. It yields six exposures on a roll of 120 roll film, each measuring approximately 2x4-7/8 inches (50mmx122mm). Thanks to the unusual design of its swiveling lens mount, the camera's 50 mm f/2.8 lens covered a field of 150 degrees.



Bare walks hare all. Don't overlook the creative potential of a household renovation. Use a little imagination to transform a barewall glimpse like this into a surreal intrepretation.

The low-down on film speed

25 50

100

125

160

200

3200

adds 3 units.

.2/3 step faster.

intermediate

forth.

Film speed rating

Two commonly used filmspeed rating systems are ASA

and the German DIN system. They agree at 12. ASA goes up

in steps by doubling. To make the same step-increases, DIN

Not all films are manufac-

tured with speed numbers on

the standard series shown

above. Most films are a stan-

dard speed, or 1/3 step faster, or

series that includes ASA 25, 50,

100, and so forth as the stan-

dard series because these num-

bers appear on many camera

shutter-speed dials with the

represented by dots. An equally valid point of view is to say the

film-speed series is not big jumps such as from 25 to 50,

with intervening fractions of a jump. Instead, the series is

made up using the small

intervals giving each number

equal importance: 6, 8, 10, 12, 16, 20, 25, 32, 40, 50, 64, and so

You can construct the entire

series by starting with three small numbers, 6, 8 and 10, then

double them leap-frog style to

numbers in your head so you

can figure things like this: ASA

80 is 1/3 slower than ASA 100.

get the rest of the numbers. It's useful, one way or another to carry the film-speed

numbers

I consider the film-speed

15

18

What film speed means

ASA film speed is a number published by the manufacturer of the film, marked on the film carton and also on the film cartridge. It is a message from the film maker to tell your camera how much exposure the film

Films with a low ASA speed such as 25 need a lot of exposure and are called slow

Films with a high ASA number such as 400 need much less exposure and are called fast

Intermediate film speeds are ASA stands for American Standards Association, a group in the United States

which publishes American Standards or USA Standards. The name of the organisation was changed in 1969 to American National Standards Institute (ANSI) but because ASA was already well-established as an identification it is still used to identify these film

ASA film speeds are used around the world. Another way of stating film speed, developed in Germany, is called DIN. The accompanying table shows how to convert from one to the other. Most films are marked

The ASA film-speed series Films speed are easy. Start at ASA 25 and double or halve in both directions:

12 25 50 100 200 400 800 1600 3200 and so forth. A higher film-speed number means the film is more sensitive to light and therefore needs less exposure. ASA 100 film is twice as sensitive as ASA 50 and therefore needs one step less

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Caught in an economic cross-fire

Are SLRs a vanishing breed?

By Jason Schneider

WILL manual-focusing SLRs lowly be phased out just like the meterless SLRs and allmechanical SLRs that preceded them? Ask the camera makers and you'll get an emphatic, "No!" However there are some sound reasons behind the widespread paranoia that contends they will, and t's a sad fact of the photographic marketplace that many great and near-great upper middle class, not-quite-professional cameras are biting the dust. Indeed, this trend, may well escalate before that dust finally settles.

Why are such fine machines s the Nikon FA. Olympus OM-2S Programme, Olympus OM-1, Canon A-1, Canon AE-I Programme, Minolta X-570 and Ricoh XR-P suddenly being phased out (nobody uses the word "discontinued" anymore) at roughly the same time? For a variety of individual reasons to be sure, but there is one underlying factor that unifies them - all are caught in the midst of an economic crossfire between rising production costs and limited manufacturing capability on the one hand and rising prices and declining market share on the other.

To put it succinctly, high class enthusiast SLRs are expensive to produce and sell and appeal mostly to SLR connoisseurs. Manufacturers would rather concentrate on more profitable things like AF

Can there be any good news lurking in such a dismal scenario? You bet. Though many high class, manual focus SLRs won't make it in a world populated with AF SLRs selling in the \$300-\$400 price range, the traditional entrylevel and professional models can continue to survive and prosper because they appeal to a completely different a completely audience.

Photo students, neophytes and bargain hunters searching for simple, competent SLRs can certainly find them in cameras like the Pentax K 1000, Ricoh KR-30, Minolta X-370 and Nikon FM-2. Many of these machines cost less than one of the better point-and-shoot 35s, or less than half the price of the average AFSLR. In sheer performance-per-dollar quotient, cameras in this category are probably today's

Despite the chorus of mumblings and grumblings, top-of-the-line professional SLRs are not much threatened by the AF onslaught. Pros and advanced amateurs who can appreciate and afford magnificent machines like the Canon F-1, Nikon F3, Leica R5, Contax RTS II and Pentax LX are not likely to desert them. In fact, some camera makers have expressed the opinion that serious enthusiasts may turn increasingly to honest-to-gosh pro SLRs as the ranks of semipro models dwindle.

Yes, truly professional SLRs are quite expensive and they currently represent only a tiny percentage of total SLR sales, but it is a steady, profitable and influential segment of the market and none of the major companies now in it plan to abandon it.

But what if you just can't afford to spend upwards of \$750 or so on your next SLR, or would rather apply some of that elusive "discretionary income" to other things, like lenses, film and darkroom sup-plies. Should you rush out and buy one of the above-men-tioned vanishing breed while you can still buy it new? Should you wait six months until the prices drop?

My advice: Even if you, regard these trends as a looming crisis, don't panic. Many a solid, full-featured, uppermedium-priced, manual focus SLR has made it safely into '88, and cameras of this delectable species will not suddenly van-

Many have crept upward in price as the unsteady dollar chases the yen, but bargains and discounts still abound. among both "phased out" and

"in production" models. Even in the wake of the Great Discontinuance, there are probably just as many advanced, high tech, nearly-pro manual focus SLRs currently listed in the catalogues as there were 15

Some examples: the Minolta X-700 (a fine SLR somewhat eclipsed by the Maxxums), Canon T90 (E.B.A., everything but autofocus), Olympus OM-4T and OM-3 (I'll call'em semipro for now, but many pros use em), Contax 167 MT (elegance plus high tech), Ricoh XR-M (more E.B.A). There are oth-

Also, bear in mind that some leading camera makers intend to develop upscale manual focus SLRs and to introduce upgraded replacements for models dropped from their lines. As with other revolutions in photography, the autofocus SLR explosion may yet result in a backlash, and it will be fascinating to see if camera makers respond with high-end, mul-timode manual focus models.

At least one major manufacturer is considering the novel concept of "an autofocus SLR designed to appeal to photographers who prefer manual focus." What manner of beast could that be? How about "a camera that's designed as a multimode manual focus SLR but just happens to have autofocus as one of its features." To achieve this, they'd have to come up with a series of AF lenses that focus and feel like manual focus lenses when used in finger-focus mode-something nobody has done, though Canon has come the closest with the EOS duo. But perhaps the most challenging aspect would be marketing such a camera. I can see it now! The autofocus SLR for people who hate autofocus" or "Turn

off the LCD autofocus brackets and voila they become a split-image range-finder!" Oh yes, one final word about the commendable crop of dear-

departed SLRs. If you think

you're gonna nab any of 'em at

a larcenous price simply

because they've been expunged from their respective catalogues guess again. When worthy models are terminated, their "street price" often increases, at least in the short term. The reasons are not hard to fathom - a spurt of increased demand coupled with an obviously limited supply. According to Nikon, FAs and FE2s are already fetching premium prices since their untimely demise and I'd predict that the same will happen with the Olympus OM-2s Programme and the venerable

Indeed, as my buddy at Olympus confided, "Olympus fans are really upset with the discontinuance of the OM-1 When you consider that virtually all its features (save ye olde meter needle in pincers) are duplicated in the mostly mechanical OM-3, the level of adverse reaction is amazing. "I'm not surprised in the least. knowing what emotional creatures camera enthusiasts can be. After all, the Olympus OM-l is a true landmark camera, a classic that started the compact SLR revolution of

And it's been in production virtually unchanged for one-and-a-half decades — a rather surprising and distinguished record in this age of instant

obsolescence through progress.
"So why did the factory discontinue it?" I asked disingenuously. "So they could concentrate on the OM-77AF line?" "Not really," my friend replied wistfully. "It's just that the OM-1 was designed to be produced on an old-style production line using high-quality components like steel gears. Making such a camera without compromising its quality is labour intensive, and very costly these days. Frankly, the market for simple, matchneedle-metering, all-mechanical SLRs selling for about \$300 (with normal f/1.8 lens) just isn't there." It would be, of course, if everybody who claims to want that kind of a camera actually went out and bought one!—

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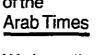
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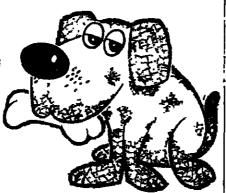
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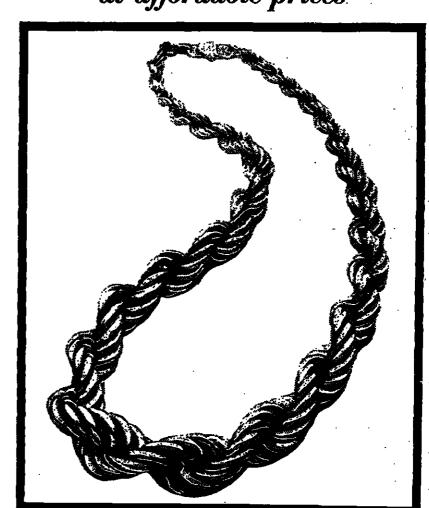
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اس وقت ان كى دا زه ش شديدور و تفاجس كى دجد يرا

كان تك موجابواتها - جرے كاير فسف حصربالكل ارال

اور بعلامطوم بوآ تفا وومرت تعف عصم ب شار

جمريال اورايك كرحاقات مرف درم سرر كياجا سكاتفا

انوں نے بیک سے کراچی جرت مال بروار جمازی کی

حنى اجس كايرا بعلاا ميج عناكر جارب جذبه فيستجنس كي تحوزي

بمت مسكين كر وي ورند جمي تو يجين من ياني كي تحليق و

معرف كبارك يس يحدادرى اطلاع قرابم كالمق تتى

جس من جماز اور جرمن حاقبات ووريين سي يعي تظر حيس

آب روال کے اندر مچھلی بنائل تیتے

مچکل کے تیرنے کو آب رواں بایا

ليكن جميل محسوس مواكه جب تك الن كي وارهد

يزے ے عظم بيرا واڑھ سے عليمه ندكر ويا جائے

جرمن عورت كامراياان كي متورم دماغ من مس مم

سكا انمول في صرف على مواجهة اور بنظر كافوود كمعاتفا ور

ائی برجر من عورت مے بیولے کو قیاس کرنے کی کوشش

كردي ته واحراكم ودت كيب علاامرايد

حكمت المكلب آلوده" تما ادر كملب محمت مردم

خورده- آئے کو توجه رت بھی آئی جس کانام کوئی ويوائی

GREATE CLEAR الميان المداع فراعدالي

(اور وہ کہتے ہیں کہ) "اللہ ان مغات ہے یاک ہے جواس کے ٹائف بندوں کے سوا دوسمرے لوگ اس کی طرف منسوب کرتے ہیں۔ پس تم اور تمارے مید معبود اللہ ہے کسی كوپھيرنس سكتے۔

(مورة الصفت آيت ١٥٩ سے ١٩٢)



حديث نبوي

حضرت ابو ہرمرہ ہان کرتے ہیں کہ رسول الله صلى الله عليه وملم نے فرما يا جو فخص تمسي جنازہ کے ساتھ کیا۔ اور اس یر نماز جنازہ یردهمی اس کوایک قیراط تواب ملے گاا ور چو محص دفن تک حاضر رہاتواس کو دو <u>قبراط</u> ثواب <u>مل</u>ے گار در یافت کیا گیاکه دو قیراط کتنے بوتے میں آبے نے فرمایا دویزے میاڑوں کی مانند-(پخاری مسلم)



وانشمندی کاسب سے برا ثبیت خوشی کے (فرانسیمادیبے مانکل مونٹیکنی)

بخ ایک کمرام حرف کیسا مری زباں پر توحقيقت سمجه 2 اس کینیاد ہی گلات ہے۔ ہے (روش کتجایی)

1520

۱۸۵۵ءبرطانبہ اور افغانستان کے مابین معامدہ بیاور ہوا جس کے تحت دونوں ممالک نے روس کے خلاف اتحاد قائم کرلیا جين من تيينڪ کي بغاوت ختم جو گئي۔ ١٨٩٣ء يولينز كوروس في صوبول من تقيم كرديا-

۱۸۸۵ءروس نے افغانستان میں پنجده يرقيف كرايابس سے انگلورشين تعلق یں سائل بیدا ہو گئے۔ ٥٠١٩ء يونانون نے تركوں كے خلاف كريث س يحاوت كروي-۱۹۱۰ء مراکش کے سلطان نے ایک

معالمه ير د تظ كئ جس كے تحت مراكش كو فرانس کے زیر حفاظت کر دیا گیا۔ \$\$

كر لى كازخ " کوتی دینار کے مقالبے میں فیر کمی كرنسيول كي قيمت حسب ذيل ري-بأِكْسَان روي (ايك بزار) ٥٠٠ - ١٥

بھارتی روپے (ایک بڑار) ۵۰-۲۱ سری لٹکا روپے (ایک ہزار) ۰۰۰- ۹ قَلْمِانِينَ بيبو (أيك بزار) ١٣٠-١٣ امر کی والر (ایک بزار) ۱۷۰-۲۲۳ برطانوی یاوند (ایک بزار) ۸۳۰ ۱۱۵ بحرثی رینار (ایک بزار) ۵۷۰-۲۲۹ المرات درجم (ایک بزار) ۵۹۰ - ۲۲ سعودی ریال (ایک بزار) ۲۲-۰۳۰ قطری ریال (ایک بزار) ۲۷۰-۵۵ اوانی ریال (ایک بزار) ۲۰۰- ۱۱۱

٠٠٠ ٤ افتتاحي اعلان ٥٠ ٤ تلاوت قرآن كريم ١٠- ٤ بمترين قبل ١٦- ٤ يروكرام كا خلاصہ کارے گانے ۳۰ ساخیارول کے تراشے ۲۰ _ مع نو ۰۰ _ ۸ خبرس ۸۱۵ آج كانتخاب ٢٠- ٨ كانتوس مرتي سيم ٠٠ ـ ٨بدايت رباني ٠٠ ـ ١٠ تقام

باكستان نه ١٩٥٨ه شرام كيست باجي دفاعي اءاد كا

ممجمونة كيا ودامركي حكومت سيتن إنيايثي تحقيقات ك

سليلي مين عدد كالمتظروبات ١٩٥٣ء ثين اليم يرائح امن كي

نمائش فے اکتان کے دورے کے موقع برالا مور میں بزے

جومول کی توجه ائی جانب مبدول کروائی اور اس کے چند

مال بعد پاکتال کی جانب سے اینے بعض اپنی

سائنسدانوں کو تہیت کے لئے امریکہ کے علاق

برطانيه " قرانس اور كينيذ أليجوا يا كيامه ليمط تجرياتي ري أيكثر

ے حصول کے لئے یا کتان کی امیدول کا مرکز امریک

تھا۔ 1901ء میں پاکستان کے ایٹی تیانی کمیشن کے

جيترين واكر تدر احدف مياج مس كے مياناوي ك

ادار عن خطاب كرت بوئ تجرياتي رى أيكثر من ولجين

كاظمار كيادوان ك خيال من ياكتان بي ملك ك لئة

ائتلنی مناسب تھا۔ جب ایا مکن نہ ہو سکا تو ان کے

جانشين ذاكر على في في الميم رائيامن كريروني اواد ك

يروكرام ك تحت يا في ميكاوات كالتجرياتي رى ايمثر تريد في

كبارك ش بات چيت انجام دى۔ يدائي واعلى ك

بارك شراوش وزوى كابتدائ الم تضاور امريك اوركينيذا

ک جانب میں وے بائد باتک اعراز ش براس ایم کے

فائد كالتيرى جارى تنى - امركى صدد آئزان باورك

مكومت كى جانب عد شروع كن جلف والا اينم يراث

امن بروگرام کے تحت کوئی بھی دوست ملک 'تحقیقاتی ری

أيكثرى تغير كملت امركي حكومت يتن لاكه والرتك

كى الدادكى ورخواست كرف كامجاز تفاجس ك ورييد

امر کی مینیا دایم ایف سے تحقیقاتی ری ایکم فرد اجاسکا قاد

یاکتان کی ایٹی ضروریات کے لئے کینیڈا دوسراہم

مك تنار كيندا وركت مشترك ش أكب اجم اتحادي محى تعا

اوراس کی جانب یا کتان کے پڑوی ملک بھارت شن ن

مرف ليك طاقتور تجرياتي ري اكمثر تغير كياجان كالمحالك دوديكر

يادر د كا كمرول كي تغير كبار منتل محى بات جيت جاري

تم_ كينيدًا على التانيل كى اس دليل كو بحى قبط كرف م

إلاده آماده تعاكدات حس تعدممكن بوسط إكستان اود

ان سفارت کارون کا کمناب که کلل ش جیب بم کینے

ے كى افراد زخى يمى يو مح ايم بيدامنى نسى بوسكاكىي

م كلدين كى جانب سے نصب كيا كيا تھا ياس واقع ير

افعان مكومت كم مخارب كرويول كالماتم بد وومري

جانب اسكوي موديت ترعلن فاسبات كى ترديدكى

ے کہ کال یں گرشت اور کو کار بم کے دھا کے میں جار

مودت شرکالاک ہو گئے ہیں۔ انہوں نے کما کہ یہ خیر

درست تيس ب تر عان فيايا كدائون في خر

لمنے ر کال ش سویت مغیرے نمل فلن برات جیت کی

ب جنول في ايب كرايا كولي واقعدرو فمانس بوااور

تمام سوعت مثير تغيرو مافيت ين درس الماء افتانسان

محمد نجيب الخدف افعان عوام يرزور دياكه واستده

بخة منعقد موت والے قوى التخابات من ووث والي

مودوت خررسال الجنى آس كے مطابق تجيب الله نے

مجلدین کے لیڈرول بر مجی ذور دیا کہ وہ مخلیط حکومت میں

شال يوجائي - آس كاكمناب كه اكدهادي يا يج آرخ

سيخوده ماريخ تك منعقده وفيدا ليراح قلبات أكمياتهم

سای دافته مول مے جس سے دوران دد ایوانول پر مشمل

بارلیسنٹ کا انتخاب تمل می لایا جائے گا۔ افغان

مجلبدين كى طرف سان التخليات كوايك جالبازى قراروب

باشتد عيمى آباديس- مرى لكاك وفير يارليماني امورف

اسے لیک بیان میں کماہے کہ آئی باغیوں کے ان حملوں کا

كرمسترد كياجا بيكام -

بقیہ ۔ سری کنکا

برارے: الد محارتی فوقی مرکزم عمل یں۔

بقيه - پيرس مين قتل

مجحدد نول سنا تكاييما كما جار اب- اس في كماك مزتم ر

لو کئی اروزارت واخلہ کی طرف سے پیرس میں جنوبی افرایتہ

كم سفارت خلسة كما برنسل يرى كم خلاف مظليرول

عى محديد برمتنه كياكياتها اسداس كاوضاحت

نس کے۔ بولیس کا کمتاہے کسید کسی بیشہور آوی کا کام

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Zalzala (Pak)

بقیر - کابل میں دھاکہ

بعارت کے دفاعی ادارے کے لئے کوئی جزیا کتان کی ایٹی المیت سے بڑھ کر فوف وہراس کلباعث نس ہے کیونکہ یا کتان کے پاس ایٹم بم کی موجود گی نہ صرف علاقے میں دفائی توازن کو تبدیل کر سکتی ہے بلکدید بعادت کی واضح فرتی برتری کابھی ذاق اڈانے کا باعث بن سکتی ہے۔ اس مضمون میں "آبررور" كرسرق وسطى كرنمائند يشيام بهائيد الميمم كي حصول كلي إكتان كاليفي بلیک اد کیٹے ہوکر گزرنے والے حمرت انگیز واستے کالیک فاکہ بیان کرتے ہیں۔ یہ مضمون کروم هدلم اندن كى جانب سے شائع كى جانے والى كتاب " نو كديد رائو ازان دى شل ايت الساكا كيا ہے .

١٩٤١ع جَنَّ فِي إِلَّ مِنْ أَلَ مِنْ اللَّهُم مَى جَانَبِ مُورُدِيا ،

امریکی دباؤی و جبسے فرانسس اور کمینیڈا ، پاکستمان کی امار دسسے دستیکش ہوگئے عصت يمطيى إكتان كى جانب سے يد تنبيه دكروى الیمی مفور برک نه کرنے پر محطو کونو نباک نجام کی همسی دی گئی۔ الخيصونيده - طاهريروبد

بعارت كے ساتو اواد كے معافے مى ساوى سلوك كرنا عاجد اس لے كيندات كراجي مي ١٣٤ميكوات کے پاور دی ایمٹری تمیرے لئے زم شرافظ پر قرضوں کے حصول اور فني ممارت حاصل كرفيت كوكي زياده وشوارى كاسامنانس كرنابرا- اس رى أيمر كافتاح مداءش

کینڈاک جانب سے پاکتان کو بورینیم کی راہ اختیار كرف يس بحى مد دى حى اور سده ١٩٤ يى كينيدات یا کتان کو کانوب ری آیٹر کے لئے اید حن کی تیاری کے سليط على يورينيم سے اليد حن تيار كرف والاايك بالانث لگانے کی خاطر یا سود قرضہ فراہم کیا۔ اس کے دوسال بعد پاکتانی وزیراعظم ذوالفقار علی بعثوی جانب سے ملک کے تمام ايشي إنون من تخفظات قبيل كرفيان الكركراكما جم كى وجد كينيذا في الماوت دستكش موكيا ور يول إكتان كوبورينيم ساع من تيار كرف كأبازث فود

الخالميت يمل كرني مجيد بونايزار فرانس و مرى الم معرى وت حى جس اكتان ف ابن این ضرور یات کے لئے رجمع کیا۔ فرانسی باكتان كو تجارتي بريادون بريادنونيم ري براستك بانت فراہم کرنے برتیار ہو مکھ جواجی تحیل کے بعد ایٹیامی سب ے بدا بلانث ہو آاور جس کے نتیج میں باکتان کو ایمی ہتھیاروں کے لئے تمام ضروری مواد تک رسائی حاصل ہو جاتی۔ اس سلط می فرانس کے ساتھ ١٩٤٣ء می عدد كروزذالر كالك مجموت يرد حظاموت لكن امركي صدر جی کارٹری محومت کے واؤ کی وجہ سے فرانس اس مجموت ے دستبردار ہوگیا۔ جی کارٹر کے معاونین نے یہ موقف التياركيا كم فوتم ري براسيسنگ ايني بتعيارول كي تاری کے سلط میں ایک اہم نکالوی کی حیثیت کی مال ہاس کے ان کی جانب ہے اس تیکنالوتی کی ترقی کی وملافق كرنے كے لئے أيك بر كير تحريك شروع كى م اکتان کان احتاجات اور یقین دراندل کے

بادجود كدوه يحتمسش اسين بالنشرين الاقوى الثى توانانى بنيه مكانتهايسند ایک تقریب کے دوران کیا حمیاجو سے شادی شدہ جوزے مسكامزازهم منعقدي محاهمي

بقيه . عراق أيران تر عمان في خاصت كي كدام إن في محط مفته كروستان مل كيميائي جمياد استعال ك اود عواق ايران كو ایے حلوں گااعادہ کرتے سے باز رکھے کے لئے جوائی اقل كرمكاب ايران في كمياني بموكرف كالزام عواق ہرما گذکرد کھا ہے - ومٹی میں نادفیے کے میڑھنگر محولادكنساني مرحوى معياد كمه ايك اجتلى اقدام كحصاق كيس واخل كرية بوية وهاكر بوار

اس يحركو يحفظ داول فليم ارالي جلى كشتيول ك مطي فقدان بالعاقد وي مستعين محافظ في كماكد ماحل يردهاكه كى آوازس برمازه يح تمن بيح ي كلي-انہوں نے مخترے دھوال اٹھنے کی خریمی دی۔ بحری ارادى حكام فيعدازال يتاياك وهاك يد فيكر كالك مال يروار منتك من الكاف بو كياناتهم كوني جاني تصان نهين ہوا۔ لائیڈ شینک کے انظینس ونٹ نے واقعد کی خرویت ورع كماكرجماز كم مل كاركان في أكري قاو بالإ اور قریب موجود ا مداوی جهازول کو مدد کی مزورت منس میرین.

بقير. كركت غددى ليند ك كيتان جان دائث كو آؤث كرويا- اجددي جوزن عورائدوائس كمات كيلت آئے تھ غدى ليد كے لئے ك كا بادرن عايادر أبت أبت قدم

ے جنول نے بعارت کے ظاف می ش عمد کار کردگی د كهانى تحى سے بدى توقعات وابسة تحي ليكن وه محض أيك

ا دومیردیم اسکونوں میں

انتقاميد بنايت مترت عدا علان كرنى ب كر فكم تعليم في طرف سامسال اسكول كوكم في كا يدمد في ديا كيا ب اور الف سك كالاسون ك اجراء كي اجادت ل كئ بدر إنذا ك جي جاعث ما الف - اسد

دسال اقالما تمام كاسول عي للنظر مادي بين - فان واخل الدوهي تفعيلات حاص كرين كيلن ودى الدوير علام كانتخابيد سے دابلہ كافم كوئ - فن غير 4718606 - 4716671

می تھی کہ وہ ایٹی میدان بی جمارے کی کوششوں کی ہر صورت شرواري كرے كا۔ اس من ش ١٩٦٥ء ش ذوالفقارعلى بمثوى تقرير بعادت كسلتم بلي تنبيهد تمى جس من انمول في كما تفاكد ان كي بم وطن بعارت كي فوق انٹی المیت کی برابری کرنے کے لئے کھاس تک کھلنے بر

بحارت كى طرف سے ياكتان كى يە تىبىيدە تھرانداز

كين الاقيامي ادار ، يم سخت تحفظات قبيل كرني

آمادہ مورکاہے ، فرانسی حکومت مجموتے کو فتم کرنے ہے

معردي تاجماس كے بعد ہجی بعض فرانسی فنی اہرین تقریباً

ايك مال تك ياكتان يسموجود رباور بادر كياجا آب کدانموں نے بھی اکتان کواس کے باانٹ کی بھیل میں مدد

واكتان بيشت اين بروى مك مدرت بم ايني

تحقيقات كى من كبار من المنائي صاى دباب-

الا 1920ء میں بھارت کی جانب ہے ایٹی دھاکہ کئے جانے

کروی می جس کاظمار م ١٩٤٥ و من اس کی جانب سے کے جانے والے اپنی دھاکے ہے ہوائین پاکتانیوں کو اس وحاك يم بط حقق دهجكد اس وقت لكاجب اعادہ میں بھارت نے پاکستان کے فلاف جگ كركاس كے مشرقی بازو كوالگ كر دياجمان بكله ديش كا قيام عمل يس آيا- در حقيقت كيود هيدكد تعاجس ایٹی منظے کے برے میں بھنو کی سوی کو ممل طور پر والتح كر ديا- اعاءى جكست بعارت كبارت ي بحثو کے فدشات کی تعدیق ہوگئ کین یہ جنگ بعثو کو يرمرافتذار لان كابحى باحث يني- اس لت انس ايني حكست عملى كے بارے ميں اسية بعض خيالات كو بعى عملى جامد پہنانے کا موقعہ میسر آیا۔ جنوری ۱۹۵۳ء ش یا کستان کامدر یشنے کے ایک ماہ بعد بھٹونے ملک کے اعلیٰ سائنسدانوں ے الن عل خطاب كرتے بوئ كما کہ پاکستان کوایٹم بم بتاتا ہوگا۔ ملمان کی اس تقریر کے بعد باكستان اينى توالل كيشن عل ابم تبديليان عمل عل الله تئیں۔ ان تبدیلوں کے تحت میرا تر خال کو سمین کا

چيئرمن مقرد كرفيب علاده بعنوف كميشن كاذاتى طور بر سای جاری سیمال لیا۔ اس کے بعد حرید سائنسدانوں كوتريت كمائتيرون مك بيجا كيااور ایٹی وا الی کے بین الاقوامی ادارے کو پاکستان کی طویل الميعاد قالل كى ضرورتول كامروك كرف كى وقوت وي كي ١٩٤٣ء على داوليندى سے ويزھ موميل دور جنوب مخرب میں چٹمہ کے مقام پر ایک ریبراسیسنگ پانٹ کی تغیر کے لئے فرانس کے ماتھ بات چیت شروع کی

کی اور اس ری پراسیسنگ پانٹ کے ماتھ ی " عاسنوب " كام عام كك دوسراايني ياوريان ت تحير كرف كباد على كنيدا عدي بات ييت كا آغاز كيا ران عاكر يج أوث موكات تين وكول كاور يل كرن پر رز آنانے کی شرح کم ہوگئی جس کی تلانی تمکن نہ ہوسکی

اکرچردی رتنائیکر نے آج ورد ۲۵رز عائے گرای ك بعد عدى ليند كم يائل في تمن وكش مرحت ك المائقة كرادس جم سيينوزي لينذكو وهرنو بقيه - پاکستان مرفانی توده

اس نوعیت کاب دو مراواقعہ۔ اسے تمل ۱۱ ماریج کو بلتستان کے علاقے میں بی برفانی تودے کرنے کے باعث چیس افراد بلاک ہو گئے تصد ریڈیو نے مقای مکام کے حواسلس بتاياب كدير فالى تودول كيديج دب كريناه عو جانے والے مکانات سے ابھی تک مرف تین ااشی ال مكى ين جبك حريد لاشول كى النش كاسلىل جارى بـ تمیر میں جنگ بندی لائن کے پار بھی گزشتہ ونوں بر ظانی تودے کرنے کے متحدد واقعات رونماہو یکے میں جن کے

ودائ ماه طرابس كاووره كركوطن والبر بنج تها-مخبوط الحواس فخص نے چھرے کے وار کر کے جارا فراد کوہلاک کر دیا ان وارداتی كروراك را هكير فاي كرول والانزو



بهاريح اليلى وهملك ياكسان اني كرشستون كوتيز تركرن برعجر بهوكيا

فهرى دوممل كاظمار كيا كيااورام كي وزمر غارجه بنرى منجر كيا- ان وسيع ترايني مركرمين كاكيامطلب تعا؟ كياب في ميند خود بد وحمى دى كدا كر بعنوسة ايتم يم كي تيارى محض ياكستان كي در آمد شده ايني مهارت كوايني بتصيارول کے منصوبے برعمل در آمدجاری رکھاتوانسی ایک خوفتاک کی تاری کی طرف موزنے کے بارے میں بھٹو کے خفیہ منعوب يريده والتي يحفظي ؟ _ شمال منادياجائ **كا**_

امركيول كاان وحمكيول كاجب بمثور كوفا ترنه مواتو امر کی محومت نے فرانس کی طرف رخ کیا۔ فرانس نے اس كے بعداس مظير ياكتان سے سود عبازي كي تجويز چش کی اور پاکتان کو باوٹونم براسیسنگ پلانث کے عبائيك مختف تم كيراسي تكبلانث كافراجي کی دیشکش کی کیکن یا کستان نے اس تجویز کو قبیل کرنے ہے ا تطر كر ديا۔ آثر كار ١٩٤٨ء من قرالس الكتال ك ماتد اسية مجموت عد ومقبردار جو كميا حالاتك ياكتان كو أخروقت تكسيداميدي كدفرانساي وستخطول كاضرور

ای طرح کینڈا کی جانب ہے بھی بھٹوپر ای نوعیت کا وباوزالا كيااوررى براسيسنك بانت كامتعوبرتك نه كرنے كى صورت من اينى اراد منقطع كرنے كى دهمكى وى حقى - بعنوف جباس دباؤي بجى آف ال دیاوینیدات بدهن کی تیاری کساس بانشے علیمرگی ا تقیاد کرلی جس کی تقمیریش ده مدودے رہاتھا۔ اس کے بعد كينداى طرف سے كانوب دى ايمر كر الم مجى باكستان كو ایندهن کی فراجی بریا بندی عائد کردی گئی۔

باكستان كما يمني والرام كم جائف كى مزيد دوسطين

ے فائدہ افعاتے ہوئے مئی ١٩٤٢ء میں ایک ایٹی تجرب کیا۔ بھارت کے اس اینی تجربے کا یاکتان پر زبروست اثر برا۔ بعثول جانب سے اس والے کو مقدر سے تعلق ر كمحة والاواقعة قرار ويا كيااور متنبه كيا كياكه أكر امريك ف پاکستان کواسلے کی فرو است پر عائد کی جانےوالی یا بندی فتم ندى قوياكتان المحادت كايني تج بيكى برابرى كرفير

ان سوالول يرايك بار بحر بهارت كي مثال كور بنماني ك

كئے مائے ركھاجا سكتا ہے۔ بعارت كى اينى تحقيقات ميں

کینیدا چیے دوست مغربی مکوں کی حکومتوں نے مدد دی تھی

جن كاخيال تفاكه ده أيك برامن يرد كرام كي سليط من رو

دے ری بیل کیل بے وہم اس وقت ختم ہو کیا جب بعارتی

سائنسدانون فينال فراجم كرده تحققاتي سولول

الرچدامريك في جروى طور ربيد بايندى فتم كروى ليكن مغربی مکومتی ایکتان کے ایمی مقاصد کے بارے میں بدستورت ويش من جملامير - يه تشويش وكسان ي جانب م فرانس م فوثونيم براسيسنگ يارث فريد في کوششول کے خلاف ردعمل کی صورت می ظاہر بوئی۔ اس بلانث کے لئے ٣١٥٥ ميں اکتان اور فرانس کے درمیان بات چیت شروع موئی اور اس کی تعمیر کے بارے عل 1341ء میں دونول مکول کے درنمیان سمجھوتے م

· وستخطا و محصّه اس مجموعة برام كي حكومت كي طرف ي

بقيه به شاد فبسد مصر

أند برادر شل كي شائل سالت كي مايس كي داواره)

يريه ب- مقاى ريريوكى خرون في عايا كياب ك م برزی ممبنی کے رکن رومولو بھی کر قارشر گان میں شال یں لیکن اس کی فیری طور پر تقدیق حاصل نمیں کی جاسکی۔ رومولومید طور پر کالعدم کمیونسٹ یارٹی کے فری کمیش ور ما میزارار قان پر مسمل توهیز اری نے مریراه میں۔ باغید کی فی مظیم کے آیام کی اویس مالکرہ پر قلیائی فی لو آج بوری طرح خردار رہنے کا تھم دیا گیا تھا آ کہ باغیوں ك مكنه ملول س محفوظ وبإجاسك_ كزشمة روزا يك حشتير كيونسٹ جھاپ مارف أيك ميترك قافھ ير حمل كرك مات محافظول كوبلاك كروياتفا

بقيد يأنامه وزنوريكا كے ماى فوجول اور يولس ف مظامرين يرجن كى تعداد برارول مل بان كى جاتى ي الله جارج اور آسو

برمائے۔ اس کے بعدا جاتک جمانے میں شرکے ایک معروف مول ميروات ير چرهائي كر دي اور تقريا بي ر بنماذل اود آند فيركل محافيل كوكر فآد كرايا - فوجيل ع في وق ويوس في وقت الرائن في المعاسمي

بنيه . جنيوا مذاكرات

ين كونى اطلاع تنس ب- امرى تر على في كماك والمكن المعلى حريد سنترافر كي يمال آف كاكوني منعوب نيس ب- جنيواش موجود امركي وقد كي مرراي دُيُّ تَاسُون مِ فارجدا برث بيك كرد بيس افتانستان كوسوعة الداد كے تناسل ير تازم اقام محمد كے تحت اسن معامِدہ پر دستخلول کی راہ یس رکاوٹ بنا ہوا ہے۔ خصوصی سفیر کو زیروف نے کما ہے کہ اسرکی سوویت

مظامرول كي محص كر فارشد كان ش ايوديش ليدر كاراوس ایرنسند کی مال یں۔ ایوی ایٹیڈیلی کے رحد کل از اورث من ایا که ورکو وجول ا حس بن مستحثول محروامت ويعانوا سدوان اسك كاقترات جن ياس فى معلىات كليدر كلي تعين التركي كول في كماكه يحدادكون كوزود كوب يحى كيا كمار

وزرائے خارجہ کے در میان واشکن شہات جیت کے بعد

بلت بھی نہیں ہوئی۔ انہوں نے کما کہ ہم متن کو کمل كرت كيليح كام كردب بي اور امريك كي افغان مجارين اور مورت بوشن کی افغانستان کویک وقت اداد بر کرنے کا منلمتن سے ببرج۔ معدین کا کمناے کہ اس حم کا کوئی مطلبد ہوا تو وہ سرطاقتی کے درمیان ہو گا اور اقوام جحده کے امن معلیے عل دی طور پرشال نمیں ہوگا۔ انهول في كماكه اقيام حقد ك معلمه كامتن واقعنا ويجل عضي كمل إور مرف دوالقاظ " بن الاتواى طور بر سلم شده " منازم ب بوئ يل افعانستان باكتان

ے ساتھ عالی طور پر تسلیم شد، مرصد کا عوالہ بسندنیس عرب افواج کے اسرائیل برحملہ كرنے كاموقع آپنياہے ابرظميي- ٢٤ رارج (رائش القدس من مجد

الاتضى كے الم شخ حر التيادي نے كماہ كرونت آ بنجا ے کدعرب اقیام اسرائیل بر حملہ کردیں۔ اندوں نے کما کہ جارے احتجاج نے اسرائیل کے ستون ملادیتے ہیں

(۲۲راکست تا ۱۲رمستمیر) (۱۹رایریل تا ۱۹رمی) آپ مورت حال سے نمٹنے کے لئے بمترین مود على وتستيا كروتميس- وشاريل كو كمترخيال ندكرين- خيرسكالي

برج بورا

متامعل کے موافق اثرات کپ کو لیعن فراپیل

آپایک عملی مواسطے میں چی دنت کر سمیں مے۔

آب کوید ترقع نسم رکھنی جاہے کددوسرے آب کی مرض كے مطابق طرز عمل اختيار كريں سكے بيكے زيادہ ممل دويدانياس- وانشمندي كامتام وكرير_



سے انجاری کے ماتھ کچے سائل پیدا ہوں کے لین آب کو بعث آمانی سے غیر میں آجانا چائے۔ اہم معاملات پر تیجہ دیں اور بقیہ بعد پر چھوڑ دیں۔ ایٹ رو ہے سی کھے پیدا کریں۔

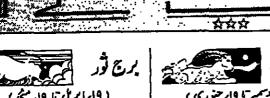
برج مرطان مرب ي

الم المنظم مددي مكد المناح وزيات كوفود برعال ند آندوي- آپ كوتمام مطلات عي سجيده مي بوجلناجا بيئمه خود غرضي كامظابرونه كريي

(۲۲ رجولا في تا ۲۱ را كست)

رجين- معقل مويراعتيار كريي.

اختيار كري_



سارون كاثرات موافق ميں ليكن اس كے باوجود

آب كو مخت محنت كرني جائية اسية ميذبات كو قايو ے باہر نہ ہونے ویں۔ شکل سے نگلتے کے لئے تھن تسمت يرانحدن كري- قاتل احماد بني-

(۲۰۱رچوری تا ۱۸روزدری) آپ اہم اور غیراہم مطلات کے تصن می علطی

(۱۹، فزوری تا ۱۹، ماری)

آپ کو پرسکون رہے کی ہر ممکن کوشش کرنی جائے۔ کچھ برشان کن کات ہوں کے لین آپ کو ان النائة كاظريقة أوائ كالدكس مناول كالمجائش د مح - اجكداردويا الآياد كرير

لر محتے ہیں۔ افردہ خیالات میں الجھنے سے *گری* کریں۔ تبدیلیل کوشلیم کرنا آپ کے لئے بھترہو**گ**۔ متفيده واحتيارته كري-

(۲۰رماری تا ۱، ایریل)

اور آب کوئی مور الدام کر عیس کے۔ تیزر فاری سے دُدائيو كرف كي كوشش فد كرين - مجد زياده برخلوص

والغم فرمور فرن تمير 4736683 (AT 0- 41179-1)

بند کرنے مرجبیر کیا جکد غوہ کی بی کے ساتھ کیلی فین کے تمام را بطے منقطع کر دیئے گئے۔ فلسطینی بریس مردس نے عاياب كرامراتكي فوجول فرام الفداور البيروش ان د كاندارول كوزرد كوب يحى كياجنول في افي د كانس بد لرفيف الكاركر وبإقفام برلس مروس فيتايا كما فكيل شرعی اسرائلی فوی گاڑیوں پر متعدد برول بم بھی میں کے سکتے مے جبكه شرك ايك فيوك من تقريبا دو بزار فلسطينيول في ايك

والى جنك برى مد تك جسى جايكى بــ بقير قليائن

منطقه الدعيه تطعدم وكمرك كوايه كيلف فنهائ ويجليرز كملخ معقول كواد يجل إنى كه مداعة ا فريب فهيد.

گے۔ شاہزارہ فیمل نےان خیالات کاظمار مصر کے صدر حنى مبادك سے بلت بيت كے بعد كيا۔ معرك مشرق حوالے سے کماکد انسول نے دو طرفہ تعلقات کے بارے میں سعودی فرمازوا کا ایک پیغام صدر حشی مبارک کو بنچایا۔ سعودی عرب بھی ان گیارہ عرب ممالک علی سے أيكب اجنول في يحطف نوم من عمان كي عرب مرراي

کانفرنس کے بعد مصرے سفارتی حلقات بحال کر سے تص عرب لیگ کے رکن پیشتر ممالک نے 1928ء میں امرائل كرماته امن معابدول يرمعرب تعلقات تؤر سے تھے معرے مدد حنی مبارک فلیج عرب کے ممالک کے دورے کے ملسلے علی جنوری میں سعودی خرب

دْيِوْاكُ سَى (قَلِيْنَ) 27رامين (رائش) هَلِئْن

دوران بلاك بون والول كي تعداد ايك سوك لك بحك نفه: ي نديد عقدم

جس ش انمول نے معری مرحدے فوج کا واپسی ہے متعلق کما موان کے صدر احمد علی الرفنی کی مصابق كوششول كى كامياني كى تشائدهى كرة بيعوده معراورليما كے ورميان تعلقات بمتربنانے كے لئے انجام دے رہ شخصہ عصمت عبدالجیدے کماکہ ہم سوڈان کی کمی بھی معالى كوشسى كافر مقدم كرتيس اور برطوص اميد كرتے ين كدود اقدامات كاميانى سے بمكنار بول كے جودداول حكومتول كررميان اجبيت كفاتر كالخ كے مح يں۔ اتول نے معرادر ليا كے عوام كے درمیان تطفات کویرادارانه اور محاصانه قرار دیار اگرچه ر کی تعلقات نمیں۔ حکام نے یہ نمیں بنایا کہ میوان نے کیا تجاویز بیش کی بین آہم مصراور لیمیانے افروزی خرطوم

والسى يراك وومرت كحظاف بدويكته بتركر وياب كے جرمی منذا ہوس ایک مخبوط الحواس فض فے جمرا ادكر وارافراد کوبلاک کردیا- بایل بنگیکوئے ای فض نے فارانی امور پر غیض و خضب کے عالم میں بن ملت افراد کوزخی کرویان مل سے بچھافراد طانہ بھی تمال تھے۔

سب سے بندہ (نگی معیالا)

متعمد سنمالی اور مسلمان باشتدول کومشرتی علاقے سے عالمت دونول في لريده ادوري مي كاسكور بياكما الالناب آہم مری الکام عدرت کے الی مشر کا کماہ تك يمني ويا- مرى لفاك يوارون في والت کہ آ ف یافی بھارتی فردوں کے خلاف رائے عامہ کو ہموار وَرْفِ كَلِي مُورُور كُوشش كى يو كامياب موتى وكمالى دوجي تقى كرائى فرض سے حلے كر دے بيں ماك بعارتي فيعول كى كراسكورك ١٩٠٠ ويخيروانسجوا في صف سينجري والبن كا مطالبه كياجا سك مرى الكاع مشرقي اور اللي علاقیل میں آبل بافیول کو فیر مسلح کرنے کے لئے پیاس

ك قريب بي ي م علم من او كد ايدرية وزيمي رن أوَث موع بب نا فرادى اسكور ٨٥ يريم الله مرى لتكاف ايناجوى اسكور ٨ وكول يد٥٨ ارز يربعوا واجس ك التي مرى الكاكوني اوود ١٨٥٥ در اوساكي ضرورت هي جس كا آفازيد آرام عوار رج أبير لے عمود نہ ہونے کے سب مری اٹکا کے اویٹرول تے بارہ اوورول عل بجال وفزينا لئے جب گروسنگھر عمر اوَت موسكة من ومرى وكث كار واقت من مزيد ٢٣مرز كا الماف موالين ميم كاسكور ٣هر منتج يرمد كل ايك يمكالك في كوشش عن ايندويكم الحول كي أدّث بوكا- اسك يعد جلدى كرديو وسمرنز يناكر أؤث بوكي اروعوا سلوا

مار کر ڈھیر کر دیا جبکہ مختصل جوم نے اے چھرمار مار کر

بتيه مقبومند ملاقي

بنيه . ميسى جيكسن

بمى لملب كدامريك من نل تعسب في ظاف الري جان

علاقے می باغیوں کے نحانے پر چھاپے میں جو چھاپ مار کرے سے فق نے متعدد بندونیں ' دسی بم اور کھ مواصلاتي الات جماب من بعد من لي مسترا كوري سقمتايا كدمهد كورازون اكيؤكوان كرفآرييل كى اطلاع دى كى ب- حرقاد شده دونون بافى رجماوى ملوس اور ڈی ویر اکو پکڑوانے پر دس دس بڑار اسر کی ڈالر انعام رکھا گیا تھا۔ ایک فوٹی رپورٹ کے مطابق ڈی وہرا کمیونٹ یارنی کاس نمیش کے مرداہ میں جو جزیرہ منڈا کاؤش مرکر میوں کا انجارج ہے جو ملک کا دو مرایدا

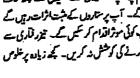
حيثيت سے انتخابات لوانا بارئی كيلتے مت ميد مند ايت بوسط گا۔ ٢٠٠١ المجين كوا تتائى آزادان ساس فلفد مت ے امریکی ل کے لئے البندیدگی کاباحث ب لیکن لديدو كريفك بارأن عماع ادقام كرف ادريارال ك مدارقی ا قابات فینے کے سلط من ای مم کو پارٹی کے ملتول مى سرابا جارباب- جيسى بيكسن كى سفيدفام وونول كوجيتنى الميت فيهل بمت ممرين كوجران كرديا عدال اس عجمكن كاس يفام كى صداقت كاثبوت

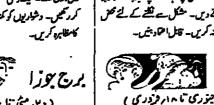
کیس بھیکنے کے علاوہ شات محول سے چھرے

جلسهمي منعقد كباب

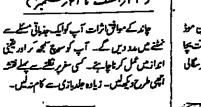
(۲۰روسمبرا ۱۹رجنوری)

كام برائع ماتعيل سے كثيرًا كے بكو اللت آئیں ع۔ آپ برستاروں کے شنا اڑات دہیں گے





(17,207117,2005)



(۲۲ رستمرآ ۴۴ را کموبر) آب كودومرول يربحت زياره كحته ي تي تي كماني البياء اليد مقاصد القرند مياس بيلي عل كرف الدائد عن موجع كارويد ابناكس - خيال وتحي كه كوني كام إع ميرك خلاف مذكرير

(۲۲۷راکوره ۲۱ رومر) آپ کو جو صورت حال در پی ہے آب اس سے تمضاورا في برتري ابت كرت مي بمترطور يركامياب دين ك- دومول كوافيات كف ديج مديكون من نيخت كى برمكن كوشش كريس- زياده معروضى رويد

(۲۲ دومبرتا ۲۱ دسمبر) آب کوچیول کولایردای ے اد مراد مرشس د کمنا چاہے۔ کب ایجاد کی طرف قدے زیادہ مال دیں مے لیکن آپ کو خیالی روشنیوں سے ہو تمیار رہا المنابغ - كى فروس فخض كامامناكر تدوقت يرسكون



چوىلى يريموك ثبت " تحمول جريد إنى " باخدى خالى محكول "كودى دونى دونى ادريت بادريت بالدري المرائيد كارتوس كادحوان "بالمدري اس خاردان بريد ماد ستم أيك ما توثير ب

وافتكن ٢٩م ارج (رائش) بإنامه كم معزول مدر

إ بوليس فينايل كوائتال شدول في ام ترك جنوب ش

تنبي ميل كواصلي واقع كاؤل كواودهن مي ارات ير

خود كاررانكول عفاركك كى جس كباحث دواما الك

ادر فخص ' چار عورتس اور چار جي بلاك مو كند بولس

فتايا كم محوا تتايندول في كرشدات فيابك

ليكاور كاؤل من عمل كر كيايك يخاعدان كي تين افراد

کو بھی بلاک کر ویا جبکہ دو دیگر افراد بھی انتمالیت ول کے

حملوں کا ختانہ بن مجے۔ سکھ انتہا پندوں کی جانب جو

ازاروطن فالعتان كي حميل ك لئر مريكاري مال

تی میں اسے حملوں کو تیز ترکر دیا گیا ہے۔ اس مینے کے

دودان سكول كحلول شدوسوت أكدافراد واكبهو

مے بن جبداس مال کے دوران اب تک بلاک ہونے

والول كي تحداد ماز حياره مو كي لك بحك تقي ـ ايوي

افيد مين خررسان الجنى فيهايا ب كرولس كي جانب

ال مُؤْتِثَةُ رات أَبْدَاتِلُ مَكُوا تَمَالِينَدُونِ فَي أَيك باراتُ

ير تسلي اطلاح دي محتى ليكن يعدش وليس فيها ياكه تمله

پائامه میں اپوزیشن رہنماؤں کی گر فقاری پراحتجاجی ہڑیال

مان صدری امریک اور دومرے طول سے جزل نوریا کو افترار سے بٹانے کے فیری اقدام کی ایل

ئىش آئ يشتردو كاني اوراسنور بندر يجدواس احتجاج کا حمد ہے جو 9 روزہ بڑمال کے رہنماؤں کے خلاف مر کاری مم کے سلسلے میں کیاجارہا ہے۔ یہ بڑال جزل نوريگاكوا قدارے منانے كىلئے شروع كى كى تقى۔ يوك

توب کے گولے سے کھیلنے کے دوران دو کم عمراز کے ہلاک استبول- ٢٩ مارج (رائش) تركي كمشرقى طاق ش دولژ کے ایک وحمائے میں بلاک ہو گئے جو اس کو لے كيفت يرادوه فري فانركك كى مشل كى جد سافوا لائے تھے جمال وہ میسٹ نمیں پایا تھا۔ اناطولیہ تیرر ساق الجنى فى كماكديد واقد مشرقى صوب أكرى كے علاقے يثينن شراء ١٩٨١ء شريخي اي علاقيش اي طرح کے وحماکوں میں تمن سیج بلاک ہوگئے تصد مازہ ترین واتر ش بلاك مون والف دونول الركول كى عمرس وس سال اور باره سال عان کی سخی ہیں۔

تناسفر كرفي والى خاتون في الكيلي مل يح كوجنم ديا

کورت ۲۹مر ماریج (کونا) از پورٹ بوش کے متنظمین نے تایا کہ مری اٹکائی آیک خانون نے 'جو اکملی سفر کر رہی تھی ہوئل کے کرے میں تن شایجے کوجتم ویا۔ ہوٹل کے عملے کودی محضاجد خبر کی جس نے اڑپورٹ کے ڈاکٹر کو یاخیر کیا اور جس نے فری طور پر وہاں بھی کر زید و بچد کی محمداشت شروع کی جنس بالکل نمیک یا یا مما فرخون کو كر من ضروري لتى وكيه بحال كے بعدات قرواني كے استال من منتقل كرد يأكيله بل كاكمناب كد يكيل سال اس کے آغاذ کے بعد صال ایسے قدرتی طور مرسیحی مدائش

غیر قانونی طور برجماز چارٹر کرنے کے انزام میں کیارہ غیر ملی کر قبار

چکارہ۔ ۲۹ مراری (کونا) اعدو نیشی حکام نے میارہ افراد کو جن میں چھ امر کی اور تین آسر طوی شامل ہیں ' كر فقد كرليات جن يرالزام بكر انمول في كرى فانون كى خلاف ورزى كى اور اعد يشيا كاليك جماز موزول اجازت اے کے بغیر کرا یہ پر حاصل کیا۔ کر فارشد گان ش ایک برطانوی اور ایک ایر انی بھی ہے۔ حکام نے مشتی کو ساٹرا کے مشرقی ساحل پر قبضہ میں لیا۔ ان کے طلاف ایمی ر کی مقدات درج نیس کے گئے۔ خروں میں بتایا گیا کہ ان افراد کی سفارتی ورائع سے ربائی کی کوششیں در اللہ ہے۔ سعودي فرمانروا جلدا زجلدمصر کاسرکاری دورہ کریں گے

قابرہ ۲۹ برمارج (رائش) سعودی عرب کے شاہ فد جس قدر جلد ممكن موسكا معرك دور يرجاتي ك-ايرك أرتورووط لي فامريك اور دومر عاطول سعايل اس کااعلان ایک میترسعودی عرب اصرف آن کیا-ك ب ك في ليذر عنل ماذا لي نوريا كواقد ار عدائ تحطيدى يرس بحى ذائد عرصيض سعودى فرانردا كليه ك لنة فوى اقدام كياجات امريك من يالمد ك مغير معم کا سلا دورہ ہو گا۔ سعودی ہوتھ آرگتا تزیش کے جو آن مومان مقارت قان يل الد تكارول كويا ياك مريراه فتتراوه فيعل بين فمدن كماشاه فهدمكنه عد تك جلداز مائق مدد نے نوریگا کو حکومت سے حالے کے لئے تمی جد معرے مرکاری دورے کے لئے اپنے یا در معرے مجى كارروائى درخواست كى بـ وافتكن عى يانامدك مدر حتى مبادك سے يملى قرمت على دابط قائم كري مفيرايمي تكسايل مدركوقادارين وري الماء ياامد ىلى دوسى<u>ت</u> صفحه بر

سكحه انتىاليندون كےبارات برحیلے میں دولہاسمیت دس افرا دہلاک

بنجاب من ایک دات میں بیندرہ افراد کوموت کے گھلٹ آبار دیا گیا امرتسر١٩مريق (رائشر-اب) بعارتي صوبه بنجاب مس سكوا انتابتدول في الكسبادات يرحمل كر كوداما ور نوويكر افراد كوبلاك كروياجن ش يح بحى شال بير-

کابل میں کاربم کے دھا کے میں چار سوویت مشیر بلاک متعب در زخمی ، سوویت بیزنین کی طرف سے تر^وید

كرف كاموجب و- مسرقالي فدومر الكات يرتبره

كد بنمامعرنداني كامرود فرج والس بلاف كافيمله

وونول مكول كردميان برى طرح كشيدكى كاشكار تعلقات

يمتريد تي معاون اليت و كار اس خيال كالظمار وزم

خارجه معمت عيوالجيد سفكيار مدوقة افي كا اعلان

يجتى زريحث لان كے لئے إلا احما تعاجس كا ظماران

میرانکوں پر ملے اس میلی در مکیوں کے همن میں کیا میا

جوسعودی عرب نے اینے علاقے اور مقالت مقدمہ کے

دقاع کے لئے تریدے ہیں۔ اسرائل ودر اعظم کے ایک معاون نے چھلے بیٹے کہا تھا کہ اسرائیل می ایس ایس ا

ميزائلوں كے خلاف ويقلى حمله كر سكتا ہے معودي اثب

وزير دفاع شتراده عبدالر حمان ابن عبدالسريزن اقداركو

امرائل دھمکیوں کو سودیہ کے اندروتی معلات میں

کر دباغیوں نے ترکی میں نوشریوں کو

ملاك كردياً

انقره ۲۹ رارج (اپ) ترکیجنوب شرقی دیمات می

حنتبركرد باقيول في ايك عطي عن الشرول كوبالك كر

دیا۔ ترکی کی خبرر مال البینی اناطولیہ کے مطابق ان مجیلیہ

مروں نے میرک رات کو یائی زیدک ای گاؤں کے پانچ

خریداری کاایک پهندیده مرکز ہے۔ یه دهاکہ تین تین کی

مخزول ش موديت فوجيول كى كشت كمباديود كيا كيابوعمي

مفارت کارول في تاياب كد كائل يس كرشته بين كماز

مداخلت قراروية بوئ مسترد كردياتحك

مم این الای و فرافن می بجائے دیے موی فرار اکا کا بیسے جلائیں ہ

سلامى ادردوست الملك كحطرف سريكوستى كاكماديركا بين كاجلاس سرغوا

دائز خرد مال الجني كم طابق معر كاكمناب كسليما

نسي كيانة متمرقذا في في أن تقرير من الحاسف تص

افغان مجامدين في اسيخ حملول مين تيزي بيدا كردي نجيب الله كاطرف الفان عوام الداريماني التخابات من حصد ليف كابيل املام آباد ۲۹راری (رائش) افغانستان کے

ا ملی کی کھی وہائے بھی ہوئے جن کے باعث تین افراد بالأكبو يحضمنان كاردل كاكمان كرافتان ولدين دارا لكومت كالل من دحاك خير مواد عد يحري موكى ايك كى طرف ف أيك وقط م يور جمول كروم أول اور جيب كيفض وإرمون مثيرا ورايك ويكرفهم ملاك راکٹل کے حملوں من معی دویارہ تیزی پیدا کر دی گئے۔۔ مو مك اسلام آباد على مخرلي سفارتي ذريول فيماياب كسيد دحاكد كابل كعلاق شرنوس بواجو فاص طورير مودیت فوجیوں اور مشیروں کے طاوہ ان کے افراد خانہ کا

كوليو ٢٩ ر ماريج (رائش) مرى لكا كريش كلفي مي تأل

سری انکامیں تامل باغیوں نے مسافریس کو بم سیھاڑا دیا

الورادها بوره كنزديك بيش أفيوا في واقعم من جدافراد بلاك دس وتحي بوكئ ایلام ت تعلق رکھنے والے یافیوں کا ماتھ ہے جو سری لاکا ك شال اور مشرقى عادقين عن الك مال دياست ك قيام كسلة يرمريكارين آال باغيل كى طرف ، كزشة چار بخول می ملک کے مشرقی صصیص مخلف حلول کے دودان ایک سوے زائد سنمالی اود مسلمان باشتدول کو بلاك كياجا چكاہے۔ مرى الكاك شال علاقے مى آال باشدول كى بعرور أكثريت بب جبكه مشرقي ملاقي من آل باشمول كمات بدى تعداد بسسالى اور مسلمان

ا فیون نے آن ایک سافریس کو ہمے ازادیاجس کے يتجين تدافراد بلاك مو محقد بولس فيتايا كداس بس على دحاك بدعول كے مقدس شرانورادها بورا سے ميں مل دور بشملگیا ویواجی کیا میااور اس وحاکے کے باعث دس افراد زخی بھی ہو گئے ہوئیس نے خدشہ ظاہر کیا ہے کہ بلاک ہونے والوں کی تعداد میں حربد اصافہ ہوسکا ب- پولس فيايا كربلاك اور زخى موفوال تام افراد ملک کی سمالی اکثریت سے تعلق رکھتے ہیں۔ بولیس باقىدوسرے صفحه بر فحرودتا ياكداس وحماك يش فبريش فأنكر زآف ال سرى لنكاكے صدر کے خلاف ہتك عزت كالمقدمه

كولبور ٢٩ مارج (واكثر) مرى لتكاكى ليك عوالت في كال ك مدرجوكش بعوروه عند ك خلاف سولمين روب (تین لمین دائر) کے برجانے کامقدمہ جائے۔ ا تكاركر ديا ب اور كماب كدمدد ممكت ك قلاف أكتي طور يرمقدمه نمين يا ياجاسكا ومقدمه انورا بندرنا أيكر كى طرف سے دائر كيا كيا ہے جو يارليماني الوزيش كر بتما میں اور جنول نے الزام عائد کیاہے کہ سے وردھنے نے يتحطيله ايك تقرير عمدان كى شهرت فراب كرن كى كوشش كى - سجورد من في كما ي كدائسون في التشافي حق مج كرويا ب اكربندونا ليكر مقدمدواز كرسكي-



صوفیہ لارین ٹی ٹی وی قلم سے سلسط تش دی محی آیک و عوست شرا۔

نیوزی لینڈنے سری لنکا کو ۹۹ر نزے شکست دیری شارجه كب ك فائل ك فصل ك التحقيد ك لينداور مرى الكايس ايك في اور موكا

ا عناى لينز كاجعرات كومرى نكات يمر كي بوكاجس ك تتج على يد فيمله موكاكد اس سے الكلے دن بعارت ك ساتحه فأنتل يحج كون كميلي كانه بحارت يسلم ي غوزي لينذاور مرى لنكا كو فكست دے چكاہے۔ آن مرى انكانے اس جيت كرنعذى لينز كويمل كهيلنى وموت وي اور يح كا آماز ی سننی خیز ثابت ہوا جب سری لنکا کے قاست بائیلر روی وتنائيكے نے كيل شروع موت على دوسرى كيندين

قرآن یاک کاسب سے چھوٹے سائز كانا ياب تسخه

للفراد- ٢٩م ماريخ (كونا) قرآن ياك كاليك بحت جعوث مائز كاناياب نوايك بوكوملاوي مسلمان ك یاں ہے جو ماحلی علاقے بولاس رمائش یذر ہے۔ مسر رحيم درولش فيوشركي ساحت يومن عي الازم مي كويت خرد مال الجنس كوفين يردابط قائم بوفي عاياكم أج تك قرآن محيد كاسب عيموانوان كياس __ انول في الكات مخترجم كالمستنع كالبالي المالي سيني ميزادر وزائي دورسني ميز عداد انس يانواي والدسه وديهم الماسد مسروتيم يوست معمل مدتك مرني جائے ين كاكمناب كدو تسي بنائحة كد قر أن ياك كالدنن اتقت تحريشه بالمباحث شدهب شارجه ٢٩رارج (اب) غوزي لينز في آج شارد كس كركث ثورنامنت عن مرى لنكاكو ٩٥رز س برا ویاجواس فور امنت می ممی میم کے طلاف ان کی مہلی جیت ے۔ ایندرو ہونز کوجسے ۸۸ گیندیں کیلے ہوئے کا رز بائے من آف دی مج کا اجارہ دیا گیا۔ لیکن آر تحرثن في نيم كانج فيت كى قاتل اسكور عاف ي ایندایوی اعانت کی اور آنھر جو کول کی مد کا در بنائے۔

چیمپننز ٹرافی میں یا کتان نے مغربی برہنی کوہرادیا

ا بلت يقي بوكى ب ك ياكتان اور المطيل ك ورميان كيلي جائي والا أخرى مي جيري شب كيلي فيعلد كن البت ہوگا۔ پاکستان کے اقوں مغربی جر منی کی ۱۹۸۵ء کے بعد ر بملي فكست تني جبر مرشد اسالتربيش ميون ين ان ووسرى وفعد بارے۔ برس كون في في كي كے بعد معرو كرتے بوئے كماكدان كى فيم أيك بمترقيم كے مقالے مي بارق ہے۔ یاکتان کی تم جو اعظم تو کے مرسلے سے گزر رقب آج المتالى دبانت المسكيل اس كم معلى تيزاور البراند تح اور اس ك فارورة شباز احمر في برمني ك مجربه كاردفاش كحلازيون كو كافي مريثان كيا_

لاہور۔ ٢٩. مار يج (رائش) ياكتان في آن باكى كے اینے طاقتور ترین تریف مغرنی برمنی کوایک کے مقابلے مندو كول مراكر كول يرافي دوايي يرترى دوارو تسليم كراوى بـ يوممالك ك ورميان محيل جاف والى بأل چیمیننز ڈافی می اس جیت کے بعد یاکتان مرفرمت موكياب. اس يل مورت يني كم ماته فيت ا گیز طور پر پہلے میچ میں برابر رہ کر اس کی تیسری پوزیشن تقى _ أيك اور يج من آن آسريليا كوايك اور بواحد ب اس وقت باتھ وحوما براجك سوويت نوشن سے اس كانچ

عراقی فضائیہ کے ایرانی ساحل کے قریب دوسیر ٹینکروں پر حملے

دی میں ایک مینلر پر دھو کہ اعواق کی طرف ہےاریا کی شہوں کے خلاف کیمیائی بتھیارا متعول کرنے کی دھمکی بغواد ٢٩ رماريج (رائش) عراق في أج اطلان كياك اس كي جكل طيارول في كرشتررات عمل فيح ك ارانی ماحل کے قریب دو سر ٹیکور صفے کے عبکہ عراق نے ایرانی شہوں کے خلاف کیمیائی بتعبیاد استعال کرنے کی ومكى دى بادراس الماء على ايراني ويتراس ك كردستان على حريد طلق برقيف كى خرس دى كى ييس- اليوى اير مرس في الدادي حكام كوا في المادي كالم دى تىلكى بريكر د ماكى أدادى ئ كادب ے نیکوں میں میس داخل کی جاری تھی۔ عراقی فوق تر علن في كماك يرى شبدو مرتيكرول كوضط كاشاند يطفوالع تمام عراتي جلكي طيارك بحفاظت والبس ايخ اؤے رہنج مجنے۔ آزادانہ ذرائع ہے مراق کے اس دعویٰ كى قىرى طور يرتفدين سى يوئى - مركارى خررسال ايمنى كروان كرم البرو الس ورى الف في كما كراك العياد عراقي تر معان نامس بنايا كه عراق متعدد بدي ايراني شہوں کا پہلا اور تعوری اقدام کے طور پر کیمیائی اسلی کا مثلت مناف کے لئے انتخاب کر سکتا ہے۔ مسٹرنانف نے ت برد مس اخباری نمائندوں سے بات چیت میں کما کہ عراقی

قاہرہ ۲۹ر مارچ (اپ) معرف آج محاط روي سے لیناے دہمام مرتذانی کاس فیلد کا فیرمقدم کیاہے کہ

و معرك ماته مرحد رجم اني فرج والي بالي كي

قذائى في السفيل كالعلان مرتشة روز مرحد ك قريب

توك ش تقرير كرت موع كياقا معرب وزير ملكت

برائے امور فارجہ بطوس عالی فے اخباری تمامیدوں کے

کے میان میں کماکے معرفی ڈیا جسی کمی مجی ہے تدم کا جر

مقدم كرتى بي ليمااور معرك ورميان تعلقات محكم

الوظمين ٢٨ رماري (ي ب ا) سعودي عرب كے شاہ

فدف كملب كدان كلكسامراكل كاذهكي حجيى وحمكيول

کے باوجود کہ جین سے خریدے جانے والے سعودی

ميراكون يرويكى ملكرد ياجائ كالسيدواي يروكرام ير

عمل جاری رکے کا سودی بریس ایمنی کی ایک جرے

مطابق معودي فراترواف كماكرا تكالك اين مسلر وقائي

برگرام برعمل ورارے گاورائے اسلام اور عرب فرائش عبلا آرے گا۔ وزیر اطلاعات علی شاعرے کماک سودی

فرانروائية تمره سودي كاييت كالك اطاس م كيا

بوعرب اور دوم ہے دوست ممالک کی طرف ہے اکلمار

اسلام آباد میں ایک برترین حادثے میں وافراد ہلاک

اسلام آباد ۲۹ مارچ (کونا) یاکتان کے دارالكومت من مون والفايك يدترين حادث مي نو افرادا في جان مصابحه وموشفي جبكه بالجافراد زخي بريحكي والت تشویشنا ک بائل کی ہے۔ برایس کے مطابق سے حادث راولینڈی کو اسلام آباد سے ملانے والی منابراه يروين اور ايك بوے ثرا لرك در ميان كر كانتي تھا جس من موذوكي يك إب مؤك كادر الك كمالي من



مقبوضیہ علاقوں میں یا بندی کے باوجود مظاہرے جاری رہے

اسرائنلي فوجيول كي فانزنك كياعث كمازكم سات فلسطيني مظاهرين زخي بومج معوضرالقدى ١٩٠ مرة (دائش اسرائيل كى جانب

فازكمك كاجل ديماتيل ك وانب المرائل كالإيل أتش فرير منتظ ما عديد ترجان في كماكد امراعلي في ان رباتیل کے تعاقب س محول س داخل مو محق جمال ان ير يقراؤكيا كياجس يرفوجول في كولى جلاوى-تر عان فيهايا كراس مكول كين ديك فلندير كميش كزشتدات فلسطيني مظاهرين فياسرائيلي فوجيول يريقراؤكيا جس كمباعث ليك في وتحيد امراكل وجين ف آج بورے مغربی کتارے میں د کا عداروں کو اپنی د کائیں

مشرق وكلي من شائع بونے والا بہب لا أردوا خار

بده ۳۰ ماری ۱۹۸۸ ۱۲ رشعبان ۱۰ ۱۲ مه سیفت ایم سطرا جمد مارالله

زخی ہو محت امراعلی فرج کے چن آف اسٹاف لیفٹیننٹ چرلی ڈان شومرون نے کما ہے کہ معیوم علاقيل كوعن روز كمسلخ بتدكرسة كاستعرد اخيار توييول ك دافع كوروكتا اوريم الدوض ك موقع يروس مكد مظارول ير قالو يا ما ب اس ك ما تقدى امراكل وزير العلم اسحاق شاميرة وعول كياكريد بإبندى فيرجسورى نیں ہے۔ امرائلی فیج کے تر تعلیٰ نے متایا ہے کہ امرائی فیص نے آج مشملی کتارے کے مکوں زیامیں جار فلسطینیوں کوزندہ دفن کرنے وألي دواسرائلي فؤجيول كوصرف جار اور یا نج ماہ کی سزادیے کانداق س امیب ۲۹ رمارج (دائش) امرائلی فرق مکام نے

ے مقیومہ معرفی کارے اور فوق کی فی کے علاقیں کوب

مثال اعداد على بند كے جائے بلوجود آج بحى وإل

امرائل فیعل کی فارتک کے باعث کم از کم مات افراد

الله فلطيني موام في مظاهرون كاسلسله جاري ركماجن ير

اشک شیل کے لئے چار قلسطینیوں کو زعدہ وقن کرنے والعددد وعدمة صفت اسرائل وجيول كوصرف باراورياج ا ورک سراسائی بد میسول فرج کایک ر عان نے تاياب كرجواش الك في مرافت فياس كروك كافرسالم من عن آفوالي اس وافح كوفرج كرف والت ورموائي كاسب قرار ديااور كماكداس سے اسرائيل كبارك ش دنياكري منفى الرات بدامو في بدن في عدالت كى طرف عاطلان كى جافيال ان سراؤس يره اربل سے عمدر آء شروع موج واضح رے کہ زعد در کور كريت ويد خال و والمدين المريك المريك المريك المدين فيعَان كوتشن يركين كالحم دب كريل دود كدري المنبي وثين بين وعده وفن كروياتها -

فلسطينيول كاعوامي تخريك اسرائيل رع بول کےاجانگ خملہ کاسیہ

🧚 تل ابيب ١٩ ر لمرة (دائم) ايزائل وذير منعت امر مل شرون ني مجن كاقتلق دائي بازو سے كما ب كر مقيضه معرفي كتارت اور فرة يأتي عمل فلسطيني عوافي تحريك كالتي امرائل ك فلاف فرنب ممالك ك الملك تلدی صورت لکل سکاہے۔ انہوں نے کما کہ جارے لنے سے بدامسلایے کرمورت حال کو مراسات ك كريما إجارة كدا جلك عرب جلك كي أورت آجاسة-منرشرون نے 'جو قبل اوی وزیر دفائ تے " ب تمرہ

امريكه اور سوويت يونين مزيد سينئر حكام جنيوا بضجنے كا كوئي منصوبہ نهيل ركھتے

مذاكرات مين تفطل كاباعث فين والے مسلد ير پيش رفت مين مولى

افغانستان کومودیت اداد کی بندش کامحامله معابدے کے متن می شامل شیس ب مودیت موقف ے ایل کی می کدورافغانستان کوسوے ورس اماد بر اخلافاً ودر كرنه كي عزض سراعي مني و فدهيس سرمية أكرا إليامة قائد كولاني كوزيوف في اس سوال كے جواب من كركم سينر سوء فائد على جيواش آر كامكان بكاكا ان كے خال يس ايماشيں ہوگااور اسس اس كے بارے

افغانستان کے دوصوبوں کے بعض حصول كالفنما م كى مخالفت اسلام آباد ٢٩ ماري (رائش) انتقال كابدين في

آج کال کومت کے اس معوب کومسرد کردیا ہے جس کے تحت سوویت بونمن کی مرصد سے ملی دو افغان صور سے بعض حسوق کوضم کیا جانا ہے۔ مجلم ین ک عبيري حكومت ك ناحرد مريراه احمد شاه ف أيك بيان يس کماے کہ اس منصوبے کائل حکومت صرف دنیا کوب یاور کرانا جائن ہے کہ انتخاصتان میں صورت حال اتھے۔

جمايد مارول كي نويدليز آرمي كاوي ساتكره يرفيج كوخردار رب كاتفام ديديا كيا الملا ١٩٩ ملية (دائش) قليات كى سكور في فو مرت الدرب بعدن ذي ديرا والتعايد والرسب

جرل اور مرکزی مین کے رکن بیں۔ اُکوری نے کما کہ كيونسك إرثى كرومرے جارار كان بحى كر قار ك مح مر انہوں نے ان کے نام نمیں بنائے۔ کیونٹ یافی ر بنمائس کوان کی وی تنظیم غوید پار آری کے قیام کی اورب مالکر پر کر فارکیا کیا۔ فرج نے کما کہ خیز کے ایک دہائش

جنیوار ۲۹ رمارچ (رائش) امرکی سویت مفارت

كارول نے كما بے كه دونوں سيرطاقتيں ، جنيوا ذاكرات ير

طاری افغال دور کرنے کیلئے جنکا متعمد افغانستان سے

مودیت قومتر کی دائیس کی داہ ہموار کرتا ہے۔ حرید سینتر

حكم منيوالييخ كاكوئي منعوبه مسى وكحقد يادرب كداتوام

متحده کے المجی ویکو کار ڈوویز نے پچھلے بقتے دونوں میرطاقتوں

افراق ما الى تمريضيون عن كالدوي في-

قال علاق كريادي كاول من متعدد مكانات تاه الشول كى الأش جارى ب وجدے کم از کم بھاس افراد کے الاک ہونے کا عرص طاہر اللام آباد ٢٩رياري (رائش پاکتان كے شال كياكيك ريوباكتان فعايات كررف كاود كرف كايدواقد كزشة سنجرى دات كوكشير كمليك كاؤل اراع مگل میں بیش آیاجس کے باعث مگوں کے متعدد

فشال مس غنثه كردي عناصر كاصقايا كرن كى برطانوي مهم دونورهديث (الكلينة) ٢٩رامرج (اب) برطانوي پلیس منظم فردال می فتاہ کردی کے قام قع کے سليط يس يكل يوى كاردوائى كے دوران ساتھ افراد كو كر فاركر ليا_ طلوع أفآب المع اللهار عاقدوا له

جِهابِل مِن كُنّ ارْحالَى موسلوليني عكم في حدالياور جی میں برطانوی مکومت کے جرائم کمیوٹرے میاشدہ اطلاعات ـے استفادہ کیا گیا۔ یہ کاردوائی وولور میش کلے عدامین کے فتو کریں کے

پیرس میں افراقی قومی کانگریس کی نمائند ہ خاتون کا قتل

متتولد فراتسي وذارت داخل كود حمكيال موصول بمدن اور يحاكة بلاغ كالسام باخر كرد كما فنا ی کے مطابق مز مقبر کو می نویے دختری داخل ہوتے . بوع چرب يركوني كافتاند ما ياكيا- ان كي فش عو آفس ليزك بي مرى لى كارد كرداعظميه بأيس كى راتقل ك كاروس تحرث موائد ان كاته على كيد عليط يكري رو محادر جاني دفترك درواز عب كل بولك ملى جويو تقى منزل برواقع ب- جائے وقيد بر درائع كاكمنا ے کہ بغا ہر حملہ کوران کے انظار می تعادب و معمل ك مان أب كام ثري كرف كيلي مال مني - وقر ك قواني ياليس فيتاياكه مزممبر فودادت وافله كو باخركر وكماقاك انس دهمكيل موصول بوفي بي اور بيل

بافي دوسيرے سنجه بر

مكابات تياہ بو محك اس طلق شرى و يشتول كے دوران بتى درسے سدد

کاندم کیونسٹ یارٹی کے دومرکردہ رہنماؤل کو کر اللہ

كراييب اس كا ماان أيك سيترفق كماع دي كيا ميلا

کی ہم فی کانسٹیلری کان کے مرداہ میگیئر

الكريثر أكوري فان رسماؤل كعام واعل بطوسس

فليائن مين دور ہنماؤل سميت کميونسٽ

عرب ١٩ مريد ١٥ (الب) فراتس من افراقي قوى كالحريس كى تمايوه حالون كو كولى داد كر بلاك كرويا جس سفودارت واطله كحاكم كواخركيافاك اسعدهمكيال دى جارى بن اورا مكافعات مى كياجارياب يداعشاف افراق قری کا گریس من ان کے ساتھ کام کرتے والے ایک ماتھی نے کیا۔ ۲۵سالہ ولی حمر جو ۱۹۸۴ء ے فرانس سوئد و ليند اور تكنيرك عن افري قوى کا تریس کی تمانید کی کرری تھیں مثال مشرق پیرس کے طاقين واقعاب الرئمت على مرده بري مي وجوني افرید میں نسل برسی کے ظاف برگرم عمل کروپ کے وتتركاكام محيود والقاص كاوه تما كدو تعيل- المجتنى فرانس



جيبي جيكسن كونائب صدر كيليخ اميدوار چناجائے 'مار يو كومو

ا بیں- مصرن کاخیال ہے کہ ذکام اور جیسی جیسن کے درمیان پارٹی کامدارتی کلف بیٹنے کی بے دوڑ تخت مرط على داخل بوكنى ہے۔ ورين الله وائز كے تجرب الكر بأنكل كيلب فالكعاب كدشرى حقق كمتازرهما ساستدان من جاف محبد آج امريك كاصدارتي التخايات كى ساست عى الك بدى قرت بن سيح بين سياه قام بور إ كادب مكن إلى المان كرينك إلى السي مدارتي اميدوارنه عائ ليكن اس كماري كوموجي وجمايعي اب

سادقام صدارتی امیدوار کوتیمرے امیدوار کے وستروار بونے پر ملی سطی واکترے حاصل ب وافتكتن- ٢٩ مارج (أب- رائم) ایسو کریٹک پارٹی کے سیاہ قام صدارتی امیدوار جیس بيكس كى سبقت فتم ترف كيلف يمل تمايان اميدوار مانكل وْكَاكُس مَثْل كوروف والى كينشي كن في والحرى يستقى مرور كوشش كري ك الكن ديسو كرينك إلى كتيرب تمايال اميدادرج ذكيفارنت في كزشته او وستبردار ہونے کے بعد الکی عمایت کرنے والے مندونين كالتمايت حاصل موت كيدرجيسي جيكس ملك برش ڈیمو کریٹک پارٹی کے صدارتی امیدار ک یہ تجویزیش کردہے ہیں کہ جیسی جیکس کو نائب صور کی مشت مامل كرف كى دوزي سب المحيط كا

إكساني ميم كانوبصورت كحيل سوويت يونين اور أسرطيا كانيج برابررا

برابرراء وونول أيون فالك أيك كول كياتها اب

Giammalva overcomes Frawley

HOUSTON, March 29, (UPI) American Sammy Giammalva overcame muggy weather and service problems yesterday to beat Jim Frawley of Australia, 6 1, 6-4, in first-round action at the \$200,000 River Oaks international tennis tournament.

Giammalva advanced to a second-round match against fourth-seeded David Pate of Las Vegas, Nevada.

Also moving on were Jim Counter, a 6-2, 6-2 winner over Alexander Volov of the Soviet Union, Michael Chang, who struggled before beating Jim Grabb, 4-6 6-3-6-1, and Peter Lundgren, who beat Robert Seguso, 6-3, 6-4. Giammalva trailed 2-3 in the

second set and has his serve broken in the sixth game before regrouping to take the final four games and the match.

Helta little weak today," said Giammalva, who changed skirts several times during the 1 hour, 41 minute match. "It was muggy and I kept getting winded. I was really struggling. **Pretty**

"But when he broke my serve I started hitting the ball a little harder and got the momentum back. I played pretty good tennis the last four games.

Chang struggled through 44 errors before dispatching Grabb

1200

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والمستعرف

"I've been practising on clay with Jose Higueras for the last two weeks," said Chang, who will face fifth-seeded Andrei Chesnokov in the second round. "But we've been practising on green clay, and this is red. Every one said red clay was supposed to be thick and slow, but I found it was totally different."

In the day's opening match, Courier, had seven service winners and two aces to down Volkov. Lundgren, of Sweden, used a strong serve and ground strokes to dispatch Seguso and advance against second-seeded

First-round matches this evening included Ken Flach vs Christian Bergstrom of Sweden. Guillermo Vilas of Argentina, vs Mikael Pernfors of Sweden, twotime defending champion Jimmy Arias vs Richey Reneberg, and Aaron Krickstein vs Mark Dixon.

Horvath and Cueto... 🤧 🕕 advance

LARGO, Fla., March 29, (Reuter): Unseeded hometown favourite Kathleen Horvath advanced to the second round of \$200,000 Florida Tennis Open with a 6-3 7-6 victory over fellow American Camille Benjamin

yesterday. Seventh-seeded West German Isabel Cueto, the only seeded player to see action, scored an easy 6-1 6-2 victory over American Terry Phelps.

Cueto, ranked 26 in the world, held her serve throughout the one hour 20 minute match and broke Phelps four times. She will next meet Argentine Patricia Tarabini, who overpowered American Beverly Bowes 6-1 7-6 in her first round match.

Horvath, who started strong, got bogged down in the second set, as Benjamin connected with cross court winners.

Benjamin rallied to force a tiebreak, but Horvath held on to win 8-6 and advanced.

Horvath said Benjamin's long reach made passing shots dif-

"It was a tough match, tougher than the score indicated. Benjamin is hard to play because of her long arms," Horvath said. Heavy rains forced postpon-

ement of a scheduled match between second seed Manuela Maleeva of Bulgaria and Argentine Mercedes Paz. They were to

Dawood, however, soon set-

tled down and helped Eijaz take

Unity's score past the 100 mark

before Aqueel had him caught at

deep mid-wicket for 40 to make

The dismissal of Dawood,

with 9 overs to go, livened things

up as Babar launched himself

into the Kifco bowling, hitting

the ball with tremendous power,

scattering the field and forcing

Unity 102 for two.

JAITE TO REPLACE INJURED SWEDE

Wilander pulls out of WCT finals



DALLAS, March 28, (Reuter): Mats Wilander withdrew from the exclusive \$500,000 WCT finals set to begin this evening with a minor injury sustained during his victory over Jimmy Connors in the International Players Championships final, the tournament

director announced yesterday.

John Gardner, the WCT tournament director, said the Association of Tennis Professionals (ATP) told him on Sunday night that the 23-year-old Swede would be unable to play. Pulled

"A doctor in Florida diag-nosed that Wilander sustained an ankle sprain and pulled groined ligaments in the match at Key Biscavne against Jimmy Connors on Sunday," Gardner

He said 14th-ranked Martin Jaite of Argentina will replace Wilander in the eight-man draw. A spokesman for the ATP said Wilander, number two in the world, is still scheduled to play for the Swedish Davis Cup team later this month.

Wilander twisted his right ankle early in the fourth set of his

am less naive now, says Becker

nors — a gruelling three hour 45 minute match played in staggering heat.

This is the third year that the WCT finals has struggled to get

the top players here. Last year West German Boris Becker pulled out with food poisoning after the draw was made and world number one Ivan Lendl, sidelined with a stress fracture in his right foot, is missing for the third consecutive

Wimbledon champion Pat Cash was to open the tournament this evening with a quarterfinal match against Brad Gil-bert, followed by Becker against Andres Gomez.

The other quarterfinal matches will be played tomorrow evening with Yannick Noah meeting Tim Mayotte and Jaite facing Stefan Edberg.

This evening's winners will play in a semifinal match Thursday night and tomorrow evening's survivors will meet Friday night. The championship match is scheduled for Saturday at

nament and went another eight

months before winning another

At the same time, his image suffered a blow when he erupted

at officials during the Australian Open and parted ways with his longtime coach, Gunther Bosch,

amid charges and counterchar-

Becker was left with only Ben-

edicte Courtin, his girlfriend, for

support, and took some time to

realise that losing was as much a

he said. "It really opened my eyes

because it was my first experience of being really disappointed."

The disappointment has been accompanied by the realisation

that Becker is barely out of his

Questions

Wimbledon at 17," Becker said.

"It's like you have to be a man to

win there, you cannot be a kid.

Then they ask you all those man

questions and you have to ans-

wer quiet decently.

They say it you're old enough
to win Wimbledon, you're old
enough for the world. And in

some ways I was, and in some

YOUNG MEN'S Cricket Club

(YMCA) scored a 15-run victory

over Young Lions Cricket Club

in a friendly match played at the

Ahmadi Governorate ground on

YMCA, batting first, scored

161 for the loss of six wickets in

their 30 allotted overs. In reply,

Young Lions could only manage

through Bashir and Ibrar but the

latter was unable to continue his

innings after being hit on the face

after he had scored 15. Ambrose

and Bashir then took the score to

50 in nine overs before the former

40. Among the other batsmen to

reach the double figures were Rafiq 15, Parker 19 and Maxie

14. Parker and Maxie remained

Fazal was the main wicket-

taker for Young Lions with three

Satyen batted well and scored

was out for 13.

unbeaten.

for 28.

YMCA opened their innings

146 for the loss of six wickets.

Satyen helps YMCA edge

Young Lions

ways I wasn't.'

"They forget, because I won

"I think I'm less naive now."

part of tennis as winning.

have ever won the WCT finals. The WCT, created in 1971 by

Dallas billionaire and sportsman Lamar Hunt, once ranked as one of the world's leading tennis events. That status has slipped through the years, but still ranks as a lucrative prize.

"This tournament is hard to figure," Cash said, "because you have to start out strong and maintain a high caliber of play the entire week

"It's best of five sets so you have to be ready for some long matches. If you aren't ready to play at the start, you can be out in a hurry."

Cash was expected to down Gilbert since the Australian holds a 4-1 advantage in their previous matches. Becker and Gomez have faced each other just twice and have split those lwo matches.

The noon start Saturday will make it difficult for the winner of the Friday night semifinal but is necessary because CBS will televise the championship match before the NCAA college basketball final four.

Tucker takes Knicks past Mavericks

NEW YORK, March 29, (AP): Trent Tucker scored 12 of his 16 points in the fourth quarter as the New York Knicks, battling for a spot in the NBA playoffs, snapped a three-game losing streak by defeating the Dallas Mavericks

114-106 last night.

Tucker made all five of his shots in the final period, including two 3-pointers. He scored the last seven points in an 11-0 spurt early in the period, giving the Knicks a 98-88 lead they never

The Mavericks, led by Mark Aguirre's 36 points, got within two or three occasions in the final five minutes but could never catch up. Gerald Wilkins topped New York with 28 points.

The victory kept the Knicks one game behind Cleveland and Philadelphia and one-half game in back of Washington in the race for the final two Eastern Conference playoff spots.

76ers 108, Rockets 98 Mike Gminski scored 23, points and Cliff Robinson and Charles Barkley each added 22. Houston played without its leading scorer and rebounder, Akeem Olajuwon, who suffered

a bruised knee on Saturday night. His replacement, Joe Barry Carroll, led the Rockets with 22 points.

Gminski scored 20 points as the 76ers took a 56-45 halftime lead. They never trailed after Robinson's free throw put them ahead 23-22 with 2-25 left in thefirst quarter. Philadelphia scored 10 straight points and went on a 17-3 run to open a 75-52 lead with 6:59 left in the third

Celtics 106, Nets 105

Jim Paxson drove the baseline and hit a layup and then a free throw with 32 seconds to play after New Jersey had taken a 105-103 lead on Tim McCormick's turnaround jumper from the lane with 54 seconds to play.

Paxson then got free along the baseline, drove to the basket and collided with McCormick, who was charged with the foul. Larry Bird added 27 points and made two crucial 3-point field goals in the final 3:20 as the Celtics rallied from a 17-point second-half Cash to miss Australia's **Cup tie against France**

MELBOURNE. March 29, (Reuter): Wimbledon champion Pat Cash has withdrawn from the Australian Davis Cup squad to meet France in Paris next

Cash has decided to miss the quarterfinal tie in order to be with his Norwegian girlfriend Anne-Brit Kristianson for the birth of their second child due on April 9. The Davis Cup tie will be played from April 8-10.

Allow Tennis Australia officials are hoping Cash will change his mind and join the squad at the last minute under Davis Cup rules which allow one team change up to an hour before the first day's singles draw.

"Even with Pat Cash, it was always going to be difficult against France on an indoor clay court," said Tennis Australia spokesman Tony Peek. "Obviously we would prefer to have Pat playing but the arrival

of the baby prevents it."
Since his Davis Cup debut in 1983, Cash has compiled an outstanding record, leading Australia to victory in 1983 and 1986 when they beat Sweden in the

The Australian squad will comprise John Fitzgerald, Mark Woodforde, Darren Cahill and Wally Masur.

France will call on Yannick Noah, Henri Leconte, Guy Forget and Thierry Tulasne.



 Mexican World Boxing Council welterweight champion Jorge Vaca (left) stares at Britain's Lloyd Honeyghan during yesterday weigh-in at Wembley arena. They were scheduled to fight for the title late last night.

S. Korea aims to impress world with 1988 Games

29, (AP): Olympic flags and signs cover Seoul like confetti as South Korea prepares for the summer Games with a relentless determination to impress the world.

The Olympics are portrayed as a national mission and people are reminded constantly that the Games can transform South Korea into a leading nation. Most Koreans agree the country has to be at its best when the Olympic spotlight descends on South Korea this fall.

Demanded

"The number one Games. The number one people," proclaim signs on every door of Seoul subway trains.

The only shadow over the festivities comes from North Korea, which has demanded to co-host the Games. Talks among the two sides and the International Olympic Committee brought no agreement, and late last year North Korea announced that it would boycott the Games.

"The Korean people are so proud and deeply feel their res-

SEOUL, South Korea, March ponsibility of staging the biggest and most successful Olympics ever," said Park Seh-Jik. president of the Seoul Olympic Organising Committee

"I believe 1988 will see an exemplary Olympics," Park said. Few Koreans see the Olympics as just the world's greatest sporting event. Ordinary people talk seriously about their duty to help ensure the Games are a success.

"It gives me a great pleasure and pride to see the Olympics in Seoul, said housewife Kim Young-Hee. 'How wonderful it is for us to show other people a developed Korea."

The Olympics have spread into almost every aspect of life here. The five interlocking circles that are the symbol of the Olympic movement are stamped on everything from milk cartons and television logos to subway

QMCC beat Siddique

bowling honours with three for 12 while Sadaqat bagged three for 29. Jamil had two for 29 and Hameed got one.

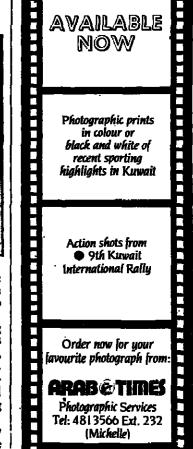
QMCC opened their innings through Raza and Ishfaq and the former was in punishing mood from the start. When the total reached 36 Raza was caught off

Mukesh gave QMCC a fright by reducing them to 87 for five. But at this crucial stage QMCC's skipper Munir joined opener Ish-



themselves of the opportunities offered by poor ground fielding, kept ahead of required run-rate. QMCC reached the victory target with 2.4 overs to spare and both the batsmen remaining unbeaten.

Ishfaq hit 61 and the only boundary in his innings was the winning hit while Munir scored was named Man of the Match for his all-round performance. In the



a guy who brings the message **Arrows rout Brothers Sporting**

over to other countries, that we

have something in Germany that

se can be proud of.
"I realised what it was all

about, that it wasn't just a tennis

match. It was like a guy who's not playing with a racket, but is play-

DERRICK Almeida hit a superb century to take Flying Arrows to a 121-run victory over Brothers Sporting Club in a Brud Trophy League fixture at the EPI ground

LONDON, March 29, (AP): Boris Becker says his two Wim-

bledon championships turned

him into a symbol of pride in

West Germany that made it dif-

ficult to pursue the top spot in

Becker, in an interview in

today's Times of London, also

said he is "less naive" than when

he won Wimbledon for the first

time as a 17-year-old and better

Disappointed

"Now I'm happy if I win and sure, I'm a little disappointed if I

lose, but both are not so

extreme," said Becker, ranked

fourth in the world after rising as

high as No. 2 early last year.
"Now I know, basically, how

good I am, how much I'm still

missing to be No. 1 and I basically know my way around

Becker became the youngest

Wimbledon men's singles cham-

pion in 1985 and retained the title

a year later, as he pushed Ivan

After the first victory, Becker

found that he was more than just a tennis player back home.

hero," he said. "Many Germans

saw in me not a tennis player but

"I became like a national

Lendl for the top spot.

able to accept defeat.

tennis," he said.

Derrick scored 110 runs out of a total score of 217 for 8 wickets in 28 overs, thus giving credence to captain Alex Rego's decision to bat after having won the toss earlier on.

FACC were given a momentary scare when they lost Salim Busheri in the second ball of the

match, out lbw. Milind Borker could not reach

ing with a flag."

a full toss and was bowled middle stick. Derrick Almeida then took the responsibility of posting a big total for FACC. He was helped on the way by John Dias who shared a 91-run partnership. Albert D'Silva batted well for 23, followed by Mukesh Mir-

chandani who scored 20 runs. Tarig was the most successful bowler for Brothers Sporting taking four wickets for 43 runs.

Brothers Sporting gave up

even before they started to bat and FACC's good fielding did not help them either. Kamal topscored for Brothers Sporting

Last year, however, the serve-

and-volley game that helped win-

him the nickname "Boom

Boom" lost some of its power.

He won the pre-Wimbledon

tournament at Queens Club but

was eliminated in the second

round of the Grand Slam tour-

Javed Kazi 2 for 14, Norbet D'Souza 2 for 19, Derrick Almeida 2 for 3, Benjamin Lobo 1 for 18 & Salim Busheri 1 for 20 bowled successfully. Mukesh picked up 2 good cat-

ches in the outfield and a couple of runouts ended Brothers hopes and they were 96 all out in the

Morning Star triumph

Becker: became a hero in W. Germany after two wins at

IN a closely-contested friendly cricket match at the Airport-Hijra ground on Friday after-noon, Morning Star Club defeated Qaddafi Club by two

Batting first, Morning Star scored 129 runs. The only batsman to reach the double figures was Ejaz who hit 75 runs including six and eight boundaries.

runs also while batting. Arshad was run-out for 35 but Shahid seemed to be taking Qaddafi Club to victory when Dilawer was introduced into the attack. In his very first over he bowled Shahid for 27 and then

Dilawer also held a marvellous catch on long-leg boundary to restrict Qaddafi Club to 127 for

took two more wickets for 16

nine from the allotted 25 overs.

score to 124 before Sher was runout for 48 backing up.

Haider, Shabbir, Inam ul Islam, Amjad, Dawood Baig, Zahid Wayen, Rafique Butt, Baber, Azam, Shehzad Sr, Zaghar and Zulgernain, Falcon: Zahid Butt (captain),

Mohammad Amin, Sher Afzal, Nasir, Aqueel Ashraf; Shahid Pervaiz; Iqbal Rizvi, Raffat Khan, Danney, Chris, Marvin Louic, Anjum Raza, Mushtaq, Rauf and Nawaz.

Asif for 22 quick runs.

scoreboard with ones and twos without allowing any bowler to Both the batsmen, availing

29 runs. For Siddique, Mukesh got three for 26. QMCC's Ishfaq final QMCC will face Royal.

Young Lions' Fazal put up a Introduced QUAID-E-MILLAT Cricket Club (QMCC) brushed aside fight, scoring 65, but was unable to save his side from defeat. Peru Apart from Dilawer's three Arshad and Shahid bowled wickets, Ansar, Tarique, Shah-zad and Naeem picked one each. well taking four wickets each. Both of them were among the hit 22 and Namal 20. Rafiq, Siddique Cricket Club by five Ambrose, Peter and Parker took wickets in the semifinal of Mornone wicket each. ing Star Cricket trophy at Air-Kifco and Falcon move into final port-Hijra ground on Friday **Evergreen face** morning.

After winning the toss, Siddique Club elected to bat. Open-Falcon in final balanced. Capri batting first managed to get 177 for 9. Princi-Riffat Ibw for 15 with the score ers Mehmood and Amjad put on EVERGREEN will meet Falcon Aqueel to post all his fieldsmen KIFCO Cricket Club and Fal-27, Magsood Sr. who had shared 56 before the former was bowled ple scorers were Adnan (24), Zia (28), Sarfaraz (29), Naresh (33) and Hameed Khan with a watchon the boundary. Cricket Club in the finals of con Cricket Club defeated Unity the new ball dismissed Sohail and by leg-spinner Jamil for 20. In the Eijaz and Babar added 77 runs Patron's Cricket Trophy, organand Capri respectively on Friday his namesake (Maqsood) to same over Jamil claimed the in only seven overs, with Babar ised by Gulf Cricket League to reach the final of the Al Mulla swing the game Unity's way. prize-wicket of Arshad Shamas the dominant partner. At 179, (GCL), at the EPI ground on ful 41 n.o. Mitsubishi League Championby uprooting his stumps. Shahid Perwaiz was brilliantly Riffat got the breakthrough Wickets for Falcon were ship at the New Ground. Amjad battled patiently for 66 when he bowled Eijaz for 77 This will be a 45-overs full day shared by Sher Afzal, Rauf, caught by Babar for 19 to make In the morning match, Kifco's before being bowled by Ishfaq. match starting at 9.00 am with Kifco 104 for 4 in 19 overs. Tariq Amin and Tariq all taking two skipper Aqueel won the toss and Only Tarique Khan with 27 gaining confidence began to each bowler restricted to a maxput Unity in to bat. Unity opened Merwyn (18) and Babar 46 not offered any further resistance as their innings through Eijaz and open out and was lucky to see Falcon openers Sher Afzal and imum of nine overs. Prize disout took Unity to 199 for 4 in 30 Ishfaq: three for 12 none of the other batsmen could Badar and Babar both dropping Bader to the bowling of Shahid Butt and Mansoor Khan. tribution will take place Zahid put on 56 in 9 overs before reach the double figures. faq and kept moving the straight forward catches. Adnan had the latter caught immediately after the match at Shahid, Aqueel, and Riffat behind for 26. Zia and Adnan around 4.30 p.m. The chief guest Former Reach took one wicket each for Kifco. Joined Chasing 200 for victory, Kifco sent in Tariq with makeshift opener Riffat. Both the batsmen Siddique's innings came to an end in 27 over with the total at Shahid Butt began with a flourish and with Tariq boosted will be Zahid Saced, the ambasbowled intelligently maintaining Badar was bowled by Shahid sador of Pakistan to Kuwait. immaculate line and length and as the score reached double Teams the total to reach 156 in 24 overs. their efforts saw Falcon in troufigures. Eijaz was joined at the For QMCC, Ishfaq led the took the score to 17 when Danny Evergreen: Asad Baig (captain), Abdul Razzak, Rashid Badar came on himself but Tariq ble at 63 for 3. crease by Dawood but latter was Sher found a reliable partner saw Badar drop a simple catch offered by Riffat in his second went on a hitting spree smashing all at sea against some accurate in Imran and these two took the Ansari, Arshed Shams, G. the nervous Badar for three con-

Badar 21 runs. Taric settled to play sensibly and never missed the opportunity to punish the loose deliveries. Danny however, induced Tariq to play the hook shot and this time newcomer Maqsood

floored an easy catch. Had both these catches accepted Kifco would have been in trouble with the score just 20. Danny struck again claiming secutive sixes. The over cost

Aqueel (20) and Tariq (92) with 5 sixes and 6 fours were both dismissed by Badar, but the result was never in doubt as Kifco comfortably took the score past 20 to beat Unity by 4 wickets. Shahid Butt remained

unbeaten on 38. The afternoon match consisting also of 30 overs was evenly

Young Imran alone displayed courage and solid defence, playing with caution and aggression, took the game away single handedly from Capri to register an unbeaten 71 with 7 well timed boundaries. At the end of 28 overs Falcon had reached 179 for 7, winning the game narrowly by

New Zealand outclass Sri Lanka



Unpredictable GP season ahead

LONDON, March 29, (Reuter):

One of the most unpredictable

Grand Prix motor-racing

seasons for many years will begin

in Brazil on Sunday as Formula

One goes into the final phase of

the Jacarepagua circuit, near Rio

de Janeiro, marks the start of the

last season in which turbochar-

ged cars will be allowed on the

By 1989, they will be gone —

replaced by the 3.5 litre nor-

mally-aspirated cars which will

fill most of the places on the grid

in this final transitionary season.

A total of 31 cars have been entered for the 1988 World

Championship and of these only

10 are likely to begin with turbo

engines providing the source of

CAIRO, March 29, (Reuter):

Egypt's Football Federation

said today it had sacked British

coach Mike Smith after the

national side's poor showing in

another foreign trainer would be

hired to replace Smith, whose

long-ball tactics were criticised

by Egyptian soccer commen-

Eliminated

Egypt, defending champions in the African Cup, were eliminated in the early rounds of the

finals in Morocco last week.

They won only three points from three matches, beating under-

dogs Kenya 3-0, losing 1-0 to Cameroun and drawing 0-0 with

Smith, a former trainer for the

Welsh national team, had coa-

ched Egypt since 1986. He was

not immediately available for

comment on his dismissal.

Nigeria.

A federation spokesman said

the African Nations Cup.

Egyptians sack

British coach

The Brazilian Grand Prix at

the turbo era.

their power.

Emirates, March 29, (Reuter): Andrew Jones, who made 85 off 98 balls, and Ken Rutherford, whose 65 included eight fours, built a match-winning total for New Zealand against Sri Lanka in the Sharjah Cup cricket tournament today.

New Zealand won by 99 runs but must play the Sri Lankans again on Thursday for a place in Friday's final. India qualified for the final of the three-nation tournament by winning their opening two games.

New Zealand, overcoming the loss of captain John Wright to the second ball of the match. made a formidable 258 for eight and then bowled Sri Lanka out for 159 in 42.5 overs.

After Wright departed, Jones added 94 with opener Robert Vance, who made 45 before becoming the first of five run-out victims.

Jones, who hit a six and four fours in his Man of the Match performance, put on a further 103 for the third wicket with

that inevitably we shall have to

do a great deal of development

Maybe the full fruits of this

will be enjoyed even more in 1989

in which case 1988 will be a bit of

Piquet has also parted com-

pany with Williams and moved

to Lotus who have retained

Honda turbo power for 1988.

The world champion replaced

fellow-Brazilian Ayrton Senna

teams up with Frenchman Alain

Prost, the 1986 world champion.

taken by Italian Riccardo

Patrese, who drove last season

for Brabham together with

Andrea de Cesaris. Sadly, Brab-

ham will not be competing this

season for the first time since the

After victories in the final two

Piquet's place at Williams was

work on it during the season.

a transitional year."

Formula One turbo era nears end

Sri Lanka fielded well but their bowling lacked penetration apart from tall mediumpacer Ravi Ratnavkake who took two

for 33 in his 10 overs. Openers Brendon Kuruppu and Asanka Gurusinghe gave Sri Lanka a solid start, putting on 50 for the first wicket, and the score reached 93 before a second wicket fell.

But Sri Lanka then lost four wickets for 18 runs as they tried to accelerate the scoring and even without their main strike bowler Richard Hadlee, who was rested, the New Zealand attack made short work of the rest of the bat-

Scoreboard NEW ZEALAND Wright c Kuruppu b Ratnayake .. 0 R. Vance run out. . Jones ran out. Rutherford st. Kuruppu b Ashoka

races of last season, Ferrari's

Austrian hero Gerhard Berger is

widely-tipped to carry on where he left off with more than able

support from his Italian team-

Both impressed in testing in

Brazil and at Imola, in Italy, alth-

ough Senna and Prost, in the

McLarens that are now powered

by Honda engines, recorded fas-

Piquet may find it difficult to

defend his title as effectively as he

would wish in the new Lotus

which will no longer have the

benefit of computer-controlled

active suspension. He could be

threatened by the ever-improv-

ing Benettons of Belgian Thierry

Boutsen and Italian Alessandro

Nannini in cars powered by new Ford normally-aspirated

mate Michele Alboreto.

test times at Imola.

D. Patel run out .

T. Blair rer out

Greatbatch c Kaluperuma b Rat-C. Kuggeleija not out...

W. Watson not out ...

Extras (85-4 w-2). Total (for eight wickets,

minated its contract with 50 overs) ______ 258 Fall of wickets: 1-0 2-94 3-197 4-England all-rounder Ian Botham 201 5-223 6-248 7-248 8-249. Did not bat: E. Chatfield.

Bowling: Ratnayake 10-0-33-2, Labrooy 7-0-41-0, Arunasiri 10-0-49-0, Ashoka de Silva 10-0-42-1, Ranatunga 8-0-44-0, Aravinda de Silva 4-0-31-0, Amalean 1-0-14-0. SRI LANKA

Aravinda de Silva c Blaia b Ruthe

A. Ranatunga b Kuggleija... Ratanayakê e Blain b Patel Kalupurema lbw b Patel Ashoka de Silva c Jones b Patel G. Labrooy b Morrison.
D. Amerasiri not out

K. Amalesa run out

Fan of waters: 1-30 2-53 3-50 4-50 5-111 6-124 7-140 8-142 9-150. Bowling: Morrison 8-0-36-1, Chat-field 8-0-24-0, Watson 5-0-19-1, Kng-geleijn 10-2-32-2, Rutherford 5-0-23-1, Patel 6.5-0-22-3.

Iraq likely to win, says Sheikh Fahd



Sheikh Fahd

KUALA LUMPUR, March 29, (Kuna): The Kuwaiti soccer team for the Group B Asian Cup qualifying round, which arrived in the Malaysian capital today by private jet, have 'confessed' to expectations of playing second fiddle to Iraq here.

doubt that the Iraqis were currently the best in Asia and were likely to win in the tour-

the six-country group can join defending champions Saudi Arabia and hosts Qatar in the final playoff in Doha at the end of the year.

finishing among the top two teams," Sheikh Fahd said.

who was formerly coach of the Kuwaiti under-19 squad, put up a disappointing performance at a recent Gulf tournament and also missed qualifying for the Seoul

including six first-team players, were dropped to make way for several youngsters.
"We cannot afford to keep the

older players, not after losing in two competitions. Previously. Kuwait and Iraq were on the same standard but now there is a gap, with Iraq ahead of us,' Sheikh Fahd added.



The 27-member team, led by Kuwait Football Association president, Sheikh Fahd Ahmed. are the first to arrive for the tournament scheduled for kickoff on

April 7. Sheikh Fahd said there was no

nament. Only the top two teams from

"We have come with a mixed team of senior and young players but we have a good chance of

The team, currently under Brazilian coach Miguel Pereira

Olympics. Since then, eight players,

today. After a two-and-a-half hour meeting, QCA executive chair-man Norm McMahon said the decision to end Botham's threeyear contract was unanimous.

He said Botham had not complied with certain provisions of the contract, forcing the association to end the agreement. Damage

Queensland

end Botham

BRISBANE, Australia, March

29, (Reuter): The Queensland

Cricket Association (QCA) ter-

contract

Yesterday, the Australian Cricket Board fined Botham 5,000 dollars (\$3,700) for misbehaviour during a domestic flight and alleged damage in a dressing

Last week an Australian court fined Botham 800 dollars (\$590) after he admitted charges of assault and offensive behaviour during a flight between Mel-bourne and Perth on March 15. Botham is also alleged to have

wilfully damaged a dressing room after a match in Launceston, Tasmania, in February. The Tasmanian Cricket Council is investigating reports of the Botham's manager Tom

Byron, who spoke on the cricketer's behalf at today's meeting. said he was devastated by the QCA's decision. "I expect Botham will be

shocked to hear the news," Byron said. Botham, 32, has frequently been in trouble off the field dur-

wrong for Italian soccer.

First Division.

Rush, who cost \$4.6 million

from Liverpool, has scored only

compared to last season's tally of

30 from 42 games in the English

Opponent

"He plays a different game from what the Italian League

requires," Marchesi told repor-

ters. "Rush isn't used to beating

his opponent once he gets the

Some British newspapers

reported last weekend that

Juventus were ready to release

the Welshman from his three-

vear contract at the end of the

season but Marchesi indicated

the club would continue trying to

He said Rush and others in

team, languishing in seventh

place 15 points behind League

leaders Napoli, had to display

more determination and try to

get the best out of him.

four goals in 24 League matches,

Botham: fired

ing a brilliant but stormy career. His first brush with the law came in 1981 when he was acquitted on charges of beating up a 22year-old sailor outside a nightclub in the northern industrial town of Scunthorpe.

In March 1985 Botham was convicted and fined £100 (\$186) for possessing cannabis. Smoked

A year later he was again embroiled in controversy when a former Miss Barbados, Lindy Field, told newspapers that the pair had indulged in wild sex orgies during a Test series in the West Indies.

In the same year Botham admitted in a newspaper article that he had smoked cannabis all through his cricket career and the Test and County Cricket Board banned him from all first class cricket for two months.

Juventus manager tells Rush to change his game

escape the close marking of the TURIN, Italy, March 29, (Reuter): Juventus manager Rino Marchesi today demanded Italian First Division. "This type of play isn't one of changes from Welsh striker Ian Rush, saying his style of play was Rush's natural characteristics.

But he is going to have to risk a different style if he wants to get out of the situation he's in," Marchesi said. Rush, 26, has had a nightmare

season with his new club. He spent the first five weeks injured, has admitted he is lonely and misses Britain, and has complained that team-mates are starving him of the ball. Marchesi, who has experimen-

ted with several attacking formations, said he now believed Rush played best in tandem with 18year-old-Renato Buso.

Benefit

"I'm convinced Buso can do a lot for Rush. I think he could benefit from the ability of his young team mate in overcoming direct opponents." Marchesi

Apart from a converted penon January 51, Kusi goal for Juventus was five months ago and he has yet to score away from home in the League.

Incredible beat NGOA

INCREDIBLE XI scored a 2-1 victory over New Goa Overseas Association (NGOA) in a YMC Football Tournament match at

the Soor ground on Friday.
NGOA, without most of their regular players, put up a tough fight. NGOA took the lead in the 29th minute when Martin's shot could not be stopped by John, the

Incredible goalkeeper.
Incredible, who were knocked out of the tournament by D'Assisi and only got back when the latter were suspended, got the equaliser in the second half when the NGOA goalkeeper scored an own goal.

Incredible were spurred into action by this goal and they started applying more pressure on their rivals. Redu got the winning goal for Incredible when his 25metre shot beat the rival goalk-In the second game of the same

tournament, Rising Stars defeated Santosh 2-0. Javed got both the goals for the winners. In the semifinals Rising Stars meet Salcete while Incredible take on Goa Maroons.

SPORTS BRIEFS Chris Matthews I ONDON, March 29, (Reuter):

Chris Matthews, the tall Australian considered by captain Allan Border to be his country's most potent strike bowier, has signed for English county side Lancashire.

Champions cricket

LIONS Cricket Club beat Rainbow Cricket Club to enter the final of the Champions Cricket Tournament at the Yarmouk ground on Friday. Rainbow, batting first, scored 105 runs. In reply Lions got the required runs for the loss of seven wickets.

Maroons win

GOA MAROONS beat Boys Own Club 3-1 in the fifth Ida Ferns Memorial Football Tournament at the Soor grounds on Friday. Peter Correa scored two goals for the winners while Machado got the third. Babito Dod got the only goal for the

English soccer

LONDON, March 29, (Reuter): English soccer fans are showing little interest in a two-day tournament at Wembley stadium next month to celebrate the Footbail League's centenary. Fewer than 13,000 tickets are reported to have been sold for the £385,000 (\$708,400) event which (8) will feature Liverpool, Everton and Manchester United among its 16 teams.

Marshall fined KINGSTON, Jamaica, March 29, (Reuter): Barbados captain Malcolm Marshall has been fined \$250 for criticising the standard of umpiring in the recent Red Stripe Cup tournament.

Littbarski hurt

WEST BERLIN, March 29, (Reuter): West German forward Pierre Littbarski injured his elbow in training today and could miss the four-nation tournament starting in West Berlin on Thursday.

W. German player WEST BERLIN, March 29,

(Reuter): Promising young West German midfielder Olaf Thon said today he expected to sign for an Italian club within the next 10

Italian squad

MILAN, Italy, March 29, (Reuter): Italian soccer manager Azeglio Vicini has called up four members of his under-21 team for the European Championship warm-up against Yugoslavia on Thursday.

British soccer

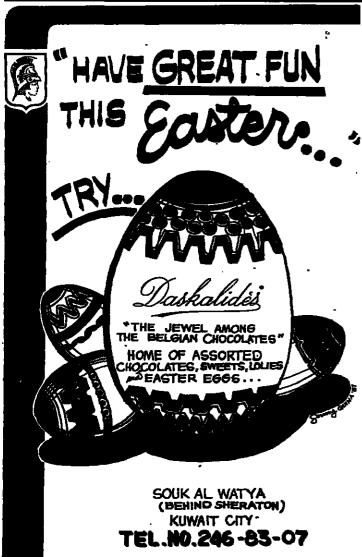
LONDON, March 29, (Reuter): Results of British soccer matches yesterday. Scottish F.A. Cup quarterfinal, second replay: Dundee 0 Dundee United 3; semifinals on April 9). English Division Three: Wigan 2 Mansfield I (postponed from Jan 30).

Fans arrested

WOLVERHAMPTON, England, March 29, (Reuter): Police arrested more than 60 soccer fans today in the latest crackdown on football hooliganism, which has led to the banning of English clubs from European competitions.

America's Cup

WELLINGTON, March 29, (Reuter): The New Zealand challengers for the America's Cup have told the US defenders to race in a single-hulled boat or a court order will be sought to make them forfeit yachting's most prestigious trophy.



Gardner and Mang chase 'double' AFTER a thrilling start to could hardly have made a more in with a great rush. I was chasing

motorcycling's new world championship season, Rothmans-Honda stars Wayne Gardner and Toni Mang again look the men to beat as they chase another

The remaining 21 belong to the

'Atmo'' brigade which last

season was overshadowed by the

deeds of Williams teammates

Nelson Piquet, who won the World Drivers' Championship

for the third time, and Briton

At this stage it is difficult to

assess to what extent the conven-

tional cars will be able to

challenge the surviving turbos,

which have been reduced from

four to 2.5 atmospheres of boost and restricted to 150 litres of fuel,

Mansell will be driving a new Williams FW12 car which, foll-

owing a parting of the ways with Honda, will be powered by a nor-

mally-aspirated British Judd

"It is a new car in every respect," Mansell said. "This means

over the 16-race season.

Nigel Mansell.

double title triumph. While 250cc champion Mang carved out an impressive victory in Sunday's Japanese Grand Prix, 500cc king Gardner made a dramatic recovery after a highspeed fright to claim second place in the opening event of the 1988 series.

Control

Half-way through the 22nd and final lap, the 28-year-old Australian ran off the Suzuka circuit at 200kph, but miraculously maintained control of his Rothmans NSR500 Honda to finish runner-up behind American Kevin Schwantz and rescue 17 valuable

championship points. Explained Gardner: "I'd been having carburation problems, with the power suddenly coming

hard after Kevin when I gave it too much throttle and the back wheel went sideways and I went off the track at 200kph. "I went over the grass and

team was formed.

onto the helicopter pad, and then back onto the track. I was lucky there was no helicopter parked there. I was far enough in front of Eddie Lawson to hang on to second place. Of course, I'd have liked to have won, but 17 points is a good start to the season, and there are still 15 races to go." West German veteran Mang

convincing start to the defence of his 250cc title. The five-times world champion rode a copybook race, holding off the challenge of Spaniard Sito Pons and Masaru Kobayashi, one of the Japanese riders cheered on by a 70,000 crowd. The Rothmans-Honda star

engines

said later: "I did not expect to win today with 15th place on the starting grid, but I had a good start and passed many riders. The tyres felt good, and I gradually began to think I could do it.



Gardner: lucky in the first race

Pakistan tame W. Germany for top spot

(Reuter): Pakistan confirmed their revival as a hockey power by defeating holders West Germany 2-1 on the fifth day of the 10th Champions Trophy tour-

nament today.
Victory took them to the top of the round-robin table of the sixnation tournament, ahead of World Cup holders Australia on goal difference. West Germany and the Soviet Union were a point behind in third and fourth places. Decide

Australia dropped their third point when held to a 1-1 draw by the Soviet Union, who earlier in the tournament also held Pakistan to a draw. It seems highly likely now that the last match between Pakistan

and Australia will decide the out-

come of the tournament. West Germany's defeat by Pakistan was their first loss in the Champions Trophy since 1985 and only their second defeat in their last 31 internationals. German coach Klaus Kleiter said: "We were beaten by a better team.

The rebuilt Pakistan team played brilliantly after withstan-



An action shot of Pakistan's earlier game against Spain. Pakistan won that match 4-0.

ding early German pressure. Their attack was fast and skilful with Shahbaz Ahmad always a handful for the experienced German defenders.

Pakistan took the lead from their second penalty corner in the 26th minute, left-back Khalid Bashir's shot being deflected home by German goalkeeper Christian Schliemann

Both Pakistan full-backs, cap-Stefan Blocher. For a minute both were off at the same time.

But they survived to go 2-0 the 55th minute. West Germany came back

tain Nasir Ali and Bashir, received temporary suspensions in the second half for fouls on

ahead with a brilliant individual goal by inside-left Zahid Sharif in with a penalty corner goal by Andreas Keller five minutes later but Pakistan allowed them no other opening.
The Soviet Union led for 23

minutes after taking the lead in

the 27th minute. Evgeni Netchayer, popping up at outside right, hammered in a cross shot after one of many fine passes by Sergei Pleshakov. The Soviet Union have added

a new dimension; to their game with chip passes to their lone front man. Australia, for once, lacked sharpness in front of goal. They engineered more scoring opportunities but the only chance they

took came from their third penalty corner in the 50th minute.

Newcomer Jaystacy scored with a powerful flick. Tomorrow, Pakistan play Britain, who have yet to get a point, and West Germany meet

Standings

(Tabulate under played, won, drawn, lost, goals for, goals against and points)

Pakistan 3 2 1 0 7 2 5 Australia W. Germany Soviet Union 3 1 0 2 3 7 2 3 0 0 3 2 7 0



● The skipper of Goan Sporting (right) receives the Tivim Trophy from Arif Essa, the manager of Rothmans office in Kuwait, after Goan Sporting beat Weekend Club in the final of the 7-a-side football tournament at the Sour ground on Friday. The game was decided in a penalty shoot-out after both the teams falled to score in the normal time. Carmo Gomes was named Man of the Match, Xavier Lobo Best Goalkeeper, Romaldo Dias Highest Scorer and Luis Moraes took the award for the Youngest Talented Player.

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